

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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IONOSPHERIC DATA

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SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1949, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Fifth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Stockholm, 1948, and given in detail on pages 2 to 10 of the report CRPL-F53, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1949.

For symbols and terminology used with data prior to January 1949, see report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference, Washington, 17 April to 5 May, 1944," previous issues of the F series, in particular, IRPL-F5, CRPL-F24, F33, F50, and report CRPL-7-1, "Preliminary Instructions for Obtaining and Reducing Manual Ionospheric Records."

Following the recommendations of the Washington (1944) and Stockholm (1948) conferences, beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

In addition to the conventions for the determination of medians given in Appendix 5 of Document No. 293 E of the Stockholm conference, which are listed on pages 9 and 10 of CRPL-F53, the following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given on pages 2-9 of CRPL-F53 (Appendixes 1-4 of Document No. 293 E referred to above).

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, B, C, F, L, M, N, Q, R, S, or T (see terminology referred to above) are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F2 (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic. This practice represents a change from that listed in issues previous to CRPL-F78.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G (and B when applied to the E region only) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency count of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when f_oF_2 is less than or equal to f_oF_1 , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the fEs column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of f_oE . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of $h'F_1$, f_oF_1 , $h'E$, and f_oE are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of $h'F_1$ and f_oF_1 is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zurich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number					
	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946
December		86	108	114	126	85
November		87	112	115	124	83
October		90	114	116	119	81
September		91	115	117	121	79
August		96	111	123	122	77
July	60	101	108	125	116	73
June	63	103	108	129	112	67
May	68	102	108	130	109	67
April	74	101	109	133	107	62
March	78	103	111	133	105	51
February	82	103	113	133	90	46
January	85	105	112	130	88	42

WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 60 and figures 1 to 120 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources, Geology and Geophysics:
Watheroo, Western Australia

University of Graz:
Graz, Austria

Defence Research Board, Canada:
Baker Lake, Canada
Churchill, Canada
Prince Rupert, Canada

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiman University,
Taipeh, Formosa, China:
Formosa, China

French Ministry of Naval Armaments (Section for Scientific Research):
 Dakar, French West Africa
 Fribourg, Germany

National Laboratory of Radio-Electricity (French Ionospheric Bureau):
 Domont, France
 Poitiers, France

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Uber Northeim, Hannover,
 Germany:
 Lindau/Harz, Germany

Icelandic Post and Telegraph Administration:
 Reykjavik, Iceland

Radio Regulatory Commission, Tokyo, Japan:
 Akita, Japan
 Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan
 Wakkanai, Japan
 Yamagawa, Japan

Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department of Scientific
 and Industrial Research:
 Christchurch, New Zealand
 Rarotonga, Cook Is.

Norwegian Defense Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:
 Oslo, Norway
 Tromso, Norway

South African Council for Scientific and Industrial Research:
 Capetown, Union of South Africa
 Johannesburg, Union of South Africa

Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:
 Schwarzenburg, Switzerland

United States Army Signal Corps:
 Adak, Alaska
 Okinawa I.

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):
 Anchorage, Alaska
 Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)
 Boston, Massachusetts (Harvard University)
 Fairbanks, Alaska
 Guam I.
 Huancayo, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)
 Maui, Hawaii
 Panama Canal Zone
 Point Barrow, Alaska
 San Francisco, California (Stanford University)
 San Juan, Puerto Rico (University of Puerto Rico)
 Trinidad, British West Indies
 Washington, D. C.
 White Sands, New Mexico

HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 61 to 72 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Table 73 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during July 1951, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Table 74 gives provisional radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic and North Pacific areas, for 01 to 12 and 13 to 24 GCT, June 1951, compared with the CRPL daily radio disturbance warnings, which are primarily for the North Atlantic paths, the CRPL weekly radio propagation forecasts of probable disturbed periods, and the half-day Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to the CRPL, in a manner basically the same as that described in IRPL-R31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945," issued February 1, 1946. The scale conversions for each report are revised for use with the data beginning January 1948, and statistical weighting replaces what was, in effect, subjective weighting. Separate master distribution curves of the type described in IRPL-R31 were derived for the part of 1946 covered by each report; data received only since 1946 are compared with the master curve for the period of the available data. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal

of the departure from linearity. The half-daily radio propagation quality figure, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These radio propagation quality figures give a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as reported by the half day over the two general areas. It should be borne in mind, however, that though the quality may be disturbed according to the CRPL scale, the cause of the disturbance is not necessarily known. There are many variables that must be considered. In addition to ionospheric storminess itself as the cause, conditions may be reported as disturbed because of seasonal characteristics such as are particularly evident in the pronounced day and night contrast over North Pacific paths during the winter months, or because of improper frequency usage for the path and time of day in question. Insofar as possible, frequency usage is included in rating the reports. Where the actual frequency is not shown in the report to the CRPL, it has been assumed that the report is made on the use of optimum working frequencies for the path and time of day in question. Since there is a possibility that all disturbance shown by the quality figures is not due to ionospheric storminess alone, care should be taken in using the quality figures in research correlations with solar, auroral, geomagnetic, or other data. Nevertheless, these quality figures do reflect a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as found on any one half day in either of the two general areas.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 75 through 77 give the observations of the solar corona during July 1951 obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 78 through 80 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during July 1951, derived by the High Altitude Observatory from spectrograms taken by Harvard University as a part of its performance of an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 75 gives the intensities of the green (5303Å) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 76 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374Å) coronal line; and table 77, the intensities of the second red (6702Å) coronal line; all observed at Climax in July 1951.

Table 78 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 79, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 80, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in July 1951.

The following symbols are used in tables 75 through 80: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 81 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U. S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel and High Altitude at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris), and the data are taken from the Paris-URSigram broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, communicated by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado, are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 82 lists the daily provisional Zürich relative sunspot numbers, R_z , as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. The American sunspot numbers which in the past were included in this table are now being prepared on a slower schedule and therefore do not appear in this issue.

INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 83 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary mean 3-hourly K-indices, Kw; (2) preliminary international character-figures, C; (3) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp; (4) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

Kw is the arithmetic mean of the K-indices from all reporting observatories for each three hours of the Greenwich day, on a scale 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed). The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity.

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 to 9, expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g., 5- is $4 \frac{2}{3}$, 5o is $5 \frac{0}{3}$, and 5+ is $5 \frac{1}{3}$. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Tables of Kp for 1945-48 are in Bulletin 12b; for 1940-44 and 1949, in these CRPL-F reports, F65-67; for 1950, monthly in F68 and following issues. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles Kw, C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index.

SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Tables 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, and 90 list respectively the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia, July 1951; in England, June and July 1951; at Lindau, Harz, Germany, June 1951; in Barbados, British West Indies, June 1951; at Colombo, Ceylon, May and June 1951; at Platanos, Argentina, June 1951; and at Point Reyes, California, July 1951.

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W)

July 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	4.8						2.8
01	270	4.7					2.7	2.9
02	270	4.2					2.7	2.9
03	270	3.6					2.7	2.9
04	260	3.2					3.5	(2.9)
05	270	3.3					1.6	3.0
06	310	4.2	230	3.6	100	2.2	3.6	3.0
07	370	5.0	220	3.9	100	2.6	4.3	2.9
08	400	5.4	220	4.2	100	3.0	5.0	2.8
09	390	5.6	200	4.4	100	3.2	4.7	2.8
10	400	5.6	200	4.6	100	3.3	5.3	2.6
11	410	5.6	200	4.6	100	3.4	4.4	2.8
12	440	5.6	200	4.7	100	3.5		2.8
13	410	5.7	200	4.7	100	3.5		2.8
14	400	5.8	200	4.6	100	3.4		2.8
15	400	6.0	200	4.4	100	3.3		2.8
16	350	6.1	220	4.3	100	3.2		2.8
17	320	6.2	210	4.1	100	2.9		2.9
18	290	6.4	230	3.7	100	2.5	3.2	3.0
19	260	6.4	240		110	1.8	3.4	3.0
20	240	6.4					3.0	3.0
21	250	6.1					2.7	2.9
22	260	5.6					3.0	2.9
23	270	5.0					2.7	2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 3

Tromsø, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07								
08	380	5.6	230	4.4	100		4.6	2.8
09	375	5.6	230	4.3	100	3.1	4.7	2.8
10	360	5.7	225	4.4	100	3.2	5.5	2.9
11	380	5.7	215	4.5	105	3.2	5.2	2.9
12	370	5.6	210	4.5	105	3.2	5.3	2.8
13	390	5.5	215	4.4	105	3.0	3.6	2.8
14	380	5.5	215	4.4	100	3.0	5.3	2.8
15	375	5.3	225	4.3	110	3.0	3.2	2.8
16	350	5.2	220	4.2	110	2.9	3.8	3.0
17	350	5.2	240	4.0	110	2.8	5.1	3.0
18	330	5.5	245	3.9	110	2.6	4.8	3.0
19	335	5.2	255		110		4.4	3.0
20	335	5.0			110		4.4	2.9
21	310	4.9			110		4.4	3.0
22	(320)	(4.8)			100		5.6	2.8
23		(5.2)					(5.6)	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 5

Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.6						2.9
01	325	3.6					1.2	2.7
02	310	3.7					1.4	2.8
03	350	4.1	290	2.8			1.7	2.8
04	400	4.5	260	3.2	110	2.0	2.3	2.7
05	400	4.8	250	3.5	100	2.3	3.0	2.7
06	420	5.0	235	3.8	100	2.6		2.7
07	420	5.2	220	4.0	100	2.8		2.7
08	420	5.3	(<220)	4.1	100	3.0		2.7
09	460	5.2	210	4.3	100	3.2		2.7
10	450	5.4	210	4.4	100	3.1	3.3	2.7
11	490	5.2	220	4.5	100	3.2	3.8	2.6
12	470	5.4	(<220)	4.5	100	3.3		2.6
13	450	5.3	220	4.5	100	3.2	3.4	2.6
14	440	5.3	220	4.5	100	3.1		2.7
15	430	5.4	220	4.4	100	3.1		2.8
16	405	5.3	225	4.3	100	3.0		2.8
17	380	5.3	(<240)	4.2	100	2.8		2.9
18	350	5.3	(<250)	4.0	110	2.6	3.1	2.9
19	310	5.4	260	3.5	110	2.4	3.2	3.0
20	280	5.3	260				2.1	3.0
21	275	5.2						3.0
22	270	4.6						3.0
23	280	3.8						3.0

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 2

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.8°W)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.7						6.2
01	280	4.7						7.0
02	300	4.6						4.9
03	320	4.4	250	(3.4)	110			5.9
04	390	4.4	240	3.5	110	2.4		4.0
05	410	4.4	220	3.8	100	2.6		3.8
06	400	4.7	230	3.8	100	2.6		4.2
07	460	4.7	230	4.0	100	3.0		4.9
08	450	5.0	230	4.1	100			4.9
09	450	4.9	240	4.2	100	3.3		5.0
10	500	4.9	220	4.2	100	3.3	4.4	2.5
11	500	4.8	220	4.3	100	3.3		2.6
12	440	5.0	220	4.3	100	3.3		2.7
13	430	5.2	220	4.3	100	3.3		2.7
14	440	5.3	220	4.3	100	3.3		2.7
15	400	5.4	220	4.4	100	3.2		2.8
16	400	5.3	220	4.3	100	3.1		2.8
17	390	5.2	220	4.2	100	2.9		2.9
18	370	5.2	(<230)	4.0	100	2.8		3.0
19	340	5.1	250	3.8	110	2.8		3.0
20	340	4.9	240	3.6	120	2.8	4.0	3.0
21	310	4.8	260		120		4.9	3.1
22	310	4.8					4.1	3.0
23	310	4.5					4.8	3.0

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 4

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.8°W)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	400	(4.4)						3.6
01	(430)	(4.7)						4.7
02	(440)	(4.8)						5.6
03	(460)	(5.0)						4.3
04	460	(5.1)						(2.4)
05	460	(5.2)			3.6			(2.3)
06	500	5.0	(320)		3.7			2.3
07	520	5.5	(290)		3.8			2.3
08	530	5.4	280	(4.0)				2.3
09	560	5.3	280	(4.1)				2.3
10	560	5.3	(300)	4.2				2.3
11	580	5.4	290	4.2				2.3
12	540	5.4	(300)	4.2				2.3
13	560	5.3	(280)	4.2				2.3
14	550	(5.3)	(280)	4.2				2.3
15	540	(5.4)	300	4.2				(2.3)
16	500	5.4	280	(4.2)				2.4
17	460	5.3	300	(4.0)				2.4
18	440	5.2	(300)	3.7				2.5
19	400	(5.2)						2.5
20	360	5.2						2.6
21	360	5.2						2.6
22	380	(4.8)						(2.5)
23	380	(4.6)						(2.6)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 6

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.0°E)

June 19

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	5.4						(2.8)
01	265	5.2						(2.8)
02	275	4.9						2.8
03	290	4.5	295					2.9
04	325	4.6	250	2.9	150	(1.7)		(2.8)
05	350	4.8	230	3.3	125	2.0		2.8
06	355	5.3	230	3.7	115	2.4		2.8
07	360	5.5	220	4.0	105	2.7		2.9
08	350	5.7	215	4.1	105	2.9		3.5
09	350	6.0	210	4.2	105	3.1		3.6
10	350	5.9	210	4.3	100	3.2		3.8
11	345	5.9	210	4.4	100	3.2		3.8
12	350	5.8	205	4.5	100	3.3		3.7
13	375	5.7	205	4.6	100	3.2		3.6
14	355	5.9	210	4.4	100	3.2		3.5
15	350	5.7	210	4.3	100	3.1		3.4
16	350	5.8	210	4.2	105	3.0		3.3
17	330	5.8	225	4.0	105	2.8		3.3
18	305	6.0	240	3.8	110	2.6		3.7
19	290	5.8	245	3.5	120	2.2		3.7
20	265	5.8	250		135	1.9		3.4
21	255	5.8	270					2.9
22	260	5.8						1.7
23	265	5.8						2.9

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 7

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N, 176.6°W)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	5.0					2.8	2.2
01	290	4.7					2.7	2.0
02	300	4.4					2.7	2.0
03	330	4.2	340		130		2.7	2.2
04	380	4.3	270	2.8	120		2.6	2.8
05	390	5.2	260	3.5	110	2.3	2.6	3.3
06	380	5.6	240	3.8	110	2.4	2.7	4.3
07	390	5.8	220	4.1	110	2.8	2.6	4.8
08	380	6.0	230	(4.3)	100	(3.0)	2.7	5.2
09	370	6.0	230	(4.4)	100	3.4	2.8	5.8
10	380	6.0	210	4.4	100	3.4	2.8	6.6
11	400	5.8	210	4.6	100	3.5	2.7	5.9
12	410	5.6	210	4.6	100	3.5	2.7	6.0
13	420	5.6	210	4.6	100		2.7	5.4
14	390	5.5	210	4.5	100	3.3	2.8	5.4
15	380	5.4	220	4.4	100		2.8	4.0
16	370	5.4	220	4.3	110		2.9	4.2
17	340	5.5	240	4.1	110		2.9	3.8
18	320	5.6	240		110	2.5	2.9	4.3
19	300	6.2	270		110		2.9	4.4
20	260	6.6					3.0	3.8
21	260	7.0					2.9	4.0
22	260	6.4					2.9	3.2
23	260	5.8					2.8	2.6

Time: 180.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 9

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.8					3.2	2.7
01	300	4.9					3.1	2.7
02	300	4.7					3.2	2.8
03	280	4.4					2.9	2.8
04	280	4.0					3.1	2.8
05	280	4.1					3.1	3.0
06	290	5.0	250	3.4	120	2.3	3.8	3.0
07	370	5.7	250	4.1	120	2.7	5.2	2.8
08	400	5.8	230	4.4	120	3.1	4.6	2.7
09	380	6.4	230	4.6	120	3.3	5.6	2.6
10	420	6.5	220	4.7	120	3.4	5.8	2.6
11	410	6.6	210	4.7	120	3.6	5.8	2.6
12	380	7.0	220	4.8	110	3.7	4.7	2.7
13	400	7.0	220	4.8	120	3.7	4.4	2.6
14	390	7.1	230	4.7	110	3.6	5.0	2.7
15	380	7.2	250	4.6	120	3.5	4.2	2.7
16	360	7.3	250	4.4	120	3.3	4.2	2.7
17	340	7.4	240	4.2	120	2.9	4.5	2.8
18	300	7.4	240	3.5	120	2.3	4.4	2.8
19	270	7.6					4.0	3.0
20	260	7.0					3.6	2.9
21	260	6.0					3.4	2.9
22	290	5.2					4.0	2.8
23	310	5.0					3.2	2.6

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 11

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	6.8					3.7	2.8
01	270	6.6					2.5	3.0
02	260	6.1					2.4	3.0
03	280	5.9					3.0	2.8
04	280	5.4					2.4	2.8
05	280	5.1					2.0	2.8
06	270	5.4	280		130	1.6	3.6	3.0
07	290	6.2	240	3.8	120	2.5	4.2	2.9
08	340	6.7	230	4.4	110	3.0	5.0	2.8
09	400	7.6	220	4.8	110	3.3	7.3	2.5
10	440	8.3	220	4.9	110	3.5	8.2	2.4
11	430	9.0	210	5.0	110	3.7	7.5	2.5
12	410	9.7	220	5.0	110	3.8	7.4	2.6
13	390	10.0	210	4.9	110	3.8	5.6	2.6
14	370	10.2	220	4.9	110	3.7	5.8	2.7
15	350	10.6	220	4.7	110	3.5	5.8	2.8
16	330	11.0	230	4.6	110	3.3	6.6	2.8
17	300	11.2	240	4.2	120	2.9	4.5	3.0
18	270	11.0	240	3.7	120	2.3	4.0	3.1
19	260	10.0					3.7	3.0
20	260	8.8					3.4	2.9
21	260	7.8					2.9	2.8
22	300	7.4					3.6	2.7
23	300	7.2					3.1	2.7

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 8

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(290)	5.0					3.9	2.7
01	(290)	4.8					3.9	2.7
02	290	4.5					2.7	2.7
03	280	4.4					2.5	2.7
04	(290)	4.1					2.5	2.7
05	290	4.0	300					2.8
06	360	4.9	240	3.6	120	2.1	3.7	2.8
07	370	5.3	230	4.0	110	2.7	4.3	2.7
08	380	5.6	220	4.3	110	3.1	4.8	2.7
09	380	6.2	220	4.5	110	3.2	5.3	2.8
10	370	6.6	(220)	4.7	110	3.4	5.8	2.8
11	380	6.2	220	4.8	110	3.4	4.8	2.7
12	390	6.3	220	(4.8)	110	(3.4)	4.8	2.7
13	380	6.3	220	4.8	110	(3.5)	4.3	2.7
14	380	6.6	220	(4.7)	110	3.4	3.8	2.7
15	370	6.8	230	4.6	110	(3.3)		2.8
16	340	6.7	230	4.5	110	3.2	4.2	2.8
17	330	6.4	240	4.2	110	2.9	4.3	2.9
18	300	6.4	240	3.7	120	2.5	4.1	3.0
19	260	6.4					4.4	3.0
20	250	6.5					4.0	3.0
21	(260)	6.2					5.0	2.9
22	(290)	5.7					4.5	2.8
23	(300)	5.2					4.6	2.7

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 10

Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	(7.2)					6.6	(2.8)
01	280	7.8					5.6	3.0
02	260	(7.0)					4.8	3.1
03	270	5.8					3.9	3.0
04	260	(5.2)					3.3	2.9
05	260	(5.4)					2.4	3.0
06	250	6.2			(110)		3.6	3.1
07	270	6.8	240		110	2.9	5.7	3.2
08	300	6.8	(220)		110	3.2	7.2	3.0
09	340	7.5	(230)	4.6	110	3.5	7.9	2.9
10	380	7.4	240	(4.8)	110	3.6	7.2	2.6
11	400	8.4	(240)	(5.0)	110	(3.6)	7.5	2.6
12	380	9.6	(240)	(4.9)	(110)		8.4	2.7
13	340	10.1	(230)	(4.9)	110	3.6	6.2	2.8
14	350	10.0	(240)	4.9	110	(3.6)	7.0	2.7
15	340	10.2	250	(4.7)	110	3.5	5.8	2.8
16	320	10.4	240	(4.5)	110	3.3	6.2	2.9
17	300	10.3	250		(110)	(2.8)	5.6	3.0
18	280	10.2			120	2.2	5.8	3.0
19	260	9.4					6.4	3.0
20	(280)	7.5					6.3	2.7
21	(320)	7.3					5.4	2.6
22	320	(7.6)					5.0	2.6
23	330	(7.7)					5.8	(2.6)

Time: 127.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 12

Puerto Rico (18.5°N, 67.15°W)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(280)	7.2					2.1	2.9
01	260	7.1					2.9	3.0
02	240	6.6					2.5	3.0
03	(260)	5.9					2.4	2.9
04	(260)	5.3					2.1	2.9
05	(270)	5.2						2.9
06	270	5.2					3.1	3.0
07	280	6.2	240		110	2.4	4.3	3.1
08	300	6.8	230	4.4	100	3.0	4.7	3.0
09	320	7.4	220	4.6	100	3.3	4.3	2.8
10	360	7.4	220	4.7	100	3.5	4.7	2.7
11	380	8.2	210	4.9	100	3.6	5.4	2.6
12	360	9.2	220	5.0	100	3.8	4.6	2.7
13	350	9.6	220	4.8	100	3.7	5.2	2.8
14	330	9.9	220	4.8	100	3.6	5.2	2.8
15	320	9.9	240	4.6	100	3.5	5.0	2.9
16	320	9.6	220	4.5	110	3.3	5.2	2.8
17	310	9.5	230	4.4	110	2.9	4.6	2.8
18	280	9.5	240		110		4.3	2.9
19	260	9.1					4.2	2.9
20	(260)	8.6					2.8	2.9
21	(260)	7.7						2.9
22	(280)	7.4						2.8
23	(290)	7.0						2.8

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 13

Trinidad, British West Indies (10.7°N, 61.6°W)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	9.6						3.0
01	240	8.4						3.1
02	250	7.8						3.0
03	240	7.4						3.1
04	240	6.4						3.1
05	250	6.0						3.0
06	250	6.0					2.6	3.0
07	230	6.9			110	2.7	3.6	3.2
08	270	7.5	220	4.6	100	3.2	4.0	3.0
09	320	8.1	210	4.9	100	3.5	4.3	2.7
10	350	9.2	200	5.0	100	3.7	4.4	2.7
11	350	10.0	210	5.2	100	3.8	4.7	2.7
12	350	10.7	200	5.1	100	3.9	4.4	2.8
13	330	11.4	200	5.0	100	3.8	4.6	2.8
14	310	11.5	210	4.9	100	3.8	4.8	2.9
15	300	11.4	210	4.8	100	3.6	4.9	2.9
16	300	11.0	210	4.7	100	3.3	4.6	2.9
17	280	10.8	230	4.2	100	2.7	4.7	2.8
18	250	10.6					3.6	2.9
19	250	10.4					3.6	2.8
20	270	9.8					3.6	2.8
21	270	10.0					2.6	2.9
22	260	10.1					2.4	2.9
23	260	10.2					2.1	3.0

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.2 Mc to 19.5 Mc, manual operation.

Table 14

Panama Canal Zone (9.4°N, 79.9°W)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	7.8					1.8	3.0
01	260	7.5					1.4	2.9
02	260	7.4					1.8	3.0
03	260	6.4					1.8	3.0
04	260	6.1					1.9	3.0
05	260	6.0					2.4	3.0
06	270	5.7					3.8	3.0
07	240	5.9	230		120	2.3	3.6	3.1
08	320	6.5	220	4.5	110	(2.9)	3.7	2.9
09	390	7.3	220	4.9	110	3.2	4.0	2.6
10	410	8.2	220	5.0	120	3.5	3.6	2.5
11	420	9.2	220	5.0	110	3.6	4.5	2.5
12	400	10.1	220	4.9	110	3.7	4.6	2.6
13	390	10.6	220	5.0	110	3.8	4.9	2.6
14	380	11.0	220	4.9	110	3.6	5.0	2.7
15	360	11.2	220	4.8	110	3.5	4.7	2.7
16	340	11.2	220	4.6	110	3.2	4.2	2.8
17	320	11.2	230	4.4	110	2.7	3.7	2.8
18	280	(11.0)	250	(3.5)			3.6	2.8
19	260	(9.9)					3.3	(2.8)
20	270	(9.5)					3.2	(2.8)
21	270	(9.2)					3.0	(2.8)
22	280	(9.0)						(2.8)
23	270	(8.6)						(2.9)

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 15

Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W)

June 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	220	6.1					2.5	3.2
01	220	5.8						3.2
02	250	5.5						3.2
03	280	5.0					2.1	3.2
04	280	4.8					2.1	3.1
05	280	4.4					2.6	3.0
06	290	4.1			110		3.2	2.9
07	250	6.3			100	2.4	4.4	3.1
08	280	8.0	230		110	2.9	5.2	2.9
09	300	8.5	220	4.3	110	3.2	7.4	2.7
10	320	8.9	210	4.7	110	3.2	8.0	2.6
11	330	8.4	210	4.7	110		8.9	2.5
12	350	8.2	210	4.8	110		10.2	2.6
13	350	8.4	210	4.8	110		10.1	2.5
14	330	8.2	210	(4.5)	110	3.2	10.2	2.4
15	300	8.0	210		110	(3.1)	8.0	2.5
16	240	8.1	230		110	2.7	7.8	2.6
17	270	8.1			110	2.1	3.9	2.5
18	300	7.8						2.7
19	300	7.4					2.1	2.6
20	290	7.4						2.8
21	260	7.6						3.0
22	230	7.0						3.1
23	230	6.6						3.2

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 16

Fairbanks, Alaska (64.9°N, 147.6°W)

May 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	(4.0)					3.5	---
01	---	(4.1)					4.0	(2.9)
02	---	(4.2)						(2.9)
03	(340)	(4.3)						(3.0)
04	(380)	5.1						2.9
05	400	5.2			3.5			(2.8)
06	400	5.0			3.8			2.9
07	430	5.0	230		4.0			2.7
08	420	5.1	240	(4.0)				2.8
09	420	5.2	220	(4.1)				2.8
10	460	5.2	(220)		4.2			2.7
11	450	5.2	(250)		4.5			2.8
12	440	5.5	240	(4.2)				2.7
13	440	5.4	220	(4.2)				2.8
14	440	5.3	240	4.2				2.8
15	430	5.2	230	4.2				2.8
16	430	5.2	240	4.0				2.8
17	360	5.4	260					3.0
18	(320)	5.2						3.1
19	(300)	5.0						3.1
20	(290)	4.8						3.1
21	300	(4.4)						3.1
22	(300)	(4.0)					3.5	(3.0)
23	---	(4.0)					4.0	(2.9)

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 17

Churchill, Canada (58.8°N, 94.2°W)

May 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	4.0					7.0	2.8
01	270	3.6					5.6	(2.8)
02	280	3.6					5.0	(2.7)
03	300	3.8			120	2.0	4.0	3.0
04	280	3.4			120	2.1	3.0	2.9
05	300	4.0			110	2.4		3.0
06	330	4.7	250	3.8	100	3.0		2.8
07	420	4.5	220	4.0	100	3.0		2.7
08	440	5.0	220	4.3	100	3.2		2.6
09	420	5.2	220	4.4	100	3.2		2.6
10	440	5.3	230	4.3	100	3.3		2.5
11	450	5.4	220	4.4	100	3.4		2.6
12	420	5.8	220	4.4	100	3.3		2.6
13	400	5.9	220	4.4	100	3.2		2.6
14	420	5.9	230	4.4	100	3.2		2.6
15	380	6.4	220	4.3	100	3.0		2.7
16	380	6.0	240	4.2	100	3.0		2.7
17	350	5.8	230	4.0	110	3.0		2.8
18	320	5.8	250	4.0	110	3.0		2.8
19	320	5.2	250		110	3.0	3.0	2.8
20	310	5.0			120	3.0	3.8	2.8
21	290	4.4			120	2.3	6.0	2.8
22	280	4.2			120	2.0	8.0	2.7
23	290	4.2					7.6	2.7

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc, automatic operation.

Table 18

Prince Rupert, Canada (54.3°N, 130.3°W)

May 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.5					3.3	3.0
01	310	3.0					2.2	2.7
02	320	3.0					3.0	2.7
03	330	3.0					3.0	2.6
04	310	3.0				1.4	3.4	2.6
05	310	3.6	280	3.0	110	1.9	2.6	2.6
06	400	4.4	260	3.5	110	2.2	2.4	2.7
07	400	4.8	240	3.8	100	2.6	3.1	2.6
08	420	5.0	220	4.0	100	3.0	4.1	2.6
09	460	5.0	220	4.2	100	3.0	4.9	2.6
10	480	5.2	210	4.4	100	3.2	4.0	2.7
11	460	5.3	210	4.5	100	3.4	5.0	2.6
12	480	5.4	210	4.5	100	3.4	5.0	2.5
13	450	5.5	220	4.5	100	3.5	4.7	2.7
14	400	5.6	220	4.6	100	3.4	3.2	2.7
15	400	5.7	220	4.5	100	3.2		2.7
16	400	5.6	220	4.4	100	3.1	2.0	2.8
17	360	5.8	220	4.3	100	3.0	2.6	2.8
18	320	5.6	230	4.0	100	2.8	3.0	2.8
19	300	5.5	250	3.7	110	2.3	2.6	3.0
20	270	5.6			130	2.0	3.0	3.0
21	260	5.0					3.0	3.0
22	260	5.0					3.6	2.9
23	270	4.5					4.0	2.9

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc, automatic operation.

Table 19

Lindau/Bare, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E)

May 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	5.4					2.1	2.6
01	290	5.0					2.0	2.6
02	290	4.7					2.3	2.6
03	280	4.4					2.6	2.6
04	290	4.0					2.5	2.7
05	280	4.3	265	---	100	1.8	2.8	2.9
06	280	4.9	250	3.6	100	2.3	3.7	3.0
07	325	5.3	230	4.0	100	2.7	4.9	2.8
08	350	5.9	220	4.3	100	3.0	4.8	2.8
09	350	6.3	210	4.4	100	3.2	4.9	2.8
10	350	6.4	220	4.6	100	3.3	4.7	2.8
11	(<330)	6.6	210	4.7	100	3.4	4.6	2.8
12	350	6.5	215	4.8	100	3.5	5.5	2.8
13	340	6.6	215	4.8	100	3.4	5.4	2.8
14	340	6.6	(<230)	4.6	100	3.4	5.4	2.8
15	330	6.4	230	4.6	100	3.3	5.2	2.9
16	315	6.6	230	4.4	100	3.2	4.3	2.8
17	300	6.8	230	4.2	100	2.9	4.5	2.9
18	290	6.9	260	---	100	2.6	4.6	2.9
19	270	7.0	260	---	100	2.0	4.2	2.9
20	260	6.8					3.0	2.9
21	250	6.9					2.3	2.8
22	260	6.2					2.4	2.8
23	260	5.8					2.1	2.7

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 21

Schwarzenburg, Switzerland (46.8°N, 7.3°E)

May 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	305	5.2						
01	320	5.0						
02	320	4.9						
03	310	4.8						
04	310	4.4						
05	310	4.2			130	1.8		
06	300	4.8			125	2.2		
07	300	5.0	300	4.1	110	2.6		
08	350	5.7	260	4.2	110	2.9	3.8	
09	350	6.4	260	4.4	110	3.0	4.2	
10	395	7.0	235	4.6	110	3.2	4.4	
11	380	6.6	240	4.7	110	3.2	4.3	
12	400	6.9	240	5.1	110	3.4		
13	400	7.0	255	5.0	110	3.4		
14	395	7.4	260	4.8	110	3.4		
15	355	7.1	275	4.6	110	3.2		
16	400	7.1	270	4.6	110	3.1		
17	300	7.4	280	4.4	110	3.0		
18	300	7.2			110	2.6	3.7	
19	300	7.0			118	2.0	4.8	
20	300	7.0					4.0	
21	(300)	(6.2)					3.5	
22	(300)	(6.0)					3.5	
23	(300)	(5.8)						

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 22

Boston, Massachusetts (42.4°N, 71.2°W)

May 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	4.4						2.9
01	270	4.0						2.8
02	275	3.5						2.9
03	270	3.3						2.9
04	270	3.2						2.9
05	240	4.0			110	2.1		3.1
06	260	4.7	210	3.8	110	2.6		3.2
07	310	5.3	200	4.0	105	2.8		3.1
08	320	5.6	200	4.2	100	3.1		3.0
09	320	5.9	200	4.5	100	3.2	3.1	3.1
10	345	6.0	200	4.6	100	3.2	(3.1)	3.0
11	360	5.7	200	4.6	100	3.3		3.0
12	360	(6.0)	200	4.6	100	3.3	(2.9)	3.0
13	350	6.0	200	4.7	100	3.3		3.0
14	360	5.7	210	4.4	100	3.2		2.9
15	330	6.2	210	4.4	100	3.1		2.9
16	310	6.8	210	4.1	110	3.0		3.0
17	300	6.7	225	3.8	110	2.7		3.0
18	250	6.7	225	---	110	2.3		3.1
19	230	6.4						3.1
20	230	5.7						3.0
21	250	5.5						2.9
22	255	5.2						2.9
23	260	4.7						2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 1 minute.

Table 20

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E)

May 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04	290	4.3						
05	260	5.0			(3.2)			(4.3)
06	250	5.1			3.5 (120)	2.7	4.5	
07	290	6.0	230	4.2	100	3.0	4.5	
08	310	6.9	210	4.9	100	3.1	4.1	
09	310	7.1	200	5.0	100	3.4	4.1	
10	320	7.1	200	5.0	100	3.5	4.1	
11	310	7.6	(200)	5.0	110	3.8	5.0	
12	300	7.2	(200)	5.0	110	3.8	4.9	
13	310	7.4	(200)	5.0	105	3.6	4.4	
14	300	7.5	200	5.0	100	3.5	4.3	
15	300	7.3	210	4.9	110	3.4	4.1	
16	300	7.3	220	4.9	100	3.1	4.1	
17	290	7.4	240	(4.7)	110	3.0	4.7	
18	260	7.9				(2.6)	4.5	
19	250	8.2					4.7	
20	250	7.6					4.0	
21	250	7.1					(4.7)	
22								
23								

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 23

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E)

May 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	6.1						2.6
01	310	5.9						2.6
02	300	5.9					1.4	2.6
03	300	5.7						2.7
04	300	5.4						2.7
05	300	5.8	290	3.3	110	1.9		2.8
06	300	6.2	280	4.0	110	2.6		2.9
07	320	6.8	270	4.4	110	3.0	4.5	2.9
08	310	7.2	260	4.5	110	3.2	4.9	2.9
09	320	7.3	260	4.7	110	3.4	5.0	2.9
10	330	7.2	280	4.9	110	3.5	4.6	2.9
11	370	7.0	290	4.8	110	---	5.0	2.8
12	350	7.1	260	5.0	110	---	4.0	2.7
13	360	7.3	290	4.8	110	---	4.0	2.8
14	360	7.2	270	4.8	110	---	3.2	2.8
15	330	7.5	260	4.6	110	3.2		2.8
16	310	7.3	270	4.4	110	2.9		2.9
17	300	7.2	280	4.0	110	2.6	3.4	2.9
18	300	7.2	---	---	120	2.1	3.4	2.9
19	300	7.4					3.3	2.8
20	290	7.3					3.3	2.8
21	290	7.1					3.0	2.8
22	300	6.8						2.7
23	300	6.6					2.1	2.7

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 24

Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E)

May 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	6.2					2.6	2.8
01	290	6.1					2.4	2.8
02	280	6.3					2.4	2.9
03	270	6.0					2.2	2.9
04	280	5.8					2.0	2.9
05	250	6.3	230	---	120	1.8	2.4	3.1
06	260	6.8	240	3.6	110	2.5	3.1	3.2
07	260	7.5	240	---	110	2.9	4.6	3.1
08	280	7.6	240	4.5	110	3.2	5.0	3.2
09	300	7.4	230	4.8	110	3.3	4.7	3.1
10	300	7.4	220	4.9	110	3.4	5.0	3.0
11	320	7.6	210	4.9	110	3.4	4.6	3.0
12	320	8.1	230	4.8	110	---	4.7	2.9
13	320	8.4	240	4.8	110	---	4.6	3.0
14	300	8.5	240	4.8	110	3.4	4.5	3.0
15	300	8.5	260	4.6	110	3.1	4.3	3.1
16	290	8.2	250	4.3	110	3.0	4.6	3.1
17	280	8.0	260	---	110	2.7	4.8	3.1
18	260	7.9	---	---	110	2.2	4.4	3.1
19	250	8.2					4.3	3.1
20	250	7.1					3.6	3.0
21	260	7.0					3.4	2.9
22	280	6.4					3.2	2.8
23	290	6.4					3.0	2.9

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E)

Table 25

May 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	6.6					3.1	2.8
01	270	6.4					2.6	2.8
02	250	6.4					2.3	2.9
03	250	6.2					2.4	2.9
04	250	5.7					2.3	2.8
05	240	6.0					2.4	3.1
06	250	7.1	230	---	100	2.4	2.8	3.2
07	250	7.6	220	---	100	2.9	4.7	3.2
08	260	7.8	230	---	100	3.1	5.6	3.2
09	280	7.6	230	4.6	100	3.4	5.6	3.0
10	300	7.6	220	---	100	3.4	5.6	3.0
11	310	8.5	220	4.9	100	3.6	5.0	3.0
12	320	8.9	240	4.9	100	3.6	5.4	2.9
13	310	9.4	240	4.9	100	3.5	6.0	2.9
14	310	9.6	240	4.6	100	3.4	4.2	3.0
15	290	9.4	230	5.1	100	3.2	4.6	3.1
16	280	9.2	220	---	100	3.0	5.0	3.1
17	270	8.7	250	---	100	2.6	5.5	3.1
18	250	8.4	---	---	110	2.0	5.3	3.1
19	250	8.1					5.0	3.0
20	250	7.3					5.6	3.0
21	280	7.1					3.8	2.8
22	280	7.0					3.7	2.8
23	290	6.7					3.6	2.8

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 18.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 27

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W)

May 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	5.2					2.8	2.8
01	290	4.7						2.8
02	270	4.7						2.9
03	270	4.5					2.2	2.9
04	270	4.2					2.4	2.9
05	280	4.4	---	---	120	1.8	2.5	3.1
06	270	5.2	240	---	120	2.1	3.2	3.2
07	300	5.6	230	4.1	110	2.6	3.6	3.1
08	350	6.0	220	4.4	110	3.0	3.9	2.9
09	360	6.8	220	4.8	110	3.3	3.6	2.9
10	360	6.6	230	4.9	100	3.4		2.8
11	380	7.2	230	4.9	100	3.3		2.7
12	360	7.7	---	5.0	100	3.3		2.8
13	350	7.8	240	5.0	100	3.4		2.8
14	340	8.0	240	4.8	100	3.4		2.9
15	330	8.1	230	4.8	100	3.3		2.9
16	300	8.0	220	4.4	110	3.1		3.0
17	290	8.1	230	4.1	110	2.8	3.4	3.0
18	270	7.8	250	---	110	2.2	3.6	3.1
19	240	7.3					3.3	3.1
20	230	6.6					2.4	3.0
21	240	5.8					2.5	2.9
22	280	4.9					3.2	2.8
23	290	5.0					2.8	2.8

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 29

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S, 28.1°E)

May 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.0						2.8
01	280	3.0						2.9
02	280	3.0					2.1	3.0
03	260	3.1						3.0
04	260	3.0						3.0
05	260	3.0						3.0
06	250	2.9					1.7	3.0
07	230	5.9			110	2.1		3.4
08	230	7.7	230	3.6	110	2.6	3.1	3.4
09	240	8.6	220	4.1	110	3.0		3.3
10	250	9.8	220	4.4	110	3.3	3.6	3.2
11	260	10.0	210	4.5	110	3.4	3.6	3.2
12	260	9.7	210	4.6	110	3.4	3.8	3.2
13	260	9.8	210	4.6	110	3.4	3.6	3.1
14	270	9.9	210	(4.5)	110	3.4	3.7	3.0
15	250	10.3	230	4.2	110	3.1	3.6	3.1
16	240	9.8	230	---	120	2.8	3.4	3.2
17	220	8.6			110	(2.1)		3.2
18	220	7.2			---	---	2.3	3.3
19	220	4.8					2.1	3.3
20	240	3.6					1.6	3.2
21	240	3.4						3.2
22	250	3.0						3.1
23	260	3.0					1.6	3.0

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Yamagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)

Table 26

May 19

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	7.1					4.1	2.8
01	300	7.1					3.2	2.8
02	290	7.0					3.4	3.0
03	280	6.6					2.8	2.9
04	280	6.1					2.6	3.0
05	290	5.8					2.4	3.0
06	260	6.9	---	---	110	1.8	2.6	3.2
07	270	7.4	260	---	110	2.6	3.4	3.2
08	270	7.6	240	---	110	3.0	5.1	3.2
09	290	7.8	230	---	110	3.4	6.1	3.0
10	340	8.5	240	4.8	110	3.6	5.8	2.8
11	360	9.0	280	5.0	110	3.6	6.0	2.8
12	350	9.8	280	5.1	110	3.8	6.4	2.9
13	340	10.0	260	5.1	110	3.7	5.4	2.8
14	340	10.2	260	5.0	110	3.4	5.4	2.8
15	330	11.0	280	4.8	110	3.4	5.1	2.9
16	310	10.5	260	4.6	110	3.3	5.7	2.9
17	300	10.6	270	---	110	3.0	5.0	2.9
18	280	10.2	250	---	110	2.6	6.0	3.1
19	260	9.3					4.7	3.1
20	260	8.4					6.4	3.2
21	300	7.4					5.0	2.8
22	300	7.0					4.5	2.8
23	320	7.0					4.1	2.7

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 18.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 28

Guam I. (13.6°N, 144.9°E)

May 19

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	8.6						2.8
01	300	8.5						3.0
02	290	7.7						3.1
03	(270)	7.1						(3.1)
04	250	6.2						3.2
05	220	5.6						3.3
06	250	5.6						3.3
07	240	7.2						3.2
08	(250)	8.4	(230)	---	---	---		3.0
09	(300)	9.0	230	---	---	---	3.6	2.8
10	320	9.6	(220)	(4.6)	---	---		2.6
11	340	10.1	(230)	4.8	---	---		2.4
12	(360)	10.8	(220)	(4.8)	---	---		2.4
13	340	11.3	(210)	4.8	---	---		2.5
14	(340)	11.6	---	(4.8)	---	---		2.6
15	340	11.8	(220)	(4.8)	(120)	---		2.6
16	330	12.5	(230)	---	---	---		2.6
17	310	12.8	(240)	---	---	---	3.7	2.6
18	(260)	12.7			---	---	3.9	2.7
19	(280)	(11.5)						(2.8)
20	(330)	(10.3)						2.7
21	(360)	9.6						2.5
22	(350)	9.0						2.6
23	(350)	8.6						2.6

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 30

Capetown, Union of S. Africa (34.2°S, 18.3°E)

May 19

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	2.9						2.9
01	280	3.0						2.8
02	290	2.9						2.9
03	280	3.0						2.9
04	280	3.0						2.9
05	260	3.1						3.0
06	250	3.0						3.1
07	250	3.0						3.0
08	230	5.9			---	E		3.4
09	230	7.7	230	3.0	120	2.6		3.4
10	250	8.6	230	3.9	110	3.0		3.3
11	250	9.4	220	4.3	110	3.2		3.2
12	260	10.0	220	4.5	110	3.3		3.1
13	250	10.0	220	4.4	110	3.4	3.7	3.0
14	260	10.6	220	4.5	110	3.3	3.4	3.0
15	260	10.9	240	4.1	110	3.1		3.1
16	250	10.5	240	3.5	120	2.9		3.2
17	230	9.5	---	---	110	2.3		3.3
18	220	7.8			110	---	1.5	3.3
19	220	5.1						3.3
20	240	4.0						3.2
21	240	3.1					1.7	3.3
22	250	2.7						3.2
23	(270)	2.7						2.9

Time: 30.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 31

er Lake, Canada (64.3°N, 96.0°W) April 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
300	4.8							2.7
300	4.8							2.7
310	4.8							2.7
330	3.9							2.9
320	3.8							2.8
340	3.9				140			2.9
320	3.8				140			2.9
300	4.6	280	3.7	130	2.5			2.8
420	4.6	280	3.8	120	3.0			2.8
(440)	4.8	250	3.9	120	3.2			2.7
510	5.0	230	3.9	120	3.1			(2.7)
480	5.2	270	4.0	120	3.3			(2.7)
500	5.4	280	4.1	120	3.3			2.6
500	5.1	280	4.0	120	3.2			2.7
440	5.8	260	4.0	120	3.1			2.7
460	5.6	260	4.0	120	3.0			2.7
430	5.3	270	4.0	120	3.0			2.6
400	5.1	270	3.8	130	2.6			2.7
310	5.3	300	3.7	130	2.4			2.8
310	5.0	280		150	2.2			2.8
310	4.8						4.0	2.8
300	5.0							2.7
300	5.0							2.8
300	4.9							2.7

me: 90.0°W.
 Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 32

osha, China (25.0°N, 121.0°E) April 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
280	9.1						3.5	3.0
280	8.8						3.1	3.2
240	7.4							3.5
260	6.5							3.3
260	5.5							3.2
260	4.8							3.4
240	6.2				140	2.8	2.7	3.6
240	8.6	220	4.1	120	2.9	3.9		3.5
270	9.8	240	4.8	120	3.3	4.6		3.5
270	10.7	220	4.5	120	3.4	4.7		3.2
300	11.2	240	5.2	120	3.9	4.9		3.1
310	12.7	220	5.8	110	3.9	4.9		3.0
320	14.0	230	5.4	110	4.0	4.8		3.0
300	14.3	240	5.6	110	3.4	4.6		3.3
290	14.4	230	5.6	100	3.3			3.3
280	14.3	240	5.0	100	3.2			3.4
280	14.3	240	4.9	110	3.0	3.4		3.4
270	13.9	240	4.5	110	2.9	3.3		3.5
260	14.0	220	4.5	120		3.1		3.5
220	11.9					3.2		3.6
240	11.4					3.9		3.2
280	10.6					3.9		3.0
320	9.8					3.7		3.0
300	9.6					3.2		3.0

me: 120.0°E.
 Sweep: 2.3 Mc to 14.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 33

erno, W. Australia (30.3°S, 115.9°E) April 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
270	4.0						3.1	2.9
265	3.8						3.2	2.9
270	3.7						3.0	2.8
250	3.7						2.9	2.9
260	3.4						2.8	3.0
260	3.0						3.0	2.8
270	3.2						2.8	2.9
250	5.6				2.0	2.2		3.5
250	7.3	230	3.8		2.5	3.2		3.4
265	8.3	240	4.4		2.9	3.3		3.3
270	8.8	230	4.7		3.2	3.6		3.2
280	9.5	230	4.8		3.2	3.6		3.2
275	9.8	225	4.7		3.3	3.7		3.1
280	10.2	230	4.7		3.3	3.5		3.1
280	10.0	240	4.6		3.2	3.5		3.1
270	9.8	240	4.2		3.0	3.3		3.2
250	8.8	240	3.6		2.7	3.1		3.2
250	8.0				2.2	3.2		3.3
230	7.1					3.0		3.3
240	5.3					3.0		3.1
250	5.0					2.7		3.0
255	4.5					2.8		3.0
265	4.3					2.6		2.9
270	4.2					3.2		2.8

me: 120.0°E.
 Sweep: 16.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 34

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E) April 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.1					1.9	2.7
01	300	3.3					2.0	2.6
02	300	3.6					2.0	2.7
03	300	3.4					2.4	2.6
04	290	2.9					2.3	2.7
05	280	3.2					2.5	2.8
06	260	4.2			100	1.8	2.8	3.0
07	260	4.6	240		100	2.4	3.4	3.7
08	310	5.3	230	4.2	100	2.8	3.5	3.0
09	320	5.5	220	4.4	100	3.0	3.4	2.9
10	310	6.0	210	4.5	100	3.2	3.7	2.9
11	310	6.4	210	4.6	100	3.3	3.7	3.0
12	310	7.0	210	4.7	100	3.3	3.6	3.0
13	300	7.0	210	4.6	100	3.3	3.7	2.9
14	300	7.2	220	4.6	100	3.2	3.6	3.0
15	300	7.0	220	4.5	100	3.1		3.0
16	250	7.1	220	4.3	100	3.0	3.5	3.0
17	270	7.2	230		100	2.6	3.4	3.0
18	260	7.3	240		100	2.2	2.8	3.0
19	250	7.0					2.8	3.0
20	240	6.7					2.4	3.0
21	250	6.0					2.4	2.9
22	260	5.2					2.0	2.9
23	280	4.4					2.0	2.7

Time: 15.0°E.
 Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 35

Johannesburg, Union of S. Africa (26.2°S, 28.1°E) April 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.4					2.2	3.0
01	280	3.4					2.0	2.9
02	270	3.4					2.0	3.0
03	250	3.3					2.0	3.1
04	260	3.0						3.0
05	260	2.8						3.0
06	260	3.2						3.0
07	230	6.5			110	2.2		3.4
08	240	8.0	230		110	2.7		3.4
09	260	9.0	220	4.4	110	3.1		3.2
10	260	10.1	220	4.6	110	3.4	3.8	3.2
11	260	10.4	210	4.6	110	3.5	4.0	3.1
12	260	9.8	200	4.8	110	3.5	4.0	3.0
13	280	10.3	200	4.7	110	3.5	3.8	2.9
14	280	11.0	220	4.7	110	3.5	3.8	3.0
15	270	11.1	230	4.4	110	3.3	4.0	3.0
16	250	11.0	230	3.9	120	3.0	3.8	3.2
17	230	10.0	230		120	2.4	3.4	3.2
18	220	8.6			110		2.4	3.2
19	220	6.4					1.8	3.3
20	220	4.6					1.6	3.2
21	250	4.0					2.0	3.1
22	260	3.6					2.0	3.0
23	260	3.4					2.0	3.0

Time: 30.0°E.
 Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 36

Capetown, Union of S. Africa (34.2°S, 18.3°E) April 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.0					2.1	2.9
01	280	3.0					2.0	2.9
02	280	3.2						2.8
03	290	3.2					1.6	2.9
04	260	3.1						3.0
05	250	3.0						3.0
06	260	3.0						2.9
07	250	4.0						3.1
08	230	6.7			120	2.3		3.4
09	250	7.9	230		110	2.8		3.3
10	260	9.0	230	4.3	110	3.1		3.2
11	260	9.8	220	4.5	110	3.3	3.6	3.1
12	360	9.8	210	4.5	110	3.4	3.6	3.0
13	280	10.8	200	4.6	110	3.4	4.0	2.9
14	280	11.2	220	4.6	110	3.4	3.4	3.0
15	270	11.2	240	4.4	110	3.3	3.4	3.0
16	260	11.3	240	4.0	120	3.0		3.1
17	240	10.7	230	3.4	120	2.6	3.1	3.2
18	230	9.6			120	1.9	2.4	3.2
19	220	7.4					2.2	3.2
20	230	5.0						3.2
21	250	4.0					1.6	3.1
22	260	3.2					2.0	3.1
23	260	3.1						3.0

Time: 30.0°E.
 Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 7 seconds.

Table 37
Christchurch, New Zealand (43.5°S, 172.7°E) April 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	4.3					2.6	2.8
01	280	4.0					2.5	2.8
02	290	3.7					2.4	2.8
03	280	3.5					2.4	2.9
04	270	3.1					2.7	3.0
05	260	2.3					2.8	2.9
06	290	2.6				---	2.8	2.9
07	260	4.7				1.5	2.9	3.2
08	250	6.0	250	3.6		2.3	2.8	3.2
09	260	6.8	240	4.0		2.7		3.2
10	270	7.9	240	4.3		2.9		3.2
11	270	8.2	240	4.4		3.1		3.2
12	280	8.2	240	4.4		3.2	4.2	3.1
13	270	8.4	240	4.4		3.1	3.8	3.1
14	270	8.4	240	4.3		3.0	4.2	3.1
15	260	8.2	250	3.9		2.8	3.3	3.1
16	250	8.2	250	3.5		2.4	2.8	3.2
17	250	7.8	---	---		1.8	2.7	3.1
18	240	7.3					2.8	3.0
19	250	6.5					2.7	2.9
20	250	5.6					2.8	2.8
21	270	5.0					2.9	2.8
22	280	4.8					2.4	2.8
23	290	4.3					2.5	2.7

Time: 172.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc.

Table 39
Christchurch, New Zealand (43.5°S, 172.7°E) March 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	4.7					2.4	2.8
01	280	4.4					2.4	2.8
02	280	4.0					2.6	2.8
03	280	3.8					2.6	2.8
04	270	3.2					2.9	2.9
05	280	2.6					2.9	3.0
06	260	3.4	---	---		1.3	2.8	3.2
07	260	5.2	250	3.2		2.1	2.7	3.2
08	290	5.5	240	4.0		2.6	3.7	3.1
09	310	6.4	230	4.2		2.9	4.2	3.1
10	310	6.5	220	4.5		3.1	4.0	3.2
11	320	6.7	220	4.5		3.3	4.0	3.1
12	310	7.0	230	4.6		3.3	4.0	3.1
13	300	7.0	230	4.6		3.3	3.8	3.1
14	300	7.2	230	4.5		3.2	3.8	3.1
15	280	7.0	230	4.2		3.0	4.2	3.1
16	280	6.7	240	3.9		2.7	3.6	3.1
17	260	6.6	260	3.3		2.2	2.8	3.1
18	270	7.0	---	---		1.5	2.7	3.0
19	260	7.2					2.6	2.9
20	260	6.6					2.6	2.9
21	260	5.9					2.8	2.8
22	280	5.3					2.5	2.8
23	280	5.0					2.6	2.8

Time: 172.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc.

Table 41
Christchurch, New Zealand (43.5°S, 172.7°E) February 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	5.2					3.2	2.8
01	270	4.8					3.8	2.8
02	270	4.2					2.9	2.8
03	280	3.5					3.3	2.9
04	280	3.1				---	3.0	2.9
05	280	3.0				1.2	3.4	2.9
06	270	4.2				1.6	3.2	3.2
07	310	5.1	250	4.0		2.4	4.0	3.1
08	300	6.2	240	4.3		2.8	4.9	3.1
09	300	6.9	230	4.5		3.1	5.3	3.2
10	310	7.0	230	4.7		3.3	5.7	3.1
11	330	7.2	220	4.8		3.5	4.9	3.0
12	320	7.0	230	4.8		3.5	4.8	3.0
13	310	7.4	230	4.8		3.5	4.5	3.1
14	320	7.0	240	4.7		3.4	4.4	3.0
15	310	7.1	230	4.6		3.3	4.6	3.0
16	310	7.2	230	4.4		3.0	3.6	3.0
17	290	7.3	250	4.0		2.7	3.8	3.0
18	270	7.2	250	3.4		2.0	2.8	3.0
19	260	7.3				1.4	3.3	3.0
20	260	7.1					3.7	2.8
21	270	6.6					3.8	2.8
22	280	6.0					4.8	2.8
23	280	5.6					3.6	2.7

Time: 172.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc.

Table 38
Barotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W) March 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	6.9					2.9	3.1
01	250	6.8					3.0	3.1
02	280	6.1					2.9	3.1
03	300	5.9					2.7	3.1
04	290	6.3						3.2
05	300	6.7					2.3	3.0
06	260	6.2						3.2
07	250	7.9	240	4.2	120	2.2	3.2	3.3
08	250	9.6	220	4.7	110	2.8	4.0	3.3
09	280	10.0	220	5.2	110	3.3	4.2	3.2
10	300	10.0	210	5.3	105	3.4	4.2	3.2
11	300	10.8	220	5.4	110	3.4	4.5	3.2
12	300	10.0	210	5.1	110	3.5	4.2	3.2
13	300	11.0	220	5.6	110	3.6	4.5	3.1
14	300	10.4	220	5.3	110	3.6	4.2	3.2
15	300	10.3	230	5.0	110	3.2	4.3	3.1
16	300	10.0	250	5.0	110	3.1	4.0	3.2
17	260	9.6	250	4.4	110	2.8	4.4	3.2
18	250	9.5					3.8	3.2
19	250	9.0					3.3	3.1
20	250	8.6					3.1	3.0
21	280	7.6					3.1	3.0
22	300	7.1					3.0	2.9
23	300	7.0					3.0	2.9

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 40
Barotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W) February 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	7.4					2.8	3.1
01	250	6.9						3.2
02	260	6.7						3.2
03	280	6.9						3.0
04	280	6.2						3.1
05	270	6.5						3.0
06	290	6.8						3.0
07	260	7.7	250	4.4	110	2.6	3.7	3.1
08	300	8.9	250	5.1	110	3.2	4.4	3.2
09	300	9.2	240	5.0	110	3.4	4.4	3.1
10	310	10.5	210	5.1	105	3.5	4.7	3.0
11	320	11.2	220	5.4	110	3.7	4.6	2.9
12	310	12.1	210	5.4	105	3.8	4.7	2.9
13	300	12.3	210	5.0	105	3.7	4.6	3.0
14	300	12.4	210	5.2	105	3.6	4.8	3.1
15	300	10.5	240	4.9	110	3.5	4.4	3.0
16	300	9.8	220	5.0	110	3.2	4.5	3.1
17	260	9.8	250	4.7	110	3.0	4.3	3.1
18	250	9.4					4.0	3.0
19	260	9.0					4.4	3.0
20	290	8.6					4.3	2.9
21	300	7.7					3.6	2.9
22	300	7.2					3.0	2.9
23	280	7.2					3.0	3.0

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 42
Dakar, French West Africa (14.6°N, 17.4°W) January 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	275	(>9.0)						---
01	255	10.0						---
02	225	(>9.0)						---
03	218	4.6						3.4
04	255	3.6						3.0
05	285	2.8					2.4	3.1
06	275	2.8						2.9
07	250	6.6					2.0	3.3
08	272	9.1	235	---	111	2.8	4.2	3.3
09	280	11.4	220	4.5	111	3.2	4.2	3.3
10	290	11.6	210	4.8	111	3.5	4.4	3.2
11	292	11.5	205	4.9	111	3.6	4.2	3.0
12	320	11.2	205	4.9	111	3.6	4.7	2.8
13	322	12.2	210	5.0	111	3.6	4.5	2.9
14	295	11.6	220	4.8	111	3.5	4.2	3.0
15	290	11.0	225	---	111	3.3	3.4	2.9
16	280	10.8	235	---	113	3.0	4.2	3.0
17	259	11.4	248	---	118	2.4	3.8	3.1
18	260	11.2				(1.5)	3.6	3.1
19	275	11.2					3.0	(3.1)
20	245	11.6					3.0	---
21	252	(10.2)					2.8	---
22	265	(>9.5)						---
23	265	7.6						---

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 43

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.6°W)									December 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2		
00	(390)	(2.9)					4.4	(2.6)		
01	410	3.4					4.9	(2.5)		
02	360	3.1					4.9	2.6		
03	360	3.3					4.8	2.5		
04	360	3.3					4.7	2.6		
05	340	(3.6)					3.9	(2.7)		
06	340	3.2					3.5	2.8		
07	340	2.6					2.1	2.7		
08	320	2.2					2.6	2.8		
09	300	3.0			130	---	1.9	2.9		
10	280	4.2			(130)	1.6	1.8	3.0		
11	270	5.3			(120)	---	3.1			
12	270	5.7			(140)	---	3.1			
13	270	5.9			---	---	3.2			
14	270	5.6			---	---	3.2			
15	270	5.3			(110)	---	3.0			
16	280	4.5			(110)	---	1.8	2.8		
17	300	(3.9)					3.4	2.8		
18	340	3.2					4.1	(2.8)		
19	340	(2.6)					4.4	---		
20	(340)	(3.6)					4.8	(2.6)		
21	(340)	(3.6)					5.1	(2.6)		
22	(390)	(3.9)					5.4	(2.6)		
23	(390)	(3.0)					5.0	(2.5)		

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 45

Poitiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)									December 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2		
00	---	3.4						---		
01	(≤ 315)	3.4						---		
02	(≤ 320)	3.4						---		
03	(≤ 325)	3.2						---		
04	---	2.9						---		
05	---	3.0						---		
06	---	2.6						---		
07	(≤ 280)	3.2						---		
08	230	5.5	225	---				(3.4)		
09	230	6.6	220	---				3.5		
10	230	7.3	230	---				3.4		
11	230	7.4	225	---				3.6		
12	230	7.1	220	---				3.6		
13	230	7.0	225	---				3.5		
14	230	7.1	230	---				3.6		
15	230	6.8	225	---				3.4		
16	230	6.0	225	---				(3.5)		
17	230	4.9	---	---				(3.3)		
18	260	4.1						(3.2)		
19	(≤ 260)	3.6						---		
20	(≤ 280)	3.4						---		
21	(≤ 300)	3.2						---		
22	(≤ 300)	3.7						---		
23	(≤ 300)	3.4						---		

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 3.1 Mc to 11.8 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Table 47

Domont, France (49.0°N, 2.3°E)									November 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2		
00	(230)	(3.4)						(3.0)		
01	(260)	(3.2)						2.8		
02	(≤ 240)	(3.1)						(2.9)		
03	(≤ 240)	(2.6)						(3.0)		
04	(≤ 210)	(2.5)						(3.1)		
05	---	(2.3)						3.2		
06	(≤ 205)	(2.5)						(3.1)		
07	210	4.8	200	---	---	1.7	2.5	3.4		
08	210	6.7	200	---	100	2.0		3.7		
09	220	7.2	200	---	100	2.2		3.6		
10	220	7.9	200	---	100	2.6		3.6		
11	220	8.4	200	---	100	2.6		3.6		
12	220	8.2	200	---	100	2.7		3.6		
13	220	7.9	200	---	90	2.6		3.4		
14	220	8.1	200	---	100	2.4		3.5		
15	220	7.8	200	---	100	2.1		3.4		
16	220	6.6	200	---	100	1.8		2.2	3.5	
17	210	5.8	200	---	---	---		2.2	3.4	
18	(≤ 200)	5.2						2.2	3.4	
19	200	4.0						3.5		
20	(200)	(3.4)						3.1		
21	(≤ 230)	(3.0)						(2.9)		
22	(≤ 230)	(3.1)						(2.9)		
23	(≤ 230)	(3.2)						(3.0)		

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 30 seconds.

Table 44

Domont, France (49.0°N, 2.3°E)									December 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2		
00	(≤ 260)	(3.0)						(2.9)		
01	(≤ 230)	(3.2)						(2.9)		
02	(≤ 240)	(3.1)						(2.9)		
03	(≤ 240)	(2.9)						(3.0)		
04	(≤ 240)	(2.4)						(3.0)		
05	(≤ 230)	(2.6)						(3.2)		
06	(200)	(2.2)						(3.2)		
07	215	(2.7)	210	---	---	1.1		(3.2)		
08	210	5.2	200	---	120	1.7		3.6		
09	215	6.2	200	---	100	2.1		3.7		
10	220	7.0	200	---	100	2.3		3.6		
11	220	7.4	200	---	100	2.5		3.6		
12	220	7.5	190	---	100	2.5		3.6		
13	220	7.0	200	---	100	2.5		3.6		
14	220	7.2	200	---	100	2.3		3.7		
15	220	6.8	200	---	110	2.1		3.6		
16	210	5.8	190	---	100	1.7	2.2	3.6		
17	200	4.5	---	---	---	---	2.2	3.6		
18	(≤ 200)	3.6					2.2	3.5		
19	(≤ 220)	3.2						3.2		
20	(≤ 220)	(2.9)						(3.2)		
21	(≤ 230)	(2.8)					2.1	(3.0)		
22	(≤ 220)	(2.8)						(3.0)		
23	(≤ 230)	(3.0)						(2.9)		

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 30 seconds.

Table 46

Reykjavik, Iceland (67.1°N, 21.6°W)									November 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2		
00	(470)	(4.3)						4.9	(2.4)	
01	(400)	(3.7)						5.0	(2.5)	
02	(380)	(4.1)						5.0	(2.5)	
03	370	(4.0)						4.7	(2.6)	
04	330	3.9						4.2	2.6	
05	310	3.4						3.9	2.8	
06	300	3.0						1.7	2.8	
07	300	2.7						2.8	2.8	
08	280	3.2							2.9	
09	270	4.5			---	---			3.0	
10	270	5.3			---	---			3.1	
11	280	6.2			---	---			3.0	
12	270	6.2	280	---	---	---			3.0	
13	270	6.4			---	---			3.0	
14	280	6.0			---	---			3.0	
15	270	5.8			---	---			3.0	
16	280	5.1			---	---		3.2	2.9	
17	300	(4.1)			---	---		3.8	2.8	
18	320	(4.0)						4.2	2.8	
19	(360)	(3.7)						5.1	2.6	
20	(370)	(4.2)						5.9	(2.6)	
21	---	(3.9)						6.2	(2.6)	
22	(370)	(4.3)						5.8	(2.5)	
23	---	(4.3)						5.6	(2.6)	

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 48

Poitiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)									November 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2		
00	(≤ 330)	3.6						---		
01	(≤ 330)	3.4						---		
02	(≤ 330)	3.4						---		
03	(≤ 330)	3.4						---		
04	(≤ 320)	3.2						---		
05	(≤ 320)	2.8						---		
06	---	2.6						---		
07	230	4.8			---	---		3.6		
08	230	6.4	225	---				3.8		
09	235	7.3	230	---				3.9		
10	230	7.7	225	---				3.8		
11	240	8.1	230	---				3.8		
12	240	8.1	230	---				3.8		
13	240	7.6	230	---				3.8		
14	240	8.1	230	---				3.8		
15	240	8.0	230	---				3.8		
16	230	7.1	225	---				3.6		
17	230	5.9	230	---				3.6		
18	240	5.4						3.5		
19	240	4.6						3.6		
20	260	4.0						---		
21	(≤ 300)	3.4						---		
22	(≤ 330)	3.5						---		
23	(330)	3.4						---		

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 3.1 Mc to 11.8 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W)

Table 49

October 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	(3.3)					5.3	(2.6)
01	(410)	(3.3)					4.9	(2.5)
02	(400)	(3.4)					5.4	---
03	(360)	3.3					4.9	(2.5)
04	(340)	3.0					4.7	2.5
05	340	2.1					4.0	2.6
06	320	2.8					3.6	2.7
07	310	3.2					2.0	2.8
08	290	4.3	---	---	140	---	---	2.9
09	300	5.2	---	---	150	---	---	2.9
10	300	5.7	280	---	140	---	---	3.0
11	320	6.0	280	3.6	140	---	---	2.8
12	320	6.2	270	3.7	140	---	---	2.8
13	290	6.1	270	---	150	---	---	2.9
14	300	5.9	280	3.6	140	---	---	2.9
15	280	5.9	280	---	150	---	---	2.8
16	280	5.4	---	---	180	---	2.5	2.8
17	310	(4.6)			160	---	4.3	2.8
18	330	(4.0)					4.8	2.7
19	340	(3.7)					5.6	2.5
20	(360)	(3.6)					5.0	---
21	(400)	(3.5)					6.1	(2.5)
22	(390)	(3.8)					6.8	(2.4)
23	(410)	(3.5)					5.6	(2.4)

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Foritiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)

Table 51

October 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	340	3.8						(2.7)
01	(340)	3.5						(2.8)
02	340	3.6						(2.7)
03	340	3.6						(2.8)
04	(330)	3.3						---
05	---	2.7						---
06	320	3.3						---
07	270	5.0	230	---				(3.1)
08	255	6.2	230	---				---
09	255	6.4	230	4.0				(3.3)
10	260	6.9	225	4.2			3.4	(3.2)
11	280	7.6	225	4.2				(3.2)
12	260	8.5	225	4.2				(3.3)
13	260	8.3	230	4.3				(3.2)
14	260	7.9	230	---				(3.2)
15	260	8.0	230	---				3.4
16	250	7.6	230	---				(3.4)
17	240	7.0	230	---				3.4
18	245	6.3						(3.2)
19	250	5.5						(3.2)
20	260	4.7						---
21	280	4.0						(3.0)
22	330	3.8						(2.8)
23	(340)	3.8						---

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 3.1 Mc to 11.8 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Foritiers, France (46.6°N, 0.3°E)

Table 53

September 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	350	3.8						---
01	340	3.7						(2.7)
02	330	3.8						---
03	340	3.6						---
04	340	3.4						---
05	320	3.2						---
06	280	4.0	---	---				(3.2)
07	275	4.8	230	---				3.2
08	300	5.2	230	4.0				3.0
09	290	5.8	230	4.2			4.1	---
10	300	6.3	225	4.3			4.2	3.0
11	300	6.8	220	4.4			3.6	(3.2)
12	280	6.8	220	4.5			3.2	3.2
13	300	6.8	220	4.5			3.2	3.2
14	280	6.5	230	4.5			3.1	3.1
15	290	6.8	230	---			3.2	3.2
16	280	6.6	240	---			3.1	3.0
17	280	7.2	---	---			---	---
18	250	7.5	---	---			---	---
19	250	7.4					---	---
20	250	6.6					---	---
21	260	5.2					---	---
22	300	4.3					---	(2.9)
23	315	4.1					---	(2.8)

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 3.1 Mc to 11.8 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

Domont, France (49.0°N, 2.3°E)

Table 50

October 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.5						2.9
01	290	3.4					2.7	2.9
02	290	3.3					2.7	2.9
03	300	3.0					2.6	2.9
04	290	(2.8)					2.7	3.0
05	270	(2.5)					2.7	3.1
06	240	3.3	260	---	---	1.2	---	3.1
07	230	4.9	210	---	100	1.8	---	3.4
08	220	5.8	200	---	100	2.2	---	3.5
09	230	6.4	200	3.9	100	2.6	---	3.4
10	230	7.0	190	4.0	100	2.7	---	3.1
11	260	7.1	195	4.2	100	2.8	---	3.2
12	250	7.4	190	4.1	100	2.8	---	3.4
13	235	7.6	200	4.1	90	2.8	---	3.4
14	230	7.4	200	---	100	2.7	---	3.4
15	225	7.3	200	---	100	2.5	---	3.3
16	210	7.0	210	---	100	2.0	2.7	3.4
17	200	6.7	200	---	100	1.8	2.6	3.4
18	205	5.8			---	---	2.7	3.2
19	200	5.5					2.5	3.3
20	210	4.5					---	3.1
21	230	3.7					---	3.0
22	280	3.6					---	2.9
23	280	3.4					1.7	2.9

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 30 seconds.

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W)

Table 52

September 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(360)	(4.0)					4.6	(2.4)
01	(380)	(3.3)					5.0	(2.7)
02	(370)	(3.4)					4.7	(2.6)
03	(360)	3.6					4.6	(2.5)
04	(310)	(3.2)					4.8	2.7
05	(310)	2.9	---	---	---	---	4.3	2.8
06	300	3.4	---	---	---	---	3.4	2.9
07	280	4.4	---	---	140	---	2.0	3.1
08	280	5.0	260	---	130	---	---	3.1
09	320	5.0	260	3.9	130	---	---	3.0
10	320	5.2	260	4.0	140	---	---	3.0
11	370	5.4	260	4.0	130	2.8	---	2.8
12	360	5.2	260	4.1	130	3.0	---	2.9
13	380	5.3	260	4.1	130	2.8	---	2.9
14	400	5.2	260	4.0	140	---	---	2.8
15	360	5.0	260	3.9	130	---	---	2.9
16	360	4.9	270	3.8	130	---	---	2.8
17	350	5.0	280	---	140	---	3.2	2.8
18	310	4.7	270	---	140	---	4.4	2.9
19	320	4.4			---	---	4.8	2.8
20	330	(3.9)			---	---	5.0	2.8
21	340	(3.8)					4.9	(2.7)
22	360	(4.1)					5.2	(2.6)
23	(350)	(3.4)					5.1	(2.6)

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W)

Table 54

August 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(420)	(3.6)					5.4	2.5
01	(420)	(3.6)					5.7	(2.4)
02	(390)	(3.6)					5.4	(2.5)
03	(440)	(3.9)					4.9	(2.5)
04	(360)	3.8					4.7	2.6
05	(300)	3.9	---	---	---	---	3.6	2.8
06	320	4.5	280	3.3	140	---	---	2.9
07	340	4.8	260	3.5	130	---	---	2.9
08	380	5.1	260	4.0	130	---	---	2.9
09	400	5.3	250	4.2	120	---	---	2.8
10	360	5.5	240	4.4	120	---	---	2.8
11	370	5.7	240	4.5	120	---	---	2.8
12	380	5.8	240	4.5	120	---	---	2.8
13	400	5.7	240	4.4	120	---	---	2.7
14	400	5.8	240	4.5	130	---	---	2.7
15	390	5.8	250	4.4	130	---	---	2.8
16	380	5.8	250	4.3	120	---	---	2.8
17	370	5.5	260	4.0	130	---	---	2.8
18	340	5.5	270	---	130	---	3.8	2.9
19	300	5.2	290	---	140	---	4.2	2.8
20	320	4.8	---	---	---	---	4.7	2.8
21	350	4.7	---	---	---	---	5.0	(2.8)
22	380	(4.4)	---	---	---	---	6.4	2.6
23	(360)	(4.2)	---	---	---	---	5.8	(2.5)

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 55

Reykjavik, Iceland (67.1°N, 21.8°W)

July 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	360	4.6					5.6	2.7
01	(430)	4.5					5.0	2.6
02	(420)	4.3					5.0	2.5
03	370	4.5					4.6	2.6
04	350	4.4	320		130		4.6	2.6
05	390	4.6	280	3.6	120		4.1	2.7
06	360	4.9	270	3.8	120		3.4	2.8
07	380	5.2	250	4.1	120			2.8
08	400	5.4	250	4.3	120			2.8
09	410	5.5	250	4.4	120			2.7
10	420	5.7	240	4.5	120			2.7
11	420	5.8	240	4.6	120			2.7
12	420	5.8	230	4.7	120			2.7
13	430	6.0	240	4.6	120			2.7
14	430	6.0	240	4.6	120			2.7
15	410	6.0	240	4.6	120			2.7
16	400	6.0	250	4.5	120			2.7
17	380	6.0	260	4.4	120			2.7
18	370	5.7	260	4.2	120		4.2	2.7
19	340	5.7	280		130	2.6	4.1	2.8
20	340	5.4	280		140		4.2	2.8
21	330	5.2			140		4.7	2.8
22	340	4.9			130		5.0	2.7
23	360	4.7					5.2	2.6

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 56

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E)

July 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	285	6.0						2.9
01	290	5.8						2.1
02	272	5.6						2.4
03	280	5.2						2.2
04	285	5.0						2.5
05	305	5.5	265	3.2	137	1.9		2.6
06	325	5.9	252	3.9	113	2.4		3.8
07	330	6.2	250	4.3	111	2.8		4.2
08	315	6.5	242	4.5	107	3.1		4.6
09	335	6.9	230	4.9	106	3.3		5.3
10	330	7.2	220	5.0	105	3.4		5.5
11	340	7.1	215	5.0	107	3.5		4.3
12	350	6.8	220	5.0	107	3.5		5.2
13	352	6.9	210	5.2	108	3.5		4.4
14	360	7.0	228	5.0	107	3.4		4.4
15	348	6.7	220	4.9	108	3.4		4.0
16	335	6.8	235	4.6	109	3.2		4.2
17	330	7.0	240	4.4	111	2.9		4.3
18	310	7.3	245	(4.0)	112	2.6		4.0
19	275	(7.6)	270		121	1.9		4.0
20	265	7.7						4.2
21	265	7.6						3.4
22	270	7.0						3.2
23	280	6.4						3.0

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 57

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W)

June 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	(5.0)					4.9	2.6
01	320	4.7					4.8	2.6
02	300	5.4					4.9	2.8
03	300	5.0					4.6	2.7
04	360	4.8	270	3.4	110		4.2	2.6
05	370	5.2	260	3.7	120		3.4	2.7
06	370	5.4	250	4.1	110	2.6		2.8
07	380	5.6	240	4.2	110	2.8		2.8
08	360	6.0	230	4.4	110	3.0		2.8
09	390	6.0	230	4.6	110			2.7
10	390	6.4	230	4.7	110			2.8
11	400	6.2	230	4.8	110			2.8
12	400	6.2	220	4.8	110			2.7
13	400	6.3	230	4.8	110			2.7
14	410	6.2	220	4.7	110			2.7
15	400	6.3	230	4.7	110	3.4		2.8
16	400	6.1	230	4.6	110	3.2		2.7
17	360	6.0	250	4.6	110	3.2		2.8
18	350	6.0	250	4.4	110		4.3	2.8
19	320	5.9	260	4.0	110	2.6	4.3	2.8
20	330	5.9	280		120		4.3	2.8
21	340	5.6					4.1	2.8
22	320	5.4					5.4	2.8
23	320	5.3					4.3	2.7

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 58

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W)

May 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	370	5.2					4.7	(2.6)
01	370	(5.3)					5.2	(2.4)
02	(340)	5.0					5.1	(2.5)
03	(340)	4.8					5.4	(2.5)
04	(330)	5.1	300		120		5.0	2.6
05	(320)	5.1	270		120		4.2	2.7
06	360	5.5	260	3.9	120	2.6	2.2	2.8
07	410	5.6	250	4.1	110	2.8		2.7
08	400	5.9	250	4.4	110	3.1		2.6
09	410	6.0	240	4.6	110			2.6
10	420	6.3	250	4.7	110	3.4		2.6
11	400	6.3	230	4.8	110			2.6
12	420	6.5	230	4.7	110			2.6
13	440	6.4	240	4.8	110			2.7
14	420	6.7	230	4.8	110	3.3		2.6
15	400	6.4	240	4.7	110	3.2		2.6
16	380	6.7	240	4.6	110			2.6
17	380	6.4	260	4.5	110			2.8
18	340	6.2	270		120		4.3	2.7
19	300	6.0	270		130		4.1	2.8
20	320	6.0					4.5	2.7
21	330	6.0					4.8	(2.7)
22	340	(5.4)					4.9	(2.7)
23	380	(5.2)					5.8	(2.5)

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 59

Reykjavik, Iceland (64.1°N, 21.8°W)

April 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	380	(5.6)					5.1	(2.4)
01	(370)	(5.3)					5.2	(2.4)
02	(360)	(5.1)					5.4	(2.4)
03	(350)	(5.0)					4.8	(2.6)
04	300	(4.1)					4.7	(2.6)
05	300	(4.4)					4.8	2.7
06	270	5.0			120		3.0	2.9
07	260	5.4	260		120	(2.5)		2.9
08	300	6.2	250		120	2.8		3.0
09	330	6.6	240	4.4	120	3.0		2.9
10	340	6.8	240	4.4	120	3.2		2.8
11	330	7.2	230	4.6	120	3.3		2.7
12	350	7.5	240	4.6	120	3.3		2.7
13	360	7.8	240	4.6	120			2.7
14	370	7.7	240	4.5	120			2.7
15	340	7.4	240	4.4	120			2.8
16	320	7.2	250		120		2.9	
17	290	6.8	250		120		3.3	2.8
18	290	6.6	260				4.4	2.8
19	290	5.7					4.4	2.8
20	300	(5.4)					4.0	(2.7)
21	240	(5.5)					5.7	(2.5)
22	300	(5.8)					4.5	
23	360	(5.4)					5.0	

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

Table 60

Reykjavik, Iceland (67.1°N, 21.8°W)

March 1950

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	380	(4.2)					4.6	(2.4)
01	380	(4.3)					4.7	(2.5)
02	380	(4.5)					4.4	(2.4)
03	380	(4.0)					4.7	(2.5)
04	340	(3.7)					3.9	(2.5)
05	340	(3.7)					3.5	(2.6)
06	300	3.8					2.2	2.7
07	290	4.6					1.7	2.9
08	280	5.5			140			3.0
09	280	6.6	260		140			3.0
10	290	7.0	250		140			2.9
11	300	7.8	250		140			2.9
12	280	8.2	250	4.3	140	(3.0)		2.9
13	280	8.2	250	4.3	130	(2.9)		2.8
14	280	8.2	250		130	2.9		2.8
15	280	8.2	260		140	2.7		2.8
16	280	8.0	260		140	2.6		2.9
17	280	7.5	270		140			2.9
18	270	(7.2)					3.0	(2.9)
19	280	(6.0)					3.6	(2.8)
20	300	(5.5)					3.9	(2.7)
21	310	(5.1)					4.2	(2.6)
22	340	(4.7)					4.7	(2.6)
23	360	(4.5)					4.6	(2.5)

Time: 15.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 18 seconds.

TABLE 61

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: Mc C. W.A.P. J.S.N., H.E.P.

Calculated by: Mc C. W.A.P. J.S.N., H.E.P.

h' F₂ (Characteristic) Km (Unit) July 1951 (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 38.7°N Long. 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	(300) ^A	(270) ^K	(280) ^A	(230) ^A	(250) ^A	(280) ^N	A	G	A	A	(400) ^K	(420) ^N	(400) ^A	(400) ^K	(560) ^K	(360) ^N	(340) ^A	(330) ^K	(300) ^K	(340) ^K	(280) ^F	(380) ^K	(190) ^K	(300) ^A
2	(400) ^S	A ^K	B ^K	S ^K	S ^K	(360) ^K	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	(500) ^K	(320) ^K	(260) ^K	(240) ^K	(260) ^K	(320) ^K	
3	A ^K	A ^K	A ^K	(300) ^K	(280) ^K	(260) ^K	G	G	G	M	M	M	(410) ^K	G	(500) ^K	(410) ^K	(330) ^K	(400) ^K	(340) ^K	(280) ^K	(320) ^K	(260) ^K	(280) ^K	
4	(280) ^K	(320) ^K	(280) ^K	(240) ^K	(260) ^K	(230) ^K	G	(380) ^K	(400) ^K	(390) ^K	(530) ^K	(380) ^K	(370) ^K	(450) ^K	(520) ^K	(410) ^K	(350) ^K	(380) ^K	(320) ^K	(270) ^K	(230) ^K	(250) ^K	(220) ^K	(240) ^A
5	(260) ^K	(260) ^K	(280) ^K	(270) ^K	(250) ^K	(240) ^K	G	(280) ^K	M	A	(360) ^K	(320) ^K	(300) ^K	(300) ^K	(360) ^N	(370) ^K	(310) ^K	(300) ^K	(280) ^K	(240) ^K	(220) ^K	A	A	A
6	A	A	(240) ^K	(260) ^K	(260) ^K	(220) ^K	(230) ^K	L	M	(330) ^N	(320) ^K	(330) ^K	(340) ^K	(340) ^K	(400) ^K	(360) ^K	(320) ^K	(310) ^K	(280) ^K	(250) ^K	(240) ^K	(230) ^K	(230) ^K	(220) ^K
7	(260) ^K	(280) ^K	(290) ^K	(270) ^K	(260) ^K	(240) ^K	A	(280) ^K	(340) ^K	(330) ^K	(310) ^K	(340) ^K	(440) ^K	(410) ^K	(400) ^K	(340) ^K	(350) ^K	(300) ^K	(290) ^K	(260) ^K	(210) ^K	(200) ^K	(280) ^K	(280) ^K
8	(270) ^K	(280) ^K	(260) ^K	(240) ^K	(220) ^K	(200) ^K	(230) ^K	(400) ^K	(310) ^K	(300) ^K	(300) ^K	(410) ^K	(450) ^K	(450) ^K	(380) ^K	(340) ^K	(340) ^K	(280) ^K	(280) ^K	(260) ^K	(220) ^K	(200) ^K	(250) ^K	(290) ^K
9	(360) ^A	(230) ^K	(260) ^K	(280) ^A	(250) ^K	(300) ^K	(310) ^A	A	(340) ^K	A	A	(400) ^K	(450) ^A	(490) ^A	(480) ^A		A	(320) ^K	A	A	(200) ^K	(260) ^A	(250) ^K	(270) ^K
10	(270) ^S	(250) ^K	(260) ^A	(260) ^K	A	A	A	(370) ^K	(380) ^K	(360) ^K	G	G	(420) ^K	(450) ^K	(420) ^K	(400) ^K	(370) ^K	(320) ^K	(310) ^K	(240) ^K	(260) ^A	(280) ^K	(310) ^K	(260) ^K
11	(260) ^K	(250) ^K	(260) ^K	(300) ^K	(260) ^K	(300) ^K	(280) ^K	(300) ^L	(400) ^K	(320) ^K	(500) ^K	(500) ^K	(430) ^K	(430) ^K	(460) ^K	(430) ^K	(390) ^K	(340) ^K	(320) ^K	(260) ^K	(260) ^A	(270) ^K	(310) ^K	(270) ^K
12	(240) ^K	(270) ^K	(220) ^K	(270) ^K	(280) ^K	(270) ^K	(310) ^K	(340) ^L	(360) ^K	(360) ^K	(260) ^K	(370) ^K	(350) ^K	(360) ^K	(370) ^K	(330) ^K	(320) ^K	(300) ^N	(280) ^K	(260) ^K	(260) ^K	(270) ^K	(270) ^K	(270) ^K
13	M	(310) ^K	M	M	M	M	M	M	(420) ^K	(450) ^K	(360) ^K	(380) ^K	(390) ^K	(380) ^K	(330) ^K	(350) ^K	(350) ^K	(310) ^K	(290) ^K	(260) ^K	(240) ^K	(230) ^K	(240) ^K	(250) ^K
14	(280) ^K	(260) ^K	(250) ^K	(280) ^S	(270) ^K	(260) ^K	(280) ^L	(340) ^K	(340) ^K	(360) ^K	(340) ^K	(330) ^K	(370) ^K	(370) ^K	(390) ^K	(340) ^K	(330) ^K	(310) ^K	(270) ^K	(270) ^K	(290) ^K	(240) ^K	(240) ^K	(250) ^K
15	(250) ^K	(270) ^K	(270) ^K	(250) ^K	(230) ^K	(220) ^K	(280) ^L	(350) ^K	(320) ^K	(430) ^K	(340) ^K	(410) ^K	(360) ^K	(360) ^K	(380) ^K	(390) ^K	(340) ^K	(320) ^K	(300) ^K	(230) ^K	(210) ^K	(240) ^K	(230) ^K	(270) ^K
16	(260) ^K	(270) ^K	(280) ^K	(260) ^K	(220) ^K	(220) ^K	(350) ^N	(420) ^K	(380) ^K	(390) ^K	(250) ^K	(270) ^K	(370) ^K	(350) ^K	(370) ^K	(360) ^K	(320) ^K	(310) ^K	(280) ^K	(260) ^K	(240) ^K	(280) ^K	(230) ^K	(270) ^K
17	(280) ^K	(260) ^K	(250) ^K	(240) ^K	(350) ^A	(270) ^K	(290) ^K	(360) ^K	(400) ^K	(380) ^K	(480) ^K	G	G	G	(460) ^K	(420) ^K	(400) ^K	(330) ^K	(320) ^K	(260) ^K	(240) ^K	(270) ^K	(270) ^K	(270) ^K
18	(260) ^K	(250) ^K	(300) ^K	(280) ^S	(310) ^K	(220) ^K	(230) ^K	(360) ^L	(500) ^K	(410) ^K	(500) ^K	(350) ^K	(380) ^K	(520) ^S	(360) ^K	(370) ^K	(380) ^K	(310) ^K	(350) ^K	(270) ^K	(240) ^K	(250) ^K	(250) ^K	(270) ^K
19	(280) ^K	(270) ^K	(250) ^K	(270) ^K	(280) ^K	(270) ^K	(300) ^L	(370) ^K	(350) ^K	(500) ^K	(520) ^K	(470) ^K	(520) ^K	(440) ^S	(390) ^K	(480) ^K	(380) ^K	(330) ^K	(310) ^K	(260) ^K	(250) ^K	(240) ^K	(280) ^K	(280) ^K
20	(270) ^K	(260) ^K	(230) ^K	(240) ^K	(230) ^K	(240) ^K	(230) ^K	(310) ^K	(300) ^K	(300) ^K	(290) ^K	(330) ^K	(400) ^K	C	C	C	(330) ^K	(300) ^K	(280) ^K	(260) ^K	(230) ^K	(250) ^K	(260) ^K	(290) ^K
21	(280) ^K	(280) ^K	(280) ^K	(270) ^K	(260) ^K	(250) ^K	(240) ^K	(270) ^L	(300) ^K	(300) ^K	(320) ^K	(350) ^K	(300) ^K	(400) ^K	(380) ^K	(400) ^K	(300) ^K	(290) ^K	(280) ^K	(250) ^K	(260) ^K	(250) ^K	(260) ^K	(300) ^K
22	(380) ^K	(280) ^K	(250) ^K	(280) ^K	(220) ^K	(270) ^K	G	(470) ^K	(430) ^K	G	G	G	G	G	(380) ^K	(420) ^K	(330) ^K	(400) ^K	(320) ^K	(260) ^K	(280) ^K	(270) ^K	(250) ^K	(270) ^K
23	(220) ^K	(310) ^K	(260) ^K	(250) ^K	(260) ^K	(280) ^K	G	(330) ^K	(420) ^K	(510) ^K	(510) ^K	G	G	G	G	(430) ^K	(380) ^K	(370) ^K	(270) ^L	(260) ^K	(260) ^K	(260) ^K	(260) ^K	(260) ^K
24	(260) ^K	(280) ^K	(270) ^K	(260) ^F	(230) ^K	(230) ^K	(260) ^L	(440) ^K	(420) ^K	(420) ^K	(410) ^K	G	G	(500) ^K	(430) ^K	(420) ^K	(390) ^K	(370) ^K	(270) ^L	(270) ^K	(270) ^K	(260) ^K	(240) ^K	(260) ^K
25	(280) ^K	(270) ^K	(270) ^K	(240) ^K	(240) ^K	(230) ^K	G	(410) ^K	(450) ^K	(440) ^K	(320) ^K	(470) ^K	(450) ^K	(490) ^K	(440) ^K	(330) ^K	(320) ^K	(290) ^K	(280) ^K	(270) ^K	(270) ^K	(260) ^K	(240) ^K	(270) ^K
26	(280) ^K	(320) ^K	(280) ^K	(250) ^K	(300) ^K	(280) ^K	G	G	G	G	G	(420) ^K	G	(400) ^K	(410) ^K	(400) ^K	(550) ^K	(370) ^K	(290) ^K	(290) ^K	(250) ^K	(230) ^K	A	(270) ^K
27	(260) ^K	(230) ^K	(290) ^K	(280) ^K	(290) ^K	(290) ^K	G	G	(420) ^K	(480) ^K	(470) ^K	G	G	G	(390) ^K	(380) ^K	(340) ^K	(310) ^K	(280) ^K	(240) ^K	(250) ^K	(260) ^K	(260) ^K	(260) ^K
28	(250) ^K	(230) ^K	(320) ^K	(250) ^K	(300) ^K	(300) ^K	(260) ^K	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	(420) ^K	(410) ^K	(500) ^K	(360) ^K	(330) ^K	(250) ^K	(240) ^K	(250) ^K	(260) ^K	(260) ^K
29	(310) ^K	(280) ^K	(270) ^K	(280) ^K	(300) ^K	(290) ^K	(230) ^K	(320) ^K	(320) ^K	(290) ^K	(320) ^K	(320) ^K	(400) ^K	(370) ^K	(340) ^K	(330) ^K	(320) ^K	(320) ^K	(280) ^K	(250) ^K	(240) ^K	(240) ^K	(240) ^K	(240) ^K
30	(280) ^K	(290) ^K	(270) ^K	(280) ^K	(280) ^K	(240) ^K	A	A	A	(300) ^K	(320) ^K	(350) ^K	(400) ^K	(400) ^K	(360) ^K	(370) ^K	(350) ^K	(320) ^K	(290) ^K	(260) ^K	(240) ^K	(240) ^K	(280) ^K	(290) ^K
31	(280) ^K	(300) ^K	(280) ^K	(310) ^K	(300) ^K	(300) ^K	G	G	G	G	G	G	(580) ^K	G	(530) ^K	G	(600) ^K	(460) ^K	(480) ^K	(300) ^K	(310) ^K	(330) ^K	(300) ^K	(290) ^K
Median	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(260)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(270)	(260)	(240)	(250)	(260)	(270)
Count	28	28	28	28	28	28	27	28	27	27	29	30	31	30	30	29	30	29	30	29	30	(250)	(260)	(270)

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 62

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Notional Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by: Mc C., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.

Calculated by: Mc C., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.

fo F2 (Characteristic)

Mc (Unit)

July 1951 (Month)

Washington, D.C.

Observed at

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	43 F	44 F	35 F	33	32 A	31 H	34	45 G	A	A	56	55 H	49	56	58 H	58 H	60	62	66 K	82 K	84 K	50 K	(60) A	[38] S
2	25 K	A	K	20 F	17 A	26 K	30 F	23 F	23 F	23 F	41 K	43 K	43 K	43 K	43 K	43 K	40 G	45 K	44 A	57 K	50 K	44 A	42 K	37 K
3	33 K	A	A	K (16) B	[23] B	29 K	37 K	27 K	40 K	M	M	M	52 K	52 K	52 K	55 K	55 K	54 K	57 K	62	57 F	53 F	(42) S	(42) S
4	(43) S	(38) S	39	(37) S	[31] S	(35) H	33	(47) H	54 H	54 H	52	55	56 H	(52) H	51	54	57	56	60	63	65	66	56	50
5	47 F	43	41	40	34	33	33	36 G	52	[57] M	60	68	66	68	61 H	62	68	66	72	78 P	72	[65] A	58 P	56 F
6	54 F	[54] F	(44) F	40 F	36 F	35	40 P	50	[55] M	60 V	67	64 V	(72) P	62	60	60	68	72	76	74	78	68	56 S	51
7	(47) S	47 F	43	39	37	38	47	(50) F	56	63 H	69	64	61	61	64	67	68	72	78	83	77	67	62 S	58
8	51	(48) S	44	43	(32) S	34 H	45 V	50	61	64	60	68	61 H	66	64 H	68	70	72	78	74	77	62 S	(60) S	68
9	[54] S	(60) S	(43) S	(43) S	(42) S	40	(45) S	55	60	A	A	56	[58] A	60 P	59	[62] A	(64) A	68	(65) P	[64] A	63	62 P	60 P	(57) P
10	(52) S	50 S	43 P	(32) S	A	A	43	50	52	55 H	47 G	48 G	54	[56] A	58	62	64	68	70	70 A	(60) A	68	62	60
11	56	[54] A	51	46	45 A	41	50	(55) H	54 H	62 S	56	56	60	58	59	60	62	64	66	(68) S	(72) S	72	(64) S	57
12	57 S	45	40	32	31	38	49	53	56	63	(67) H	64	69	[70] M	73	74	M	M	M	M	M	66	[63] M	60
13	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	54	58	63	65	68 H	70	70	67	68	70	72	74	74	(60) S	60 S	58
14	54	55	47	43	42 S	(43) S	51	57	60 S	66	68	(72) S	73	70 S	(67) H	69 H	70 S	77 H	(73) S	73	74	73	66	58
15	52	47	45	42	36	36 H	45	52	58 S	58	65	64	66	66	66	69	76	80	90	(90) S	82	73	63	60
16	58 H	56	52	47	40 S	40	51 H	(55) S	60	62 S	(65) H	62	(60) S	62	64	(64) H	62	68 H	66	64 S	62 S	63	58	55
17	54	50	46	36	[29] A	33	48	(52) H	(61) H	(62) H	54 H	49 G	49 G	58	58	62	62	62	60 S	62	60 S	60 S	59 S	56
18	53	47	47 F	(43) S	(41) S	36	42	(48) H	48	(54) S	54	62 H	(60) S	61	61	58	60	62	(62) S	61	59	50	50	44
19	42	40 S	37 S	32	(28) S	(34) S	46	47	52	47	49	52	(55) S	[52] S	55 S	(52) S	56 S	54	56 S	60 S	64 S	(60) S	58	54
20	54	51	47	43	(40) S	38	46	57	64	68	72 S	64	66 H	C	C	C	66	68	72	73 S	70	61	54	50
21	50	47	46 F	41	36	36	42	(51) S	(50) S	64	62	63 H	60	59	64	60	63	62	60 S	58	62 S	61	54	50 F
22	50 F	47 F	41	41 V	K (33) V	K (30) F	23 K	44 K	47 H	44 K	44 K	44 K	44 K	50 K	54 K	52 K	(53) K	K 50 S	57 K	58 K	60 K	59 K	K 52 F	52 K
23	48 K	K 27 S	27 F	K 21 S	[25] A	29 K	23 K	45 K	40 K	46 K	45 K	45 K	46 K	46 K	45 K	50 K	(50) K	K 50 S	(48) K	47 K	(56) F	55 F	(48) F	46 F
24	39 F	36 F	37	36 F	32 F	(32) S	41 V	39 G	45 F	49	52	45 G	50	53	53	54	54	56 H	(56) S	54	50 F	52	47 F	(42) H
25	42 S	40 F	36	35	32 S	30 S	23 K	45	46 H	52 H	60	53	53	53	55	63	62	65	64	63	60	52	[49] A	45
26	42 F	35 F	30 F	K (30) F	K (20) F	K (20) F	31 K	34 K	39 K	41 K	K 44 G	48 K	45 K	52 K	49 K	50 K	K (46) F	53 K	53 K	53 K	56 K	50 K	K 46 F	
27	42 S	K 35 S	K 31 S	28 F	26 K	K 29 S	38 K	40 K	46 K	47 K	K 48 H	46 K	46 K	50 K	54 K	54 K	54 K	52 K	50 K	50 K	56 K	K 54 F	53 K	48 K
28	K (45) S	44 K	34 K	K (28) S	K (23) S	24 K	K (32) H	36 K	43 K	41 K	42 K	44 K	44 K	K 50 S	51 K	46 K	46 K	48 K	49 K	50 K	K 44 S	41 K	37 S	33 S
29	K 30 S	30 K	K (24) S	K 22 S	18 K	K 28 F	42	54 H	60 S	64	66	62	58	(60) S	64	[65] A	66	68	(71) A	(68) S	70	(64) H	(60) A	(49) H
30	(44) S	52 S	42 S	(36) F	(32) S	32	A	A	A	52	[57] A	57	54	56 H	57 H	60 F	60 F	60	64	64	66	54 F	48 F	50 S
31	49	42 S	37 K	K (25) F	K (22) S	(25) S	31 K	36 K	39 K	40 K	42 K	43 K	47 K	43 K	47 K	42 K	(47) K	47 K	49 K	58	(62) S	56 S	45 H	47
Median	48	47	42	36	32	33	42	50	54	56	56	56	56	57	58	60	61	62	64	64	64	61	56	50
Count	30	28	28	30	29	19	19	19	29	28	29	30	31	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	31	31

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 63

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards

Scaled by: Mc C. W.A.P., J. S.N., H.E.P.

Calculated by: Mc C. W.A.P., J. S.N., H.E.P.

fo F2, Mc (Unit) July 1951

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W.

Day	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330
1	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
2	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
3	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
4	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
5	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
6	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
7	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
8	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
9	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
10	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
11	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
12	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
13	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
14	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
15	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
16	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
17	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
18	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
19	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
20	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
21	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
22	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
23	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
24	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
25	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
26	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
27	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
28	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
29	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
30	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
31	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
Median	43.5	37.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.5
Count	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.35 min
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 64

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

h' F1, Km July 1951
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
J. S. N., H. E. P.

Scaled by: Mc C., W. A. P.

Calculated by: Mc C., W. A. P., J. S. N., H. E. P.

7.5°W

Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							A	(230) ^A	A	A	A	190 ^H	(200) ^A	(200) ^A	(250) ^A	240 ^H	(220) ^A	250 ^H	220 ^K	270 ^K				
2							240 ^K	250 ^K	240 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	230 ^K	220 ^K	(220) ^A	220 ^K	260 ^K	(250) ^A	250 ^K				
3							240 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	M ^K	M ^K	M ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	200 ^K	(230) ^B	230 ^K	210 ^K	220 ^K	240 ^K				
4							230 ^H	200 ^H	220 ^H	210 ^H	220 ^H	(210) ^B	200 ^H	190 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^H	210 ^H	200 ^H	230 ^H	230 ^H				
5						Q	230 ^K	A	M	A	A	210 ^A	(190) ^A	190 ^H	200 ^H	190 ^H	200 ^H	200 ^H	210 ^H	210 ^H				
6							Q	(230) ^A	(220) ^M	210 ^A	(210) ^A	200 ^H	190 ^H	190 ^H	190 ^H	(250) ^B	(250) ^B	210 ^H	A					
7							210 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	(220) ^B	200 ^H	230 ^K					
8							210 ^K	A	A	(200) ^A	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	(210) ^A	(210) ^A	(220) ^B	230 ^K					
9							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A					
10							Q	230 ^K	(220) ^A	200 ^H	190 ^H	(200) ^A	220 ^K	(210) ^A	200 ^K	(220) ^B	(210) ^A	(210) ^A	(280) ^A					
11							230 ^K	220 ^K	220 ^K	(240) ^A	190 ^H	(210) ^A	(230) ^A	(260) ^K	(260) ^K	210 ^K	230 ^K	240 ^K	250 ^K					
12							230 ^K	230 ^K	210 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	(190) ^H	M ^K	A	200 ^K	(210) ^M	220 ^K	220 ^K	230 ^K					
13							M	M	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	180 ^H	180 ^H	180 ^H	190 ^H	200 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	230 ^K	Q				
14							230 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	A	A	210 ^K	A	A	A	(220) ^A	(210) ^H	210 ^K	220 ^K	Q				
15							(250) ^A	220 ^H	220 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	210 ^H	210 ^H	230 ^K	230 ^K					
16							220 ^H	(240) ^A	220 ^K	(220) ^A	220 ^H	A	B	210 ^K	A	A	A	A	(210) ^S					
17							230 ^K	220 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	190 ^K	180 ^H	(220) ^S	210 ^K	200 ^K	(200) ^A	220 ^K	(260) ^A	(250) ^A					
18							Q	A	200 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	(240) ^A	230 ^H	(230) ^A	A	A	230 ^K	(220) ^A	220 ^K					
19							230 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	180 ^H	(210) ^S	220 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K					
20							A	(210) ^A	230 ^K	190 ^K	210 ^K	190 ^K	190 ^K	180 ^H	C	C	210 ^H	200 ^K	A					
21							A	220 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	180 ^H	200 ^K	190 ^K	180 ^H	200 ^K	240 ^K	A	A					
22							230 ^K	200 ^K	180 ^H	190 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	180 ^H	(190) ^A	190 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	250 ^K	240 ^K				
23							230 ^K	220 ^K	220 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	190 ^K	210 ^K	190 ^K	180 ^H	210 ^K	210 ^K	190 ^K	(200) ^S					
24							210 ^K	190 ^H	180 ^H	(200) ^A	230 ^H	190 ^K	180 ^H	220 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^H	210 ^K	220 ^K					
25							200 ^K	220 ^K	230 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	220 ^K	230 ^K	180 ^H	(190) ^A	210 ^K	220 ^K	200 ^K	210 ^H					
26							220 ^K	190 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	220 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	190 ^K	200 ^K	(200) ^A	200 ^K	230 ^K	250 ^K				
27							220 ^K	200 ^K	180 ^K	190 ^K	190 ^K	190 ^K	170 ^K	190 ^K	180 ^H	180 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	210 ^K					
28							Q	220 ^K	210 ^K	210 ^K	190 ^K	190 ^K	190 ^K	190 ^K	230 ^K	200 ^K	220 ^K	200 ^K	A					
29							Q	210 ^K	210 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	(210) ^B	(220) ^B	(210) ^B	(210) ^B	(230) ^A	(250) ^A	220 ^K	A					
30							A	A	A	A	A	190 ^K	190 ^K	200 ^K	190 ^K	200 ^K	(230) ^A	210 ^K	240 ^K					
31							230 ^K	210 ^K	220 ^K	180 ^K	180 ^K	220 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	210 ^K	240 ^K	230 ^K	230 ^K	250 ^K					
Median							230 ^K	220 ^K	220 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	200 ^K	220 ^K	210 ^K	230 ^K	240 ^K				
Count							20	25	24	25	25	28	28	27	25	24	27	28	24	6				

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 65

National Bureau of Standards

Scaled by: Mc C., W.A.P. (Institution) J.S.N., H.E.P.

Observed at Washington, D.C.

To FI (Characteristic) Mc (Unit) July 1951

Control Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Calculated by: Mc C., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							A	4.3	A	A	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.0				
2							3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4				
3							3.7	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4				
4							(3.7)	(4.0)	(4.3)	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.4				
5						Q	3.6	3.9	M	A	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9					
6							Q	L	M	(4.5)	(4.6)	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.0					
7							3.6	3.9	(4.2)	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9					
8							L	4.2	(4.4)	(4.6)	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	(4.9)	4.8	4.7	B	L					
9							A	4.1	4.2	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	4.5	A					
10							Q	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	(4.1)					
11							L	L	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	(4.9)	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	(4.3)	(4.0)					
12							L	L	4.5	4.7	(4.8)	(4.9)	5.0	(5.0)	4.9	M	M	(4.5)	L					
13							M	M	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	(4.4)	L	Q				
14							L	(4.5)	(4.7)	4.8	(4.8)	4.9	A	A	5.1	(4.9)	4.7	(4.5)	L	Q				
15							(3.5)	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.9					
16							3.5	(4.0)	4.5	(4.6)	4.8	(4.8)	(4.8)	4.8	4.7	(4.6)	4.5	(4.3)	(3.8)					
17							L	(4.1)	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	(4.6)	4.5	(4.4)	(4.3)					
18							Q	A	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.8	(4.8)	(4.7)	(4.5)	(4.4)	4.3	4.1	(3.6)					
19							(3.5)	(4.2)	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	(4.6)	4.5	(4.3)	(3.8)					
20							A	3.9	4.3	4.4	(4.5)	4.6	4.6	C	C	C	4.4	4.1	(3.6)					
21							A	(3.8)	4.2	4.6	(4.2)	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	L					
22							3.3	3.6	(4.1)	4.4	(4.4)	(4.5)	(4.5)	(4.4)	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.9	(3.4)	L				
23							3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	L					
24							L	3.9	4.1	(4.2)	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	(4.2)	4.1	L					
25							3.6	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.3					
26							3.1	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	(4.1)	4.0	3.3	2.7				
27							3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	L					
28							Q	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	(4.0)	(3.8)	3.4					
29							Q	4.0	(4.2)	4.3	4.5	4.6	(4.6)	(4.5)	(4.4)	(4.3)	4.2	4.0	3.5	A				
30							A	A	A	A	A	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.5					
31							3.1	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	(4.3)	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7					
Median							3.6	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.7					
Count							14	25	27	26	28	29	28	28	28	27	29	29	17	2				

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 66

Control Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

h'E (Characteristic) Km July 1951
(Unit) (Month)
Observed at Washington, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by: McC., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.

Calculated by: McC., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
3	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
4	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
5	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
6	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
7	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
8	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
11	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
12	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
13	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
14	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
15	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
16	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
17	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
18	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
19	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
20	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
21	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
22	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
23	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
24	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
25	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
26	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
27	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
28	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
29	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
30	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
31	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Median	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Count	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 67

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by: Mc C., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.
Calculated by: Mc C., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foE (Characteristic) Mc (Unit) July (Month) 1951
Observed at Washington, D.C.
Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

Mean Time 7 50 W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3 P	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	(2.3) K	3.5				
2							2.1 K	2.4 K	3.0 K	3.1 K	3.2 K	3.3 K	3.4 K	3.4 K	3.3 K	3.2 K	3.1 K	2.9 K	2.4 K	1.8 K				
3							(1.9) R	2.4 R	3.0 K	3.1 K	3.2 K	3.3 K	3.4 K	3.4 K	3.3 K	3.2 K	3.1 K	3.0 K	2.5 K	3.0				
4							2.2	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5 P	3.5 P	3.5 P	3.4 P	3.3 P	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.0				
5						1.7	(2.2) A	2.7	M	A	3.2	A	A	A	3.4 P	3.2 P	3.1	3.0 P	3.0					
6							2.2 P	2.6 P	M	A	A	3.5 P	3.5 P	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4 P	3.0	2.6					
7							2.3	2.7	(3.1) P	3.2	3.4	A	3.5	3.6	3.6	(3.3) P	3.4	3.1	2.8					
8						1.6	2.3	3.0	3.2	(3.3) A	A	A	(3.9) P	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.5					
9							A	3.9	3.2	3.2	A	A	A	3.4 P	3.5 P	(3.4) P	(3.2) P	3.1 P	(2.5) P					
10							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.5	3.3 P	3.2	2.5					
11							2.2	3.0	3.2	A	A	3.7 P	3.7	(3.7) P	(3.6) P	(3.5) P	3.4	3.1	2.8					
12							2.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6 P	M	A	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.6					
13							M	M	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.0	A	2.0					
14							2.3	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6 P	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6					
15							2.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	(3.5) A	3.7 P	3.7 P	3.7 P	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.5					
16							2.3	2.8	(3.1) A	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7 P	3.6	(3.6) A	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.6					
17							2.2	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.5 P	3.6	(3.6) S	3.6	3.5	(3.4) A	3.2	2.9	2.5					
18							2.3	2.6	2.9	(3.7) A	3.3	3.4	3.6	A	A	(3.4) S	3.2	2.9	(2.4) A					
19							2.1	2.6	3.1 P	A	A	A	3.7	(3.6) P	3.4	(3.5) S	(3.2) S	3.1	2.5					
20							(2.1) A	(2.6) A	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.5	C	C	C	3.2	3.0	2.5					
21							(2.1) A	2.5	3.0	3.2	A	A	3.5 P	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.5					
22							2.2 K	(2.6) K	3.0 K	3.2 K	(3.4) R	(3.4) R	3.4 K	3.4 K	3.3 K	3.2 K	3.1 K	2.9 K	(2.4) K	1.8 K				
23							A K	2.5 K	2.9 K	3.1 R	3.3 P	3.3 K	(3.3) R	(3.3) K	(3.3) K	3.2 K	3.0 K	2.8 K	2.3 K					
24							2.1 P	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	(3.2) S	3.2	3.2	3.1	(3.0) P	2.9	(2.6) A	2.3					
25							A	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.3					
26							A K	2.4 K	2.7 K	3.0 K	3.3 P	3.4 K	3.4 K	3.4 K	3.3 K	3.2 R	3.0 K	2.7 K	2.3 K					
27							(2.1) A	2.4 K	2.7 K	3.1 K	3.2 K	(3.3) R	3.3 K	3.3 K	3.2 K	(3.3) A	3.0 K	2.7 K	2.3 K					
28							2.1 K	2.7 K	3.0 K	3.2 K	3.3 K	3.4 K	3.4 K	3.4 K	3.3 K	3.1 K	3.0 K	(2.7) K	2.4 K					
29							2.1	2.5	2.9	A	A	A	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	(3.1) P	(2.6) A	(2.4) A					
30							A	A	(2.7) A	(3.5) B	3.3	A	A	A	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.3					
31							2.3 K	2.6 K	3.0 K	3.1 K	3.3 K	3.4 K	3.4 K	3.4 K	3.4 K	3.3 K	3.0 R	2.7 K	2.3 K					
Median							—	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.8				
Count							2	24	28	27	24	22	23	23	24	27	30	30	29	5				

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.5 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 68
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by: **McC., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.**
Calculated by: **McC., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.**

Es (Characteristic) **Mc.Km** July 1951
Observed at **Washington, D. C.**

Lat **38.7°N**, Long **77.1°W**

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	3.6/100	5.8/100	4.5/100	7.0/100	4.5/100	2.0/100	4.5/130	4.8/110	10.4/110	7.4/100	6.0/100	G	6.4/100	7.2/100	5.6/100	4.6/110	7.2/100	8.1/100	G	E	E	E	E	7.2/110
2	E	3.4/100	B	E	8.2/100	E	G	G	G	G	7.6/140	G	9.2/100	G	G	4.4/120	G	4.0/120	8.5/110	3.4/120	E	E	3.2/120	3.8/120
3	4.0/120	3.8/110	3.8/120	E	B	2.0/110	2.5/120	G	G	M	M	M	B	G	G	G	G	G	G	B	E	E	E	E
4	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.5/120	G	E	E	E	4.1/100
5	E	E	3.0/110	E	2.6/100	E	3.8/100	4.9/110	M	11.8/100	7.4/110	8.0/100	10.0/100	4.7/100	G	G	G	G	G	3.4/110	4.3/110	7.0/100	5.1/100	6.6/100
6	7.0/100	7.0/100	3.8/100	4.0/100	3.0/100	E	3.6/120	4.5/110	M	8.2/100	6.6/100	G	G	G	G	B	G	5.3/120	4.9/120	6.4/110	11.8/100	4.3/100	3.4/100	E
7	E	3.0/110	3.9/110	3.0/100	2.9/100	6.4/100	G	11.4/100	10.4/100	8.8/120	4.9/100	4.2/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.6/100	3.7/100	E	E	4.1/100
8	3.1/100	E	3.6/100	7.0/110	E	G	3.4/110	11.6/110	6.4/100	10.2/100	5.0/100	4.7/100	G	G	G	5.4/110	5.2/120	G	G	2.1/110	E	E	E	E
9	6.2/100	E	6.4/100	4.9/100	6.8/100	9.8/100	5.6/100	6.4/100	10.6/100	12.8/100	11.4/100	10.0/100	7.0/100	5.8/100	7.1/120	9.0/110	12.0/100	11.0/110	13.0/100	10.8/100	7.8/100	4.8/100	7.2/100	5.5/100
10	3.8/100	4.0/100	7.4/100	8.4/100	9.4/100	6.8/100	6.0/100	4.8/100	7.8/100	4.8/100	10.4/100	8.6/100	7.6/100	5.8/100	4.0/100	G	4.2/100	4.8/100	4.9/100	10.0/100	7.2/100	4.5/100	6.6/100	2.6/100
11	E	6.0/100	3.5/100	6.3/100	4.8/100	5.5/100	G	G	5.0/100	6.8/100	5.6/100	4.9/150	6.5/100	5.4/100	G	G	G	7.8/120	4.6/120	4.6/120	E	4.5/100	3.5/100	E
12	E	E	E	6.8/100	E	E	G	G	G	6.4/100	4.8/110	5.2/110	4.4/100	M	6.0/100	G	M	G	4.5/110	M	E	E	E	E
13	M	E	M	M	M	M	M	M	5.6/100	4.6/100	8.0/110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.0/120	E	E	2.4/110	E
14	E	2.6/100	2.6/100	2.5/100	E	E	G	G	G	5.4/100	5.8/100	5.1/110	6.4/100	6.0/100	5.6/100	6.6/100	4.8/100	4.1/100	3.4/100	4.2/110	6.4/110	5.4/100	E	E
15	E	E	E	E	5.0/120	2.1/110	3.5/110	3.9/110	G	G	4.8/110	9.8/120	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.3/110	E	E	E	2.7/120
16	E	E	E	2.8/100	E	E	10.2/110	5.0/110	5.4/110	7.0/110	8.8/120	6.6/100	G	G	5.5/120	6.0/110	5.2/110	4.7/120	G	3.0/110	E	E	E	E
17	E	E	2.5/130	2.7/120	11.2/110	E	G	3.7/110	5.2/110	G	G	7.0/100	G	G	G	6.6/100	G	4.5/110	5.6/120	6.8/110	3.1/100	4.6/100	3.0/110	2.7/100
18	2.6/100	4.8/100	4.4/100	3.6/100	3.8/100	E	3.7/120	5.4/100	5.4/100	4.5/100	G	5.0/100	6.4/110	11.9/100	9.8/110	G	5.5/110	6.0/100	2.5/110	2.9/110	2.7/110	3.8/100	3.6/100	
19	3.2/100	E	E	E	E	E	2.9/110	3.7/110	5.8/100	6.6/100	4.3/100	8.8/100	5.0/100	G	G	G	G	5.0/110	G	4.2/100	3.2/100	1.9/100	4.7/100	3.5/100
20	E	E	E	E	4.8/110	5.4/110	5.2/100	4.6/100	6.6/100	5.5/100	7.5/100	6.8/120	G	C	C	C	G	G	4.4/120	4.2/100	4.1/100	4.0/100	3.7/110	3.5/100
21	E	2.7/100	E	E	E	5.4/110	4.9/110	5.8/100	G	G	3.4/100	4.1/100	G	G	G	G	4.9/120	4.9/120	6.6/110	6.8/110	E	E	4.5/110	5.2/100
22	3.2/100	2.9/100	E	4.8/110	E	14.1/110	3.1/110	3.5/110	4.9/100	G	3.7/130	G	G	5.3/120	4.4/110	3.7/110	G	G	5.0/110	G	E	E	E	E
23	E	E	E	2.4/110	3.4/100	5.0/120	3.2/120	3.7/120	4.3/110	G	G	5.1/120	5.8/100	G	G	5.5/110	G	G	G	2.2/110	3.2/110	6.0/110	6.0/100	4.9/100
24	3.5/100	3.0/100	2.9/100	E	E	11.0/100	G	3.7/110	G	5.8/100	4.4/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	2.9/100	G	5.8/100	9.0/100	6.5/110	E	E
25	4.3/110	4.0/110	E	E	4.0/110	E	7.0/100	4.1/110	6.9/100	4.5/100	G	G	G	G	5.1/100	6.8/100	G	G	2.0/100	E	3.1/110	7.8/100	5.8/100	9.2/100
26	E	3.0/120	E	E	6.0/90	E	7.6/100	7.1/100	3.8/110	3.7/100	5.6/140	G	G	G	G	4.8/110	5.0/100	G	G	E	E	E	E	E
27	E	E	18.0/100	3.0/110	19.8/100	7.4/100	3.8/100	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.1/100	2.5/100	G	G	1.9/120	E	E	E	E
28	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	G	G	G	5.6/100	G	G	G	G	G	4.8/130	3.2/120	6.0/110	4.2/120	3.5/120	3.8/100	4.2/100	
29	5.8/100	11.6/100	4.0/100	2.7/120	(4.0/120)	8.2/130	6.4/110	4.7/110	5.6/90	4.4/100	5.6/100	4.2/100	B	B	B	9.8/110	18.0/100	11.0/100	10.0/100	5.7/100	8.2/100	14.0/100	8.5/100	
30	4.7/100	4.3/100	4.5/100	5.9/100	3.5/100	E	5.0/100	9.9/100	8.6/100	12.6/100	10.3/100	5.0/100	6.4/100	3.6/100	G	G	4.0/130	G	3.6/130	E	E	5.4/110	E	E
31	2.1/110	E	2.7/130	5.6/110	12.0/100	1.8/130	18.0/120	E	G	G	5.4/110	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.6/130	4.6/110	6.8/120	6.0/110	3.2/110
Median	* *	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	1.6	3.6	4.3	5.0	4.7	5.3	4.4	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	* *	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.7
Count	30	31	29	30	27	30	30	30	29	30	30	30	31	29	30	30	30	31	31	30	30	31	31	31

* * MEDIAN 15% LESS THAN MEDIAN 50%, OR LESS
THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF RECORDER.

Sweep ☐ 1.0 Mc in 0.25 sec. Manual ☐ Automatic

TABLE 69

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)
Scaled by: McC., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.
Calculated by: McC., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.

Form adopted June 1946

30

(M1500)F2 (Unit) July 1951
(Characteristics) Washington, D. C.
Observed at

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	1.9 F	2.1 F	2.0 F	2.5	A	2.1 H	2.2	G	A	A	1.9	1.8 H	1.9	1.9	1.5 H	1.5 H	1.8	1.9	1.8 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K
2	1.7 K	A	1.8 K	1.8 K	1.6 K	1.8 K	1.8 K	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	1.5 K	1.5 K	2.1 P	2.1 P	1.9 K	2.0 K	2.0 K
3	1.9 K	A	A	1.9 K	1.8 K	2.1 K	2.1 K	G	G	M	M	M	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.7 K	1.8 K	2.0 K	1.8 K	1.9 K	2.0	2.1 F	2.1 F	1.9 K	1.9 K
4	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.8 H	1.7	2.0	2.0 H	1.8 H	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9
5	1.9 F	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	M	1.9 H	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.9 H	1.9	2.1	1.9 P	2.0	2.1 P	2.0	A	2.0 P	2.0 F
6	2.0 F	A	2.0 F	1.9 F	2.0 F	2.0 F	2.4 P	2.0	M	2.0 V	1.8	2.0 V	2.0 V	2.0 P	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0 S	1.9
7	1.9 S	2.0 F	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0 H	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0 S	1.9
8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9 S	2.0 H	2.0 H	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7 H	1.7	2.0	1.8 H	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.8
9	1.7 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	A	A	1.9	A	2.0 P	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9 P	1.9 P	1.9 P	1.9 S
10	1.7 S	1.8 S	2.0 P	2.0 S	A	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0 H	G	G	1.8	A	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
11	1.9	A	2.0	1.9	2.0 S	2.1	2.2	2.0 H	1.9 H	2.1 S	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
12	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1 H	1.9	2.0	M	1.4	1.9	M	M	M	M	M	2.0	M	1.9
13	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8 H	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
14	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9 S	2.1 S	2.2	2.0	2.0 S	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0 H	1.9 S	2.0 H	1.9 S	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
15	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9 H	2.0	2.0	2.0 S	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
16	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9 S	2.0	2.0	2.0 H	1.9 H	1.9 S	2.1 S	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0 S	2.0 S	2.0 S	2.0 S	1.8
17	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	A	2.0	2.0	1.9 H	1.8 H	2.0 H	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
18	1.8	1.9	1.9 F	1.9 S	1.8 S	1.9	2.1	HA	1.7	1.9 H	1.7	2.0 H	1.9 H	2.0	A	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
19	1.9	2.0 S	2.0 S	1.9	1.9 S	2.0 S	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.8	1.9 S	2.0	2.0	2.0 S	2.0 S	2.0 S	2.0 S	1.9
20	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1 S	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1 H	2.1	1.8 H	1.8 H	C	C	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1 S	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8
21	1.9	1.9	2.0 F	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1 H	2.0 H	2.2	2.0	1.9 H	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9 F
22	1.9 F	1.9	1.9	1.8 V	1.7 F	1.8 F	1.8 K	1.8 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.8 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 F
23	2.2 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	2.1 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.7 K	1.8 K	1.9 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	1.9 F
24	1.9 F	1.9 F	2.0	2.0 F	2.0 F	2.0 F	2.2 V	2.2 V	1.9 F	1.9 F	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
25	1.9 F	2.0 F	2.0	1.9	2.0 S	2.1 S	2.1 S	1.9	1.9 H	1.8 H	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
26	2.0 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K
27	2.0 K	2.1 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.8 K	1.8 K	1.8 K	1.8 K	1.8 K	1.8 K	1.9 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	1.9 K
28	1.9 K	2.1 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K
29	1.8 K	2.0 K	2.0 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	1.9 K	2.0 H	2.0 H	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	A	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
30	2.0 S	1.7 S	2.0 S	2.0 S	2.0 S	2.0 S	2.0 S	A	A	2.2	A	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8 S
31	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.7 F	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.9 S	1.7
Median	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Count	30	26	28	30	25	29	29	28	27	28	28	30	30	27	29	28	30	30	30	29	30	30	29	30

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

(M3000) F1, July 1951
(Characteristics) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

Scaled by: McC., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.

Calculated by: McC., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							A 3.3	A	A	A	4.0H	A	3.7	3.5	3.6H	A	3.5	3.7K	3.2K					
2							3.4K	3.5K	3.6K	3.8K	3.7K	3.8K	3.9K	3.8K	3.8K	A	3.8K	3.4H	A	L				
3							3.1K	3.4K	3.6K	M	M	M	3.8K	3.9K	3.7K	3.7K	3.6K	3.8K	3.6K	L				
4							(3.1)H	(3.7)H	3.8H	3.7	3.3H	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.5H	3.7	3.7	L				
5						Q	3.4	A	M	A	4.0	A	3.6H	N	3.9P	3.7	3.5P	3.5P						
6							Q	L	M	(3.8)A	(3.4)A	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	A					
7							3.7	3.7	(3.7)H	3.9H	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.9H	3.6	3.6	3.5H	3.5					
8							L	3.3H	A	(3.8)A	3.9	4.0	3.9H	3.7H	(3.6)H	3.2	3.6H	B	L					
9							A	A	3.3	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	3.4P	A					
10							Q	3.5	3.8	4.1F	4.1	A	3.8	A	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	(3.4)L					
11							L	L	3.6	3.7	4.1	A	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	(3.6)L	(3.4)L						
12							L	L	3.6	3.8	(3.9)H	4.0H	M	3.5	M	M	(3.4)L	L						
13							M	M	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9H	3.8H	3.9	3.7H	3.7H	(3.5)L	L	Q				
14							L	(3.3)L	(3.4)L	3.5	(3.6)H	4.0	A	A	3.4	A	3.6	(3.4)H	L	Q				
15							(3.4)L	3.6H	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.1H	4.0H	3.5	3.4H	3.5H	8.6					
16							3.6H	N	3.5	A	4.1H	A	B	3.7	A	A	3.3	A	L					
17							L	(3.5)L	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.8H	3.6P	3.7	3.8	A	3.6	(3.3)H	(3.4)L					
18							Q	A	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.6H	(3.5)H	3.7	A	(3.4)S	3.6	A	(3.2)L					
19							(3.5)L	(3.5)L	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.9	(4.0)S	(4.0)S	(3.9)S	(3.6)S	3.5	3.6	L					
20							A	3.7	3.8	4.0	(3.9)H	4.2	4.0H	C	C	C	3.5H	3.7	(3.7)L					
21							A	L	3.6H	3.6	(4.0)H	4.0H	4.0H	(3.8)H	3.7H	3.6H	3.7	3.6	L					
22							3.6K	3.7H	(4.1)H	4.2H	(4.1)H	(4.2)H	(4.0)H	A	4.3H	3.7K	3.7K	3.2H	(3.4)L	L				
23							3.2K	3.6K	3.7K	4.1K	4.1H	3.8K	4.0K	4.3H	4.0K	3.9K	3.8H	3.8K	L					
24							L	3.5H	3.8H	A	3.7H	4.0	4.0H	3.8	4.0H	3.7	(3.7)H	3.6	L					
25							3.2H	3.5	3.8	3.8H	3.9H	4.0	4.1	4.1	A	3.7	3.6	3.5H	3.7H					
26							3.4K	3.7K	4.4K	4.1K	3.8H	4.1H	3.9K	4.1K	3.7K	4.2H	(4.1)H	3.4H	3.7K	3.6K				
27							3.0H	3.5H	3.9K	4.0K	4.2H	4.2K	3.9H	4.0H	4.2H	4.0H	3.8K	3.7K	L					
28							Q	3.7K	3.9K	3.9K	4.0K	3.9H	4.0H	3.8K	3.9K	4.1H	(3.8)H	(3.8)H	3.5K					
29							Q	3.6	L	4.0	4.1	3.9H	B	(3.8)H	(3.8)H	A	3.7	3.9H	A					
30							A	A	A	A	A	4.1	4.0	3.9H	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6					
31							3.5F	3.6K	3.9K	4.2K	4.2K	4.0H	3.7K	(3.8)H	3.8K	3.8K	3.5K	3.4K	3.2K					
Median							3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	—				
Count							14	21	25	24	26	27	24	25	25	23	28	28	17	2				

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 72

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M1500)E (Unit) July 1951
 Observed at Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards
 (Institution)
 Scaled by: McC., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.
 Calculated by: McC., W.A.P., J.S.N., H.E.P.

Lot 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1							4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	B	A	A	4.3	4.3	4.4	(4.1)	B				
2							4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	A	(4.5)	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.5				
3							(4.6)	4.4	4.3	4.3	M	M	B	(4.4)	4.4	B	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.4				
4							4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6	B	4.3	(4.3)	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1				
5						4.2	A	4.3	M	A	4.5	A	A	A	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	B					
6							4.2	4.4	M	A	A	4.6	B	4.3	B	B	4.2	4.4	4.1					
7							4.3	4.4	(4.3)	4.5	4.4	A	B	4.5	4.4	B	(4.3)	4.2	4.2					
8						4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	(4.3)	A	A	(4.4)	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0					
9							A	4.3	4.3	4.5	A	A	A	4.5	4.5	B	(4.3)	4.2	(4.2)					
10							A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.5					
11							4.6	4.7	4.4	A	A	4.4	4.4	(4.4)	B	(4.3)	4.2	4.2	4.2					
12							4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	M	A	B	M	4.6	4.4					
13							M	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4				
14							4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	A	A	4.3				
15							4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	A	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2					
16							4.3	4.2	A	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	(4.7)	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5					
17							4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.3	S	4.6	4.5	A	4.4	4.5	4.3					
18							4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	A	A	(4.7)	4.2	4.4	(4.5)					
19							4.3	4.4	4.3	A	A	A	4.2	(4.2)	4.2	S	(4.5)	4.2	4.4					
20							(4.4)	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.3	C	C	C	4.2	4.1	4.1					
21							(4.3)	4.5	4.2	4.3	A	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3					
22							4.1	A	4.4	4.4	(4.5)	B	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	A	4.3				
23							A	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	(4.6)	(4.3)	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5					
24							4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	(4.2)	4.3	4.4	4.4	(4.3)	4.5	A	4.1					
25							A	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4					
26							A	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3					
27							4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	(4.5)	4.6	4.3	4.6	A	4.3	4.4	4.2					
28							4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	(4.2)	4.4					
29							4.3	4.4	4.3	A	A	A	B	B	B	B	(4.4)	(4.5)	(4.4)					
30							A	A	A	(4.6)	B	4.3	A	A	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3					
31							4.4	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.1					
Median																								
Count							4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3				

Sweep 1.0—Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
 Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Table 73Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.July 1951

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	2	3	2300	----	2	4
2	5	6	----	----	6	4
3	4	4	----	2400	4	5
4	2	3			4	3
5	1	1			3	2
6	1	1			3	3
7	2	0			2	3
8	1	1			2	3
9	1	3			3	3
10	1	3			3	2
11	1	2			2	2
12	0	3			2	3
13	***	3			2	2
14	1	3			2	2
15	1	3			2	4
16	1	1			3	3
17	1	3			4	4
18	2	2			4	4
19	2	3			3	3
20	1	2			3	2
21	2	2			4	1
22	2	5	0900	----	4	4
23	4	5	----	----	4	3
24	2	3	----	0100	3	2
25	2	3			2	3
26	4	4	0500	----	4	4
27	4	4	----	----	4	3
28	4	4	----	----	5	4
29	4	1	----	1100	4	2
30	2	2			2	3
31	3	5	0700	2400	5	4

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

***No readable record. Refer to table 62 for detailed explanation.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

Table 74

Provisional Radio Propagation Quality Figures
(Including Comparisons with CRPL Warnings and Forecasts)
June 1951

Day	North Atlantic quality figure		CRPL* Warning		CRPL Forecasts (J-reports)		North Pacific quality figure		Geo-magnetic K _{Ch}	
	Half day GCT		Half day GCT				Half day GCT		Half day GCT	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)			(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
1	7	6					8	7	3	(4)
2	5	6					8	6	3	(4)
3	5	7					8	6	3	2
4	7	6					8	7	3	2
5	6	6					7	8	3	3
6	5	(4)		U		X	7	7	(4)	3
7	5	5	U			X	6	7	3	3
8	6	5					5	7	(4)	3
9	7	6					6	6	3	2
10	8	7					6	9	2	2
11	7	6					7	8	2	3
12	6	5	W	U			7	8	3	3
13	6	6	U				6	8	3	3
14	6	5		(U)			7	7	1	(4)
15	(4)	(4)	U	U			7	7	(4)	(4)
16	5	(4)	U	U			7	7	3	3
17	6	5	W	U			6	8	2	(4)
18	(2)	(3)	W	W			7	6	(6)	3
19	(3)	(3)	W	W		X	(4)	5	(5)	3
20	6	5	W			X	6	7	2	2
21	6	7					7	8	3	2
22	7	5					6	8	2	2
23	8	7					7	7	2	2
24	8	7					7	7	3	2
25	6	5		(W)			8	7	(4)	(4)
26	5	5	W				6	7	3	3
27	5	6					6	6	2	3
28	6	6					6	8	3	3
29	7	6					6	6	2	3
30	6	6					7	6	3	2
Score:			Warning		Forecast					
			N.A.	N.P.	N.A.	N.P.				
H			13	1	3	1				
(M)			0	0	0	0				
M			0	0	5	0				
G			41	41	47	52				
O			6	18	5	7				

Scales:

Quality Figures

- (1) - Useless
 (2) - Very poor
 (3) - Poor
 (4) - Poor to fair
 5 - Fair
 6 - Fair to good
 7 - Good
 8 - Very good
 9 - Excellent

Geomagnetic K_{Ch} - 0 to 9,
 9 representing the greatest
 disturbance; K_{Ch} ≥ 4 indicates
 significant disturbance,
 enclosed in () for emphasis.

Symbols:

W Disturbed conditions
 expected

U Unstable conditions
 expected

N No disturbance expected

X Probable disturbed date

Scoring:

H Storm (Q < 4) hit

(M) Storm severer than
 predicted

M Storm missed

G Good day forecast

O Overwarning

Scoring by half day according
 to following table:

		Quality Figure			
		≤ 3	4	5	≥ 6
W	H	H	O	O	
U	(M)	H	H	O	
N	M	M	G	G	
X	H	H	O	O	

*Broadcast on WWV, Washington, D.C. Times of warnings recorded to nearest half day as broadcast.
 () broadcast for one-quarter day. Blanks signify N.

Table 75a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																		
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1951 Jul 1.6	-	-	-	3	5	8	8	3	3	3	3	5	8	10	12	12	12	15	17	10	8	5	5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	5	8	8	8	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	8	8	8	8	10	10	8	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.7	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	8	8	10	8	8	5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	8	8	5	5	12	8	3	2	2	2	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
6.6	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	8	10	5	8	8	12	17	10	5	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	8	8	5	5	8	12	18	15	5	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	8	10	15	10	8	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	8	12	12	12	10	5	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	8	10	12	8	5	5	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
14.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	5	8	8	8	10	10	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	5	5	5	8	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	8	15	12	12	12	12	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	8	12	12	12	8	8	5	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	5	5	8	8	5	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25.6	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.7a	-	-	-	3	5	5	3	2	2	2	3	5	5	8	5	3	5	8	8	2	2	3	5	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28.6	-	-	-	3	8	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	8	10	10	5	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29.7	-	-	-	5	8	8	5	5	3	3	3	8	10	15	12	15	25	15	15	8	5	3	3	3	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	8	10	8	10	10	10	5	3	3	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	3	3	3	5	5	10	13	12	13	12	12	12	10	8	12	8	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Table 76a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1951																																						
Jul 1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	8	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	12	15	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	8	10	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	10	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
11.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-
14.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
15.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	10	12	5	15	5	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-
18.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	5	12	10	8	12	15	3	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
19.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	5	8	8	8	10	12	8	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
20.7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	12	8	12	15	17	12	8	8	8	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2
21.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	8	8	5	8	10	5	3	3	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
22.9	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	10	12	12	15	15	12	12	12	10	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
23.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	5	3	8	10	12	12	10	8	5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
24.6	2	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	5	5	8	5	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
25.6	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	8	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
26.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	5	2	2	2	2	8	8	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.7a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	12	10	15	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
28.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	8	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	8	5	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	12	5	3	8	5	3	3	3	3	3	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

[illegible]

Table 78a

Coronal Observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																		0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																		
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1951 Jul. 1.8	-	-	-	3	8	12	12	8	5	5	8	8	10	12	25	25	20	25	28	15	12	10	10	5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	5	5	5	8	8	10	12	15	15	15	15	25	15	10	8	8	5	5	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.8	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	5	8	8	8	8	10	12	13	15	12	10	12	17	13	10	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.7	-	-	-	-	3	8	8	5	5	8	8	8	8	10	12	15	17	15	12	12	17	33	20	8	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	12	15	12	12	12	8	8	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	10	13	13	12	10	8	5	8	5	10	12	8	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	5	5	8	8	8	8	10	8	8	5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	8	10	12	10	10	10	12	10	12	8	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19.7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	8	8	8	8	8	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
21.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	5	8	10	10	15	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25.7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	8	8	5	5	5	8	10	10	12	12	12	12	12	10	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26.6a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	8	8	8	8	10	10	10	12	8	5	8	10	12	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
28.0	-	-	-	-	3	15	12	12	8	8	8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
28.7	-	3	5	8	15	14	14	12	8	5	8	8	10	22	20	28	25	31	28	15	12	8	10	8	10	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 79a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																		0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1951																																							
Jul 1.8	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	8	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
2.7	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	3	3	3	15	5	10	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	13	15	5	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	10	5	10	5	2	3	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	15	15	8	15	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-		
19.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	2	3	5	8	8	8	10	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	5	5	8	10	8	15	18	12	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
21.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	10	10	12	8	5	5	8	5	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		
25.7	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	5	2	3	3	12	10	3	3	8	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	3	2	2		
26.6a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	8	12	8	3	3	3	5	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
28.0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			
28.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	8	12	12	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	5	3	3	3	3	2	2		

Table 80a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																			0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																		
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5		10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1951 Jul. 1.8	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	5	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	5	5	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5.8	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16.6	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.6a	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
28.0	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
28.7	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	5	5	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Table 78b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), west limb

Date	Degrees south of the solar equator																			0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																		
GCT	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1951																																							
Jul 1.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	12	25	12	8	8	8	8	10	12	12	15	15	12	12	8	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	12	8	8	8	8	8	10	10	12	10	8	8	5	5	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	10	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	5	8	8	8	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	5	8	8	10	12	12	17	15	12	13	15	13	12	5	5	5	8	8	8	10	10	3	-	-		
16.6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	8	8	5	3	-	-		
17.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	8	10	12	8	10	14	15	14	12	15	15	8	3	3	5	5	5	5	3	-	-			
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	8	12	18	23	20	15	12	12	15	12	12	12	15	12	8	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		
20.7	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	8	8	10	8	8	8	5	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.6a	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	5	5	8	15	15	31	33	35	33	33	20	12	12	14	12	12	15	15	10	5	5	3	3	3	3	-	-	-		
25.7	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	8	5	8	10	10	12	12	10	10	12	18	20	15	12	10	8	8	5	3	-	-	3	3	3	3		
26.6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
28.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	5	5	5	8	15	12	10	8	5	5	5	8	12	15	12	10	10	5	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Table 79b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), west limb

Date		Degrees south of the solar equator																			0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																		
GCT		90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1951:																																								
Jul 1.8a		2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	12	12	3	5	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
2.7		-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	3	8	5	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
5.8		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	5	10	5	3	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.7		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	5	3	8	8	8	8	5	8	5	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
8.7		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	15	8	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
14.6		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	12	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.6		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
17.9		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	5	2	3	5	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.7		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	5	8	14	8	10	2	2	12	8	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
20.7		2	2	2	2	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	-
21.6a		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	3	12	8	12	15	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-
25.7		2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	5	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	-
26.6		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
28.0		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
28.7		2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	5	8	3	5	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	

Table 80b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), west limb

[illegible]

Table 81
Solar Flares, June 1951

Observatory	Date	Time Observed		Duration (Min)	Area (Mill (of) (Visible) (Hemisphere))	Position		Time of Maximum (GCT)	Int. of Maximum	Relative Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Importance	SID Observed
		Beginning (GCT)	Ending (GCT)			Longitude (Deg)	Latitude (Deg)					
Sac. Peak McMath	Jun. 1	1925	1942	17	29	E61	S06	1934	6	10	1	
	" 5	1726				E65	N10				1	
	" 5	1800				E30	S09				1	
Sac. Peak McMath	" 5	1930				E30	S09				1	
	" 5	1955	2045	50	206	E77	N18	2004	11	3		Yes
	" 5	2000				E65	N10				1	
McMath Neudon	" 6	0720				E15	S05				1	
	" 6	1220				E15	S09				1	
	" 7	1245				W07	S07				1	
" "	" 7	1300				E48	N07				1	
	" 7	1320				E54	N10				1	
	" 7	1540				E50	N10				1	
Schanins. Neudon	" 7	1626				E55	N05				1	
Sac. Peak	" 7	1710	1730	20	35	E44	N12	1718	6	8		Yes
	" 7	1828	1855	27	150	E43	N07	1834	18	6		Yes
	" 8	1503	1600	57	235	E51	N14	1512:15	20	2		
" "	" 8	1522	1537	15	35	E42	N17	1524:15	7	9		
	" 8	1539	1605	26	85	E30	N06	1542	18	7		
	" 9	1320	1330	10	82	E57	N10	1322	7	3		
" "	" 9	1327	1332	5	35	E21	N12	1327:30	5	7		
	" 9	1328	1335	7	58	E20	N07	1331	6	8		
	" 9	1335	1353	18	30	E62	N12	1336	10	5		
" "	" 9	1424	1435	11	30	W39	S09	1426	11	5		
	" 9	1520	1540	20	35	E24	N11	1525	22	4		
	" 9	1543	1615	22	30	E16	N07	1547	11	8		
" "	" 9	2327	2350	23	93	E12	N07	2332	23	4		
	" 10	1775	1820	25	35	E14	N08	1805	10	7		
	" 11	1456	1504	9	26	W07	N09	1458	6	7		
Schanins. Sac. Peak	" 11	1610		20		W00	N10					Yes
	" 11	2022	2050	28	35	W00	N13	2026	8	8		
	" 11	2110	2150	40	93	W05	N17	2120	10	5		
Stockholm Neudon	" 13	0642				W15	N15				3	
	" 13	0710				E65	S15				2	

Table 81 (Continued)

Solar Flares, June 1951

Observatory	Date 1951	Time		Duration (Min)	Area (Mill) (of) (Visible) (Hemisphere)	Position		Time of Maximum (GCT)	Int. Maximum mm	Relative Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Importance	SD Observed
		Beginning (GCT)	Ending (GCT)			Longitude Diff (Deg)	Latitude					
Sac. Peak	Jun. 13	--	1630	--	25	W14	N21	1530	6	9	2+	
Wendelst.	" 15	0719	0951	--	824	W42	N11	0814				
Sac. Peak	" 15	1705	1855	110	146	E45	N15	1751	18	6		
"	" 15	1724	1820	56	40	E46	N23	1751	7	5		
"	" 15	2325	--	--	107	E31	S12	2404	18	5		
"	" 15	2402	--	--	70	W29	N09	2409	8	4		
Schmains.	" 16	1420	--	34		E30	S10					Yes
Sac. Peak	" 16	1435	1530	55	110	E26	S11	1446	15	2		"
McMath	" 16	1450	--	--		E25	S14				2	"
Sac. Peak	" 17	1710	1830	80	47	E10	S12	1715	15	2		
"	" 17	1740	1805	25	30	W69	N15	1744	10	8		
"	" 17	1810	1855	45	59	N18	S11	1825	8	6		
"	" 17	2140	2315	95	118	W07	S12	2235	12	2		
Wendelst.	" 17	2200	2215	15	82	W72	N15	2205	10	4		
"	" 18	0842	0907	--	291	E12	S14	0856			2-	
"	" 18	1044	1059	--	340	W04	S14	1042			2	
McMath	" 19	1305	--	--		W13	S12				1	Yes
Sac. Peak	" 19	--	1432	--	59	W11	S15	1418	8	7		
"	" 19	1620	1655	35	70	W18	S11	1628	18	3		Yes
"	" 19	1745	1757	12	29	W90	N16	1750	10	3		Yes
"	" 19	2340	--	--	106	W23	S11	2348	15	2		Yes
"	" 20	1855	1925	30	128	W29	N17	1904	12	3		
McMath	" 20	1910	--	--		E27	N15				1	
Wendelst.	" 21	0838	0941	--	291	W46	S14	0846			2	
McMath	" 21	--	1300	--		W40	S14				1-	
Wendelst.	" 21	--	1325	--	291	W34	S11	1312			2-	
Sac. Peak	" 22	1650	1730	40	53	W68	S08	1700	8	6		Yes
Wendelst.	" 23	0748	0834	--	388	W57	S12	0759			2	
Sac. Peak	" 23	1550	1625	35	115	W15	N16	1601	20	4		
"	" 24	1402	1500	58	221	W80	S18	1405	14	4		Yes
"	" 24	2125	2230	65	267	W81	S15	2126	18	4		Yes
"	" 28	2024	2255	151	274	W17	N15	2055	10	5		
"	" 28	2315	2330	15	21	W85	N16	2330	6	4		

Sac. Peak = Sacramento Peak; Wendelst. = Wendelstein; Schmains. = Schmainsland.

Table 82
Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers
July 1951

Date	R _Z *	Date	R _Z *
1	17	17	45
2	16	18	48
3	36	19	40
4	50	20	33
5	32	21	26
6	56	22	28
7	69	23	70
8	86	24	78
9	105	25	61
10	109	26	52
11	112	27	60
12	96	28	79
13	95	29	61
14	92	30	66
15	90	31	58
16	40	Mean:	61.5

*Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Note: The American sunspot numbers for July will appear in a later issue of this bulletin.

Table 84Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.July 1951

1951 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
July 4	1402	1430	Ohio, D. C., Colombia, England, Mexico	0.05	
15	2315	2335	Ohio, D. C., Mexico	0.1	Terr. mag. pulse** 2315-2330
28	1708	1715	Ohio, D. C., Colombia	0.2	Solar flare*** 1700

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station KQ2XAU (formerly W8XAL), 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant.

**As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

***Time of observation at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico.

Table 85

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-Chief,Cable and Wireless, Ltd., as Observed in England

1951 Day	GCT		Receiving station	Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
June 16	1450	1500	Brentwood	Belgian Congo, Bulgaria, Canary Is., Greece, Malta, Portugal, Spain, Turkey	Solar flare 1435* 1450** 1420***
16	1448	1515	Somerton	Canada, Egypt, New York	Solar flare 1435* 1450** 1420***
18	0830	0855	Brentwood	Canary Is., Eritrea, Iran, Palestine, Portugal, Southern Rhodesia, Spain, Thailand, Trans-Jordan, Turkey, Zanzibar	Solar flare**** 0840
19	0945	1000	Brentwood	Canary Is., Greece, Southern Rhodesia, Thailand, Trans-Jordan, Yugoslavia, Zanzibar	
19	1310	1330	Brentwood	Barbados, Canary Is., Chile, Colombia, India, Iran, Spain	Solar flare** 1305
19	1305	1340	Somerton	Aden, Argentina, Brazil, Canada, Ceylon, Cyprus, Formosa, India, New York, Union of S. Africa	Solar flare** 1305
July 4	1408	1440	Somerton	Canada, New York	

*Time of observation at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico.

**Time of observation at McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Pontiac, Michigan.

***Time of observation at Schauinsland Observatory, Germany.

****Time of observation at Wendelstein Observatory, Germany.

Table 86

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Institut für Ionosphärenforschung,
as Observed at Lindau, Harz, Germany

1951 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
June					
7	1016	1021	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#	0.2	Terr.mag.pulse 1012-1030###
8	1506	1515	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#, Wiesbaden II##	0.1	
11	0830	0840	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#	0.3	
13	0550	1110	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#, Wiesbaden II##	0.0	
15	0813	0900	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#		
16	1441	1457	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#	0.1	
18	0822	0837	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#		
18	1043	1046	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#		
19	0948	0957	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#	0.3	
19	1300	1350	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#	0.06	
23	0541	0554	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#, Wiesbaden II##	0.15	
24	1419	1441	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#, Wiesbaden II##	0.1	
26	0552	0610	München**, Lindau***, Wiesbaden I#	0.01	

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station München, 6160 kilocycles, 400 kilometers distant.

**Station München, 6160 kilocycles.

***Station Lindau, 1780 kilocycles, pulse, transmitter and receiver at Lindau.

#Station Wiesbaden I, 2985 kilocycles.

##Station Wiesbaden II, 4760 kilocycles.

###As observed at Lindau.

Table 87Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-Chief,Cable and Wireless, Ltd., as Observed in Barbados, B.W.I.

1951 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
June 19	1254	----	British Guiana, England, Grenada, Jamaica, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Trinidad	Solar flare* 1305

*Time of observation at McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Pontiac, Michigan.

Table 88Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-Chief,Cable and Wireless, Ltd., as Observed at Colombo, Ceylon

1951 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
May 10	1005	1040	England	Terr.mag.pulse* 0951-1020
18	1035	1220	England	Terr.mag.pulse* 1025-1130
21	0150	0200	China, India, Japan	
June 13	0555	0800	China, England, India, Japan	

*As observed at Lindau, Harz, Germany.

Table 89

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by International Telephone
and Telegraph Corporation, as Observed at Platanos, Argentina

1951 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
June 6	1250	1350	New York	Solar flare* 1220
8	1508	1530	Bolivia, Brazil, Cuba, France, New York	Solar flare** 1503
19	1305	1340	Bolivia, Brazil, Cuba, Denmark, England, Germany, Italy, New York, Switzerland	Solar flare* 1305

*Time of observation at McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Pontiac, Michigan.

**Time of observation at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico.

Table 90

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by RCA Communications, Inc.,
as Observed at Point Reyes, California

1951 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
July 15	2320	2345	Australia, China, French Indo-China, Hawaii, Japan, Korea, Philippine Is.	Terr.mag.pulse* 2315-2330

*As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

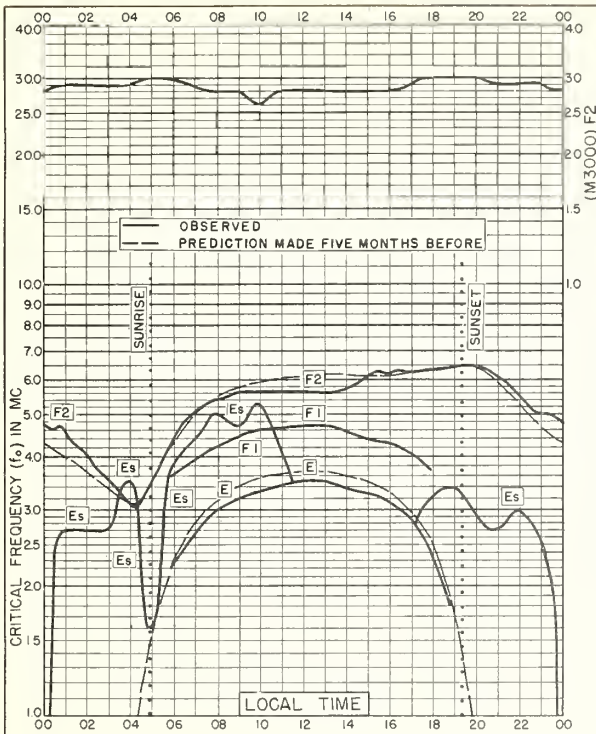


Fig. 1. WASHINGTON, D.C.
38.7°N, 77.1°W

JULY 1951

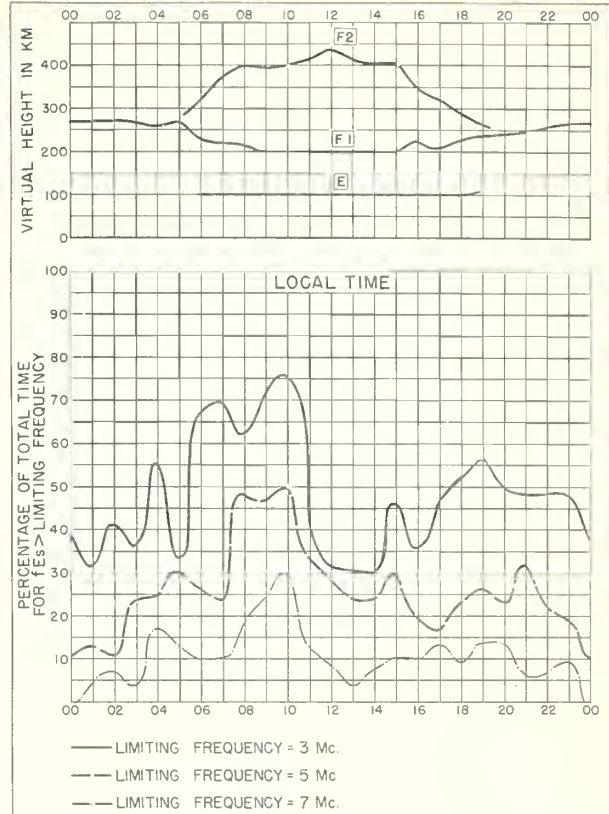


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D.C.

JULY 1951

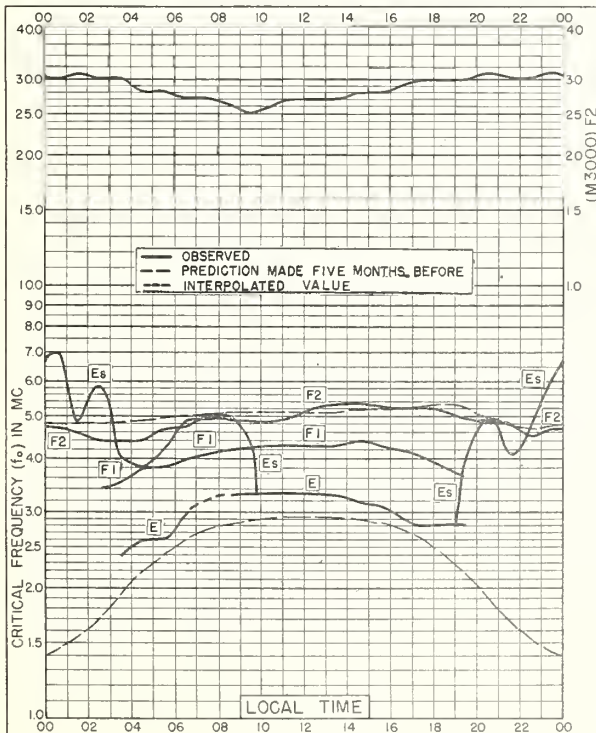


Fig. 3. POINT BARROW, ALASKA
71.3°N, 156.8°W

JUNE 1951

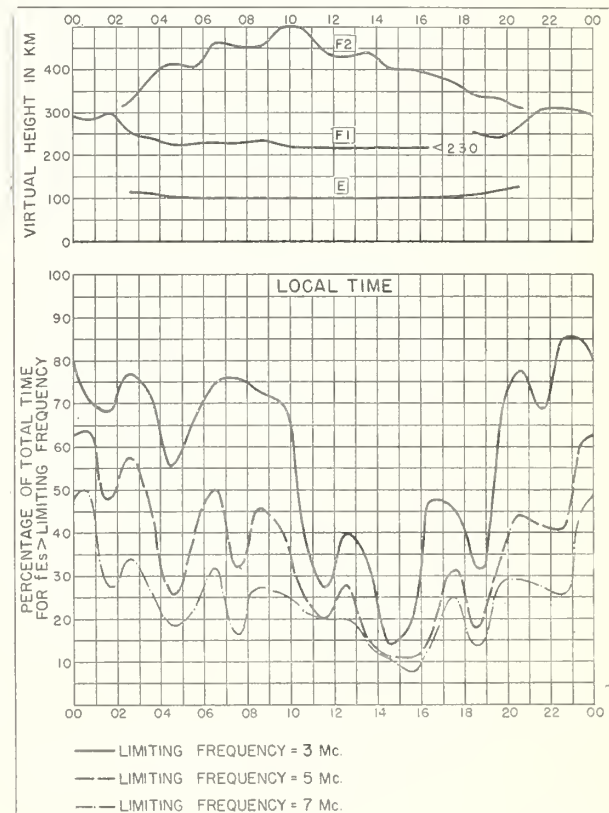


Fig. 4. POINT BARROW, ALASKA

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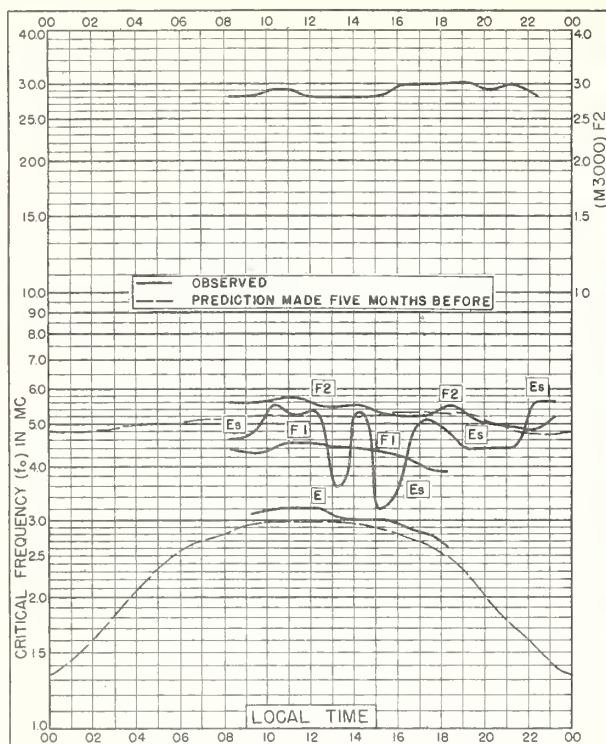


Fig. 5. TROMSØ, NORWAY
69.7°N, 19.0°E

JUNE 1951

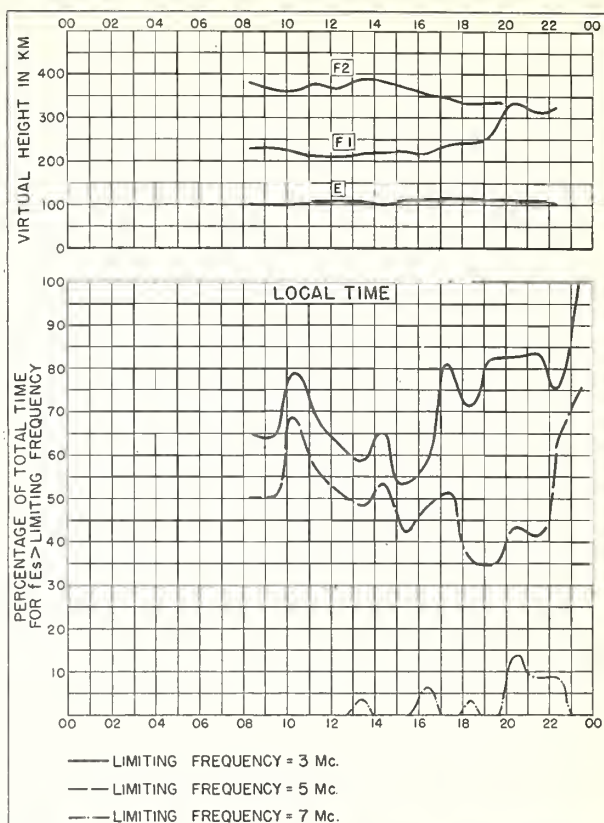


Fig. 6. TROMSØ, NORWAY

JUNE 1951

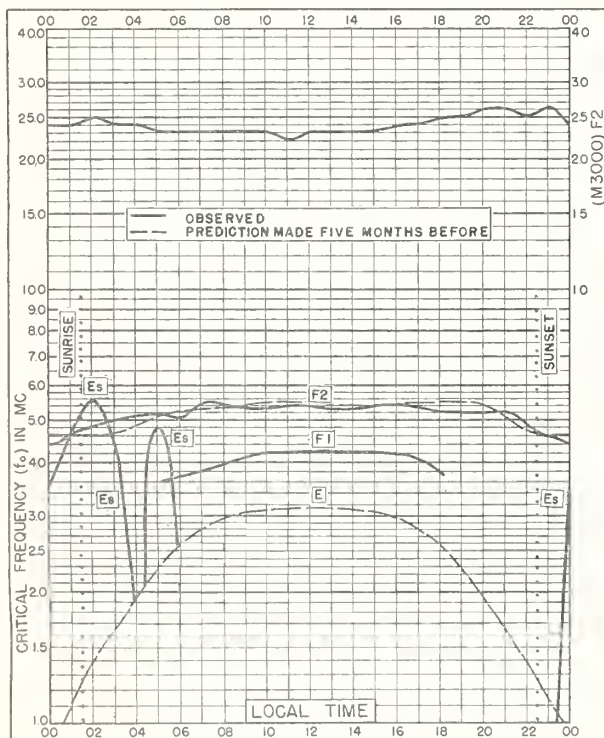


Fig. 7. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA
64.9°N, 147.8°W

JUNE 1951

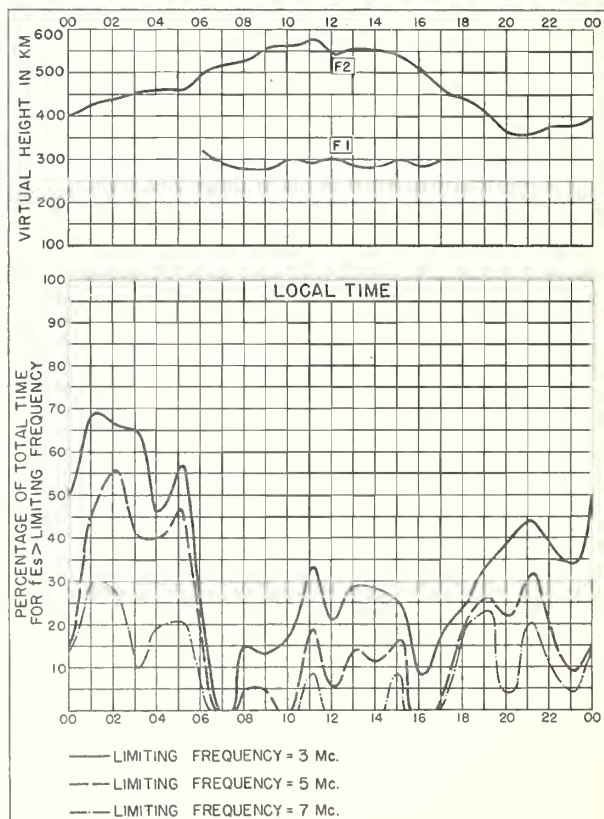
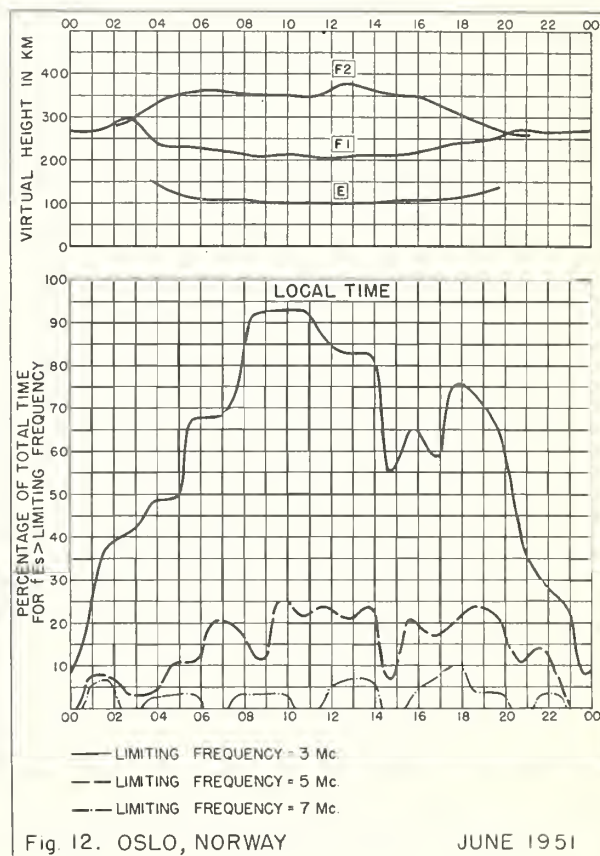
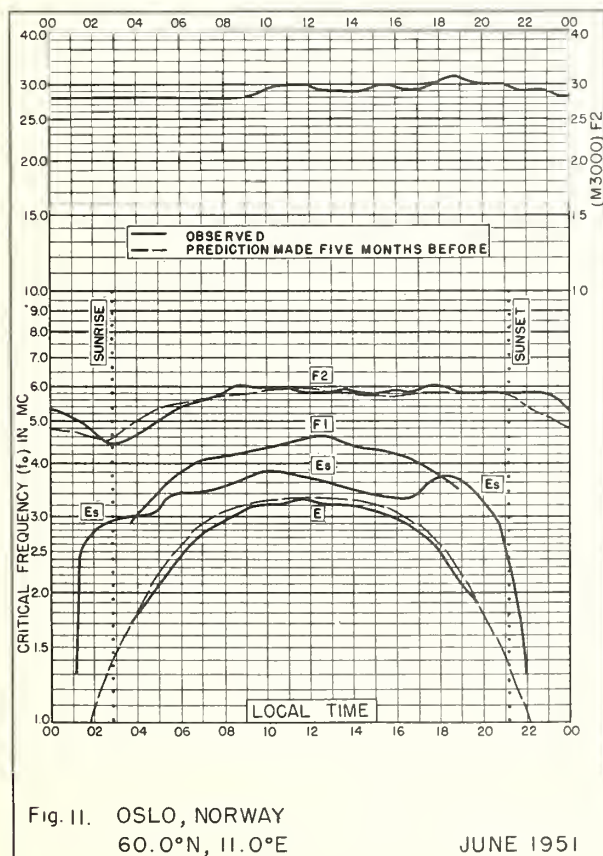
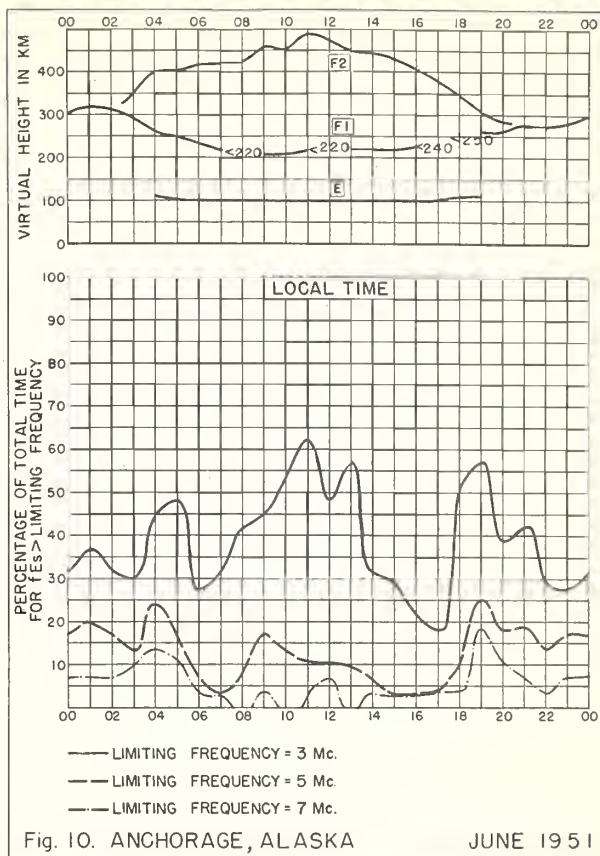
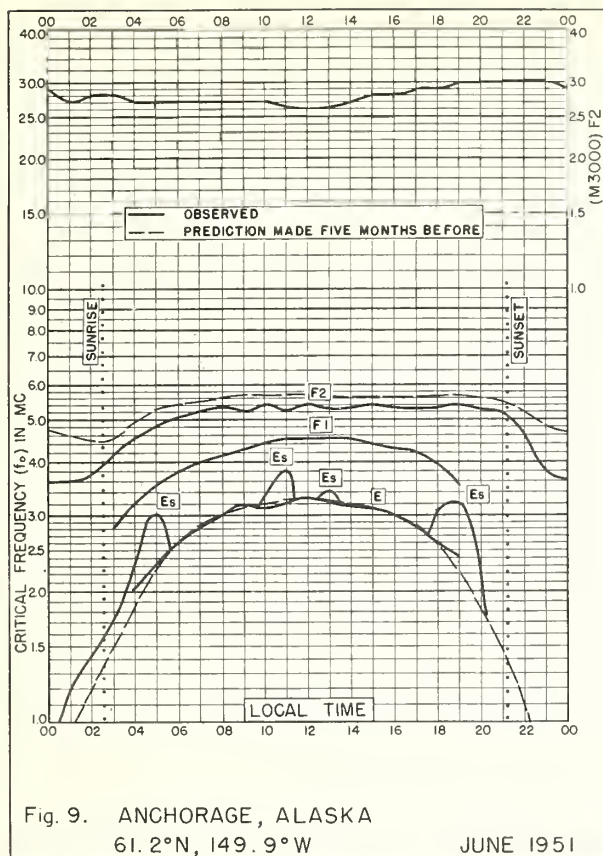


Fig. 8. FAIRBANKS, ALASKA

JUNE 1951



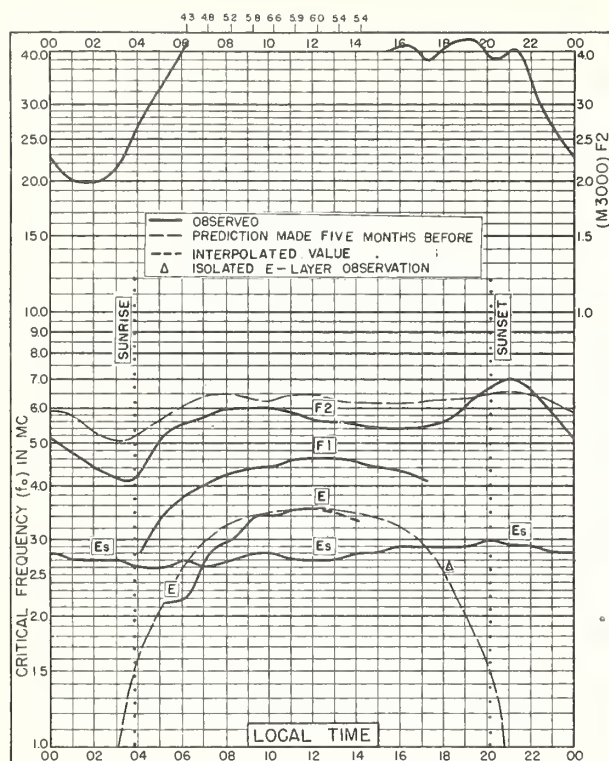


Fig. 13. ADAK, ALASKA
51.9°N, 176.6°W

JUNE 1951

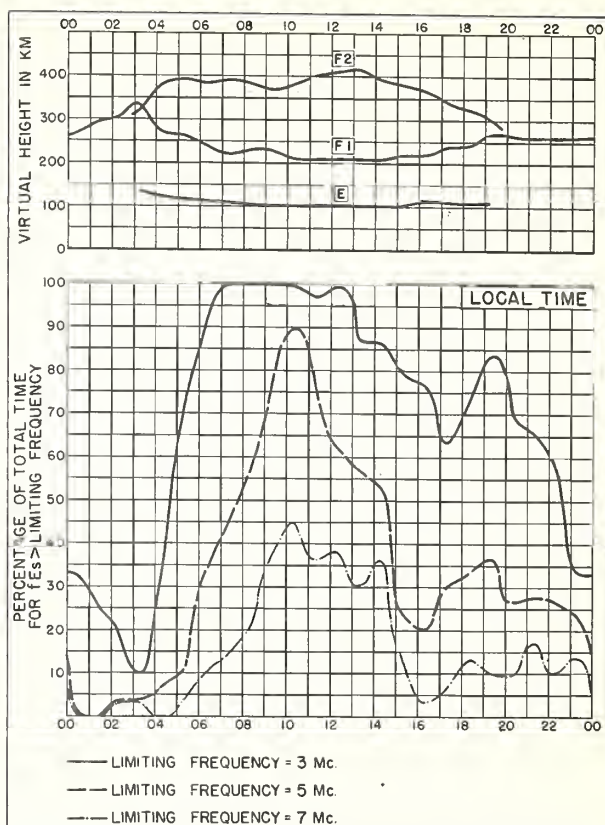


Fig. 14. ADAK, ALASKA

JUNE 1951

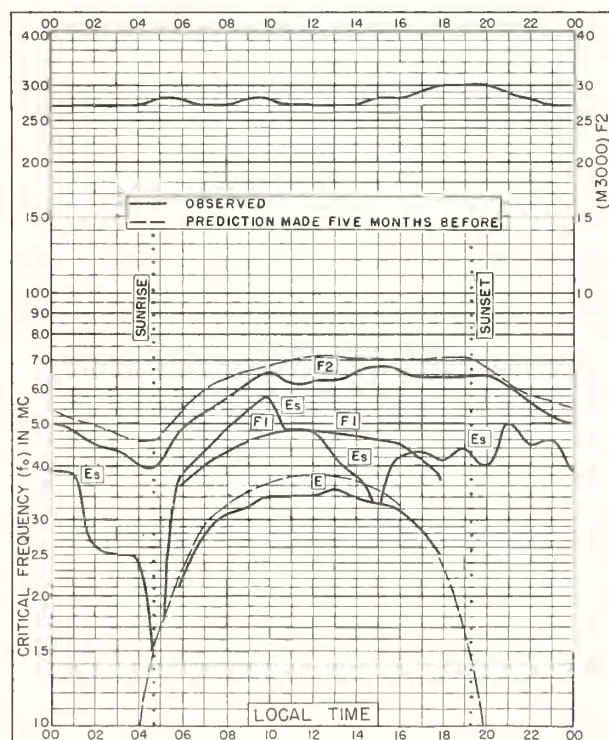


Fig. 15. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
37.4°N, 122.2°W

JUNE 1951

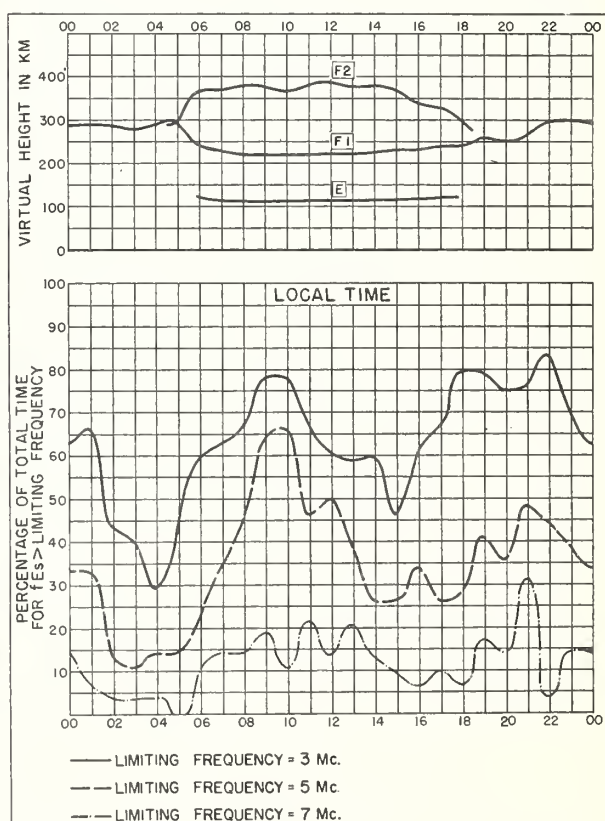


Fig. 16. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

JUNE 1951

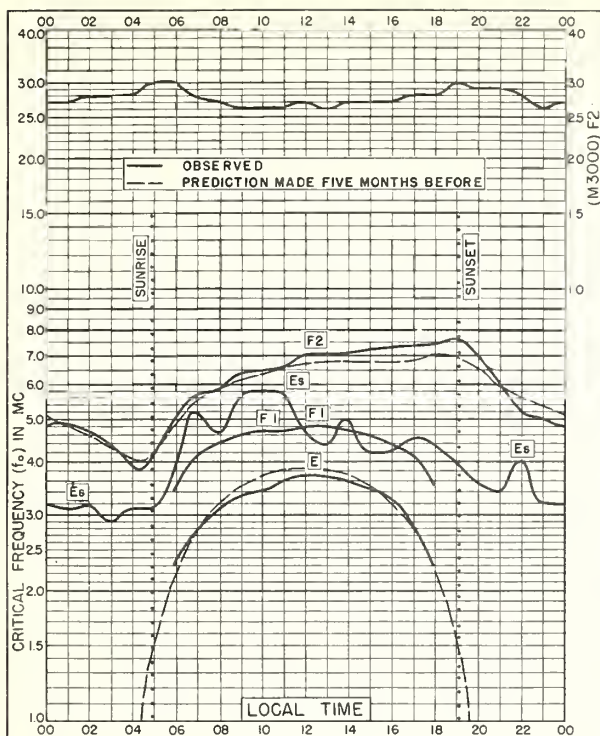


Fig. 17. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO
32.3°N, 106.5°W JUNE 1951

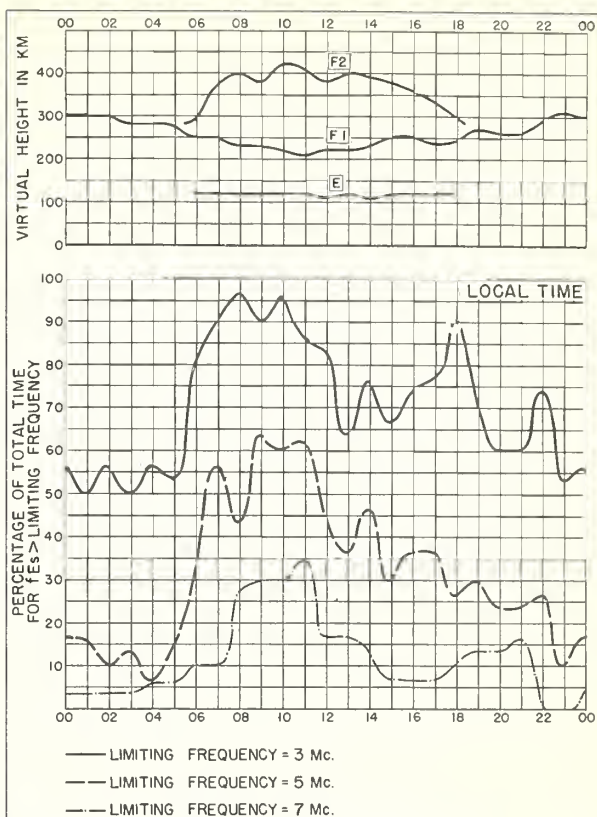


Fig. 18. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO JUNE 1951

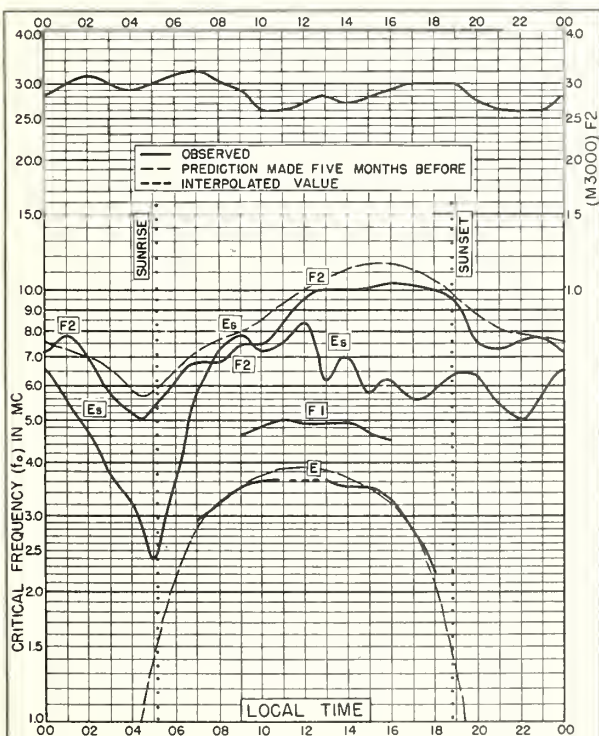


Fig. 19. OKINAWA I.
26.3°N, 127.8°E JUNE 1951

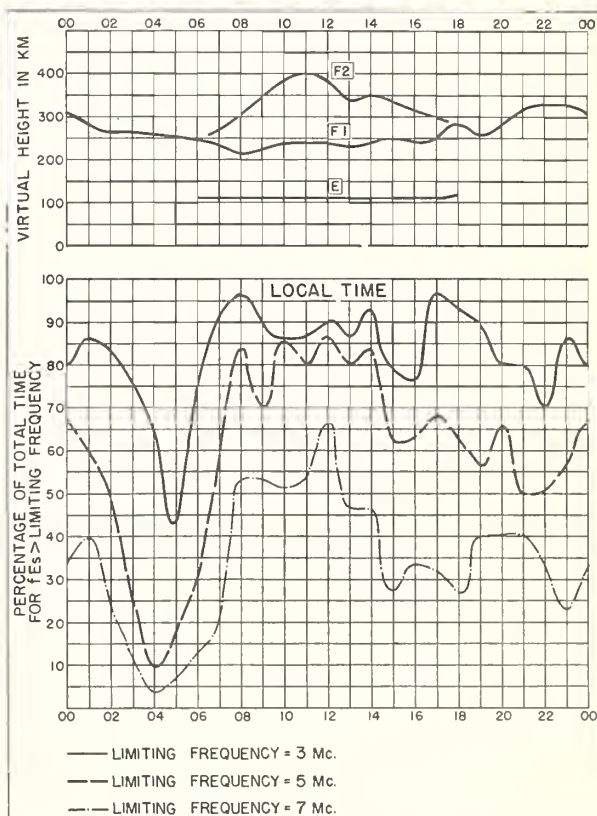


Fig. 20. OKINAWA I JUNE 1951

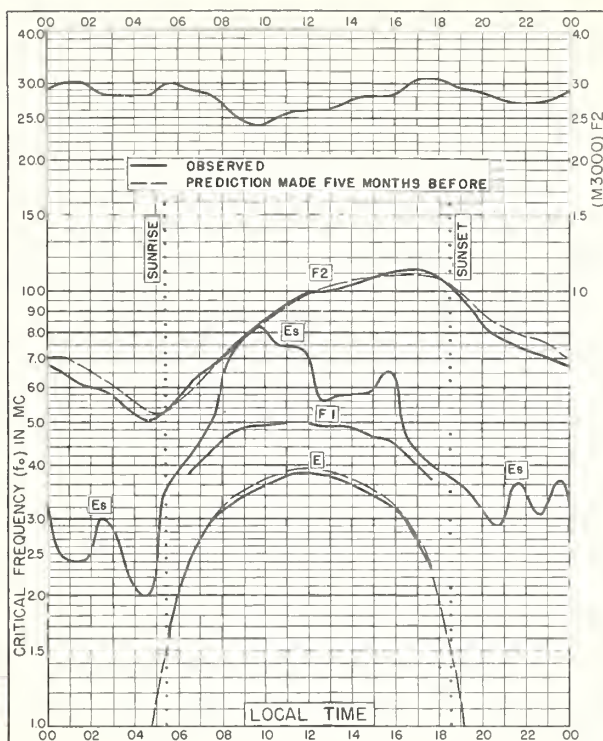


Fig. 21. MAUI, HAWAII
20.8°N, 156.5°W

JUNE 1951

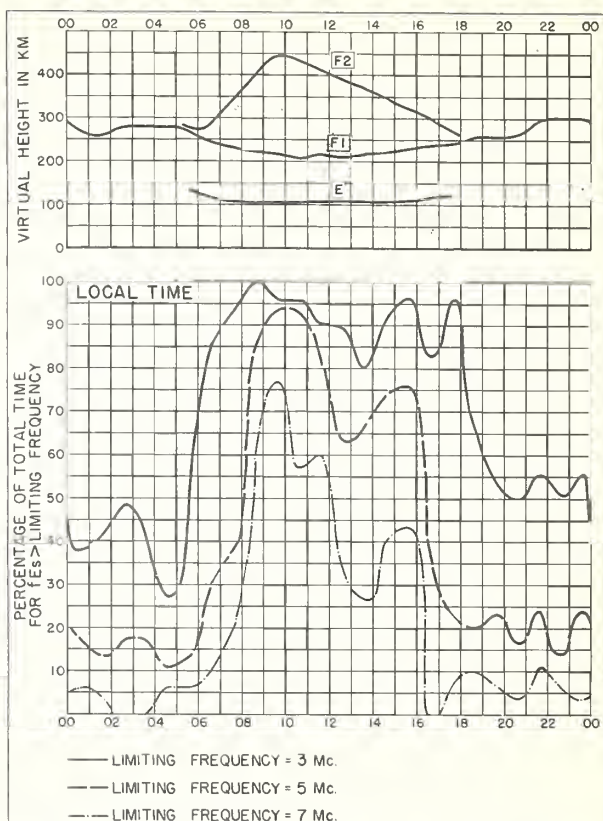


Fig. 22. MAUI, HAWAII

JUNE 1951

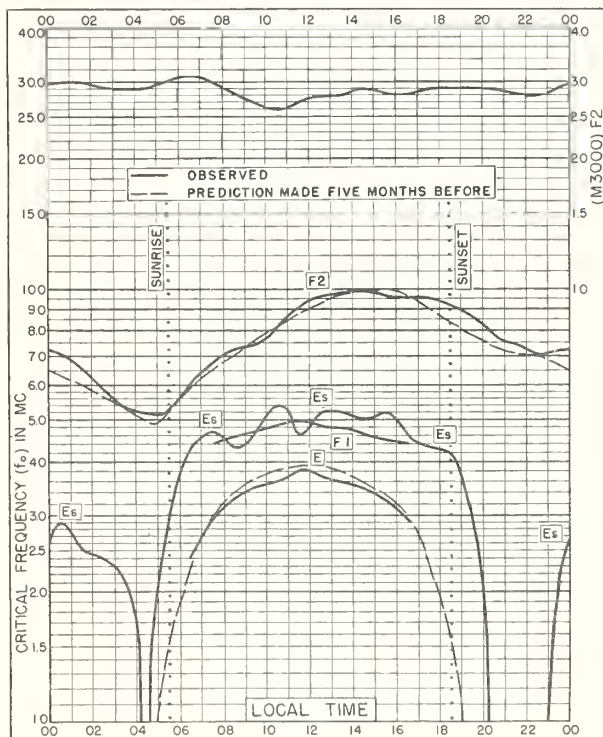


Fig. 23. PUERTO RICO
18.5°N, 67.15°W

JUNE 1951

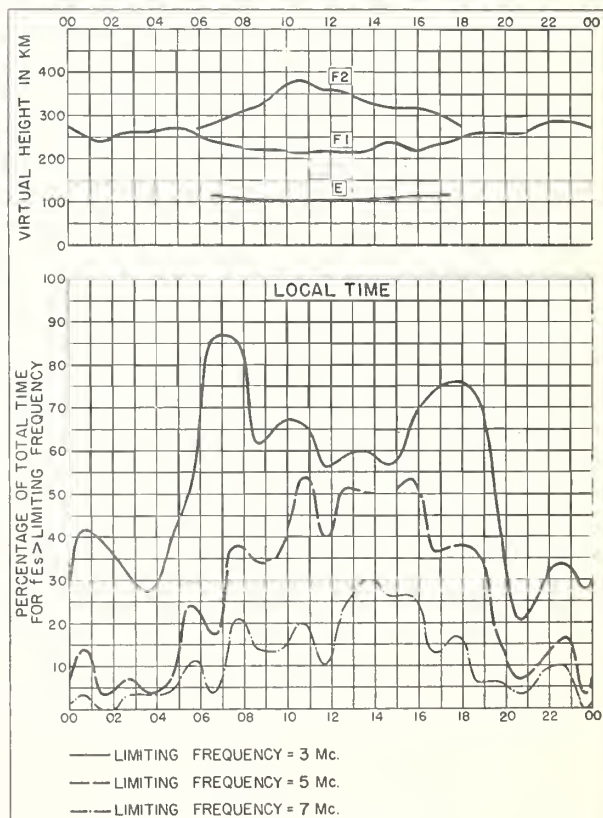


Fig. 24. PUERTO RICO

JUNE 1951

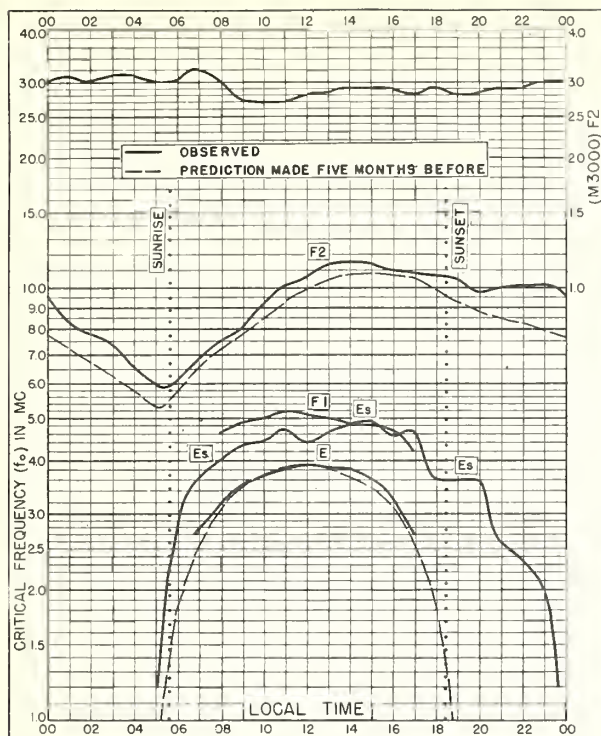


Fig. 25. TRINIDAD, BRIT. W. INDIES
10.7°N, 61.6°W

JUNE 1951

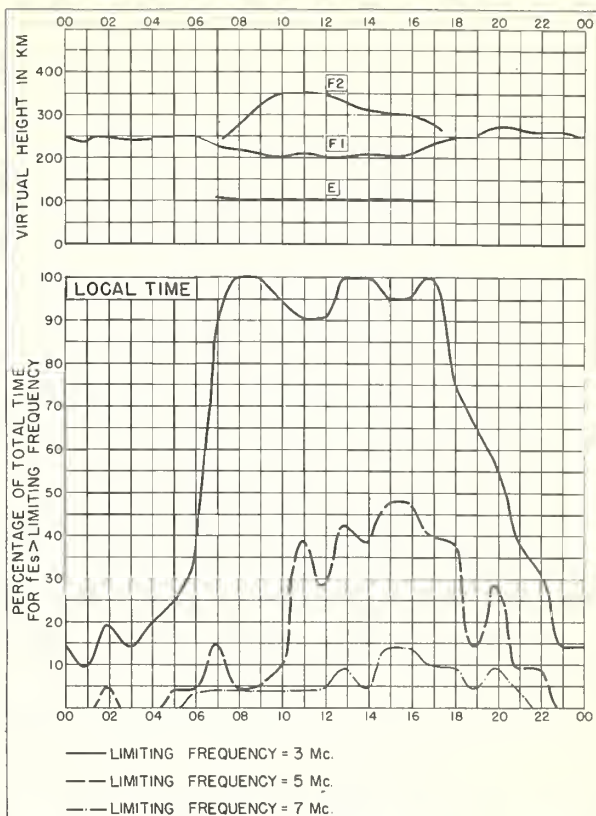


Fig. 26. TRINIDAD, BRIT. W. INDIES

JUNE 1951

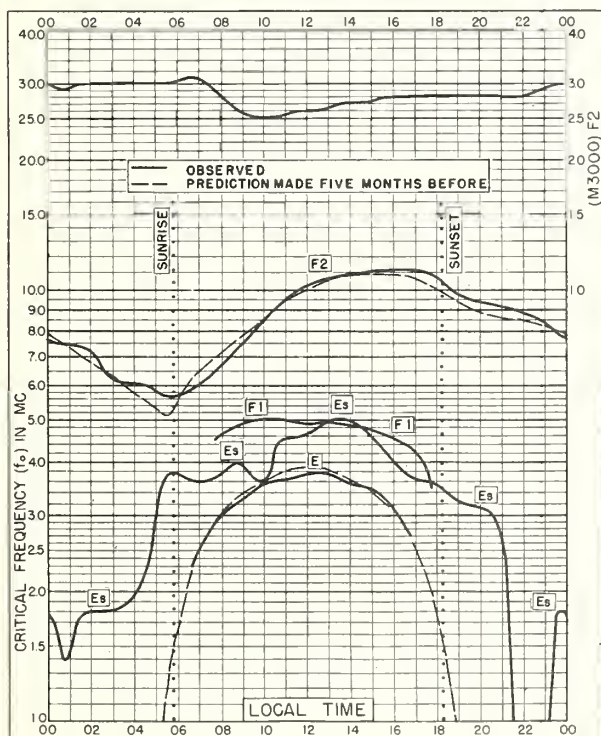


Fig. 27. PANAMA CANAL ZONE
9.4°N, 79.9°W

JUNE 1951

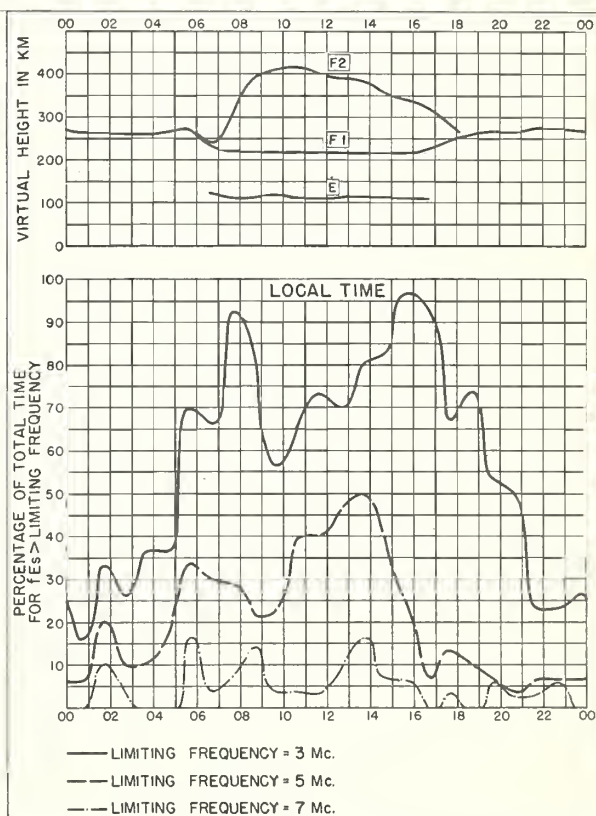
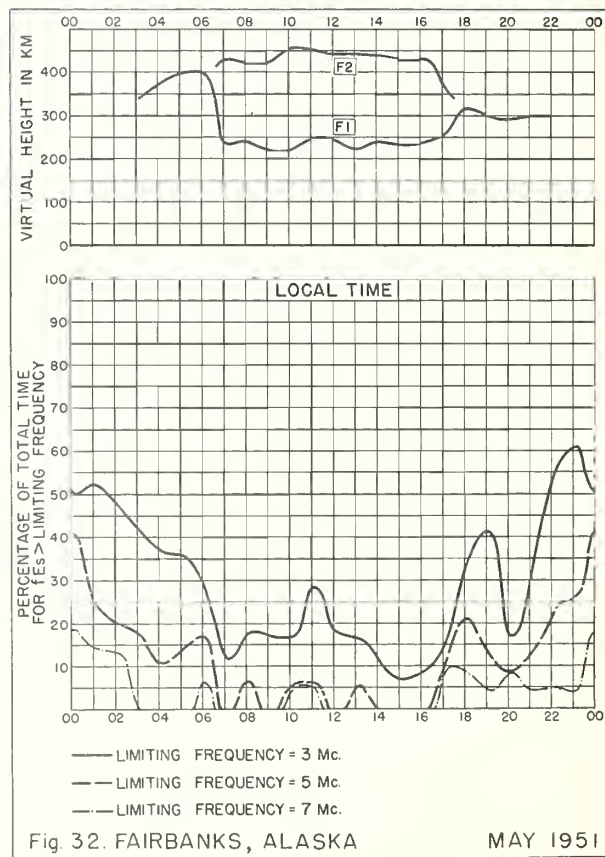
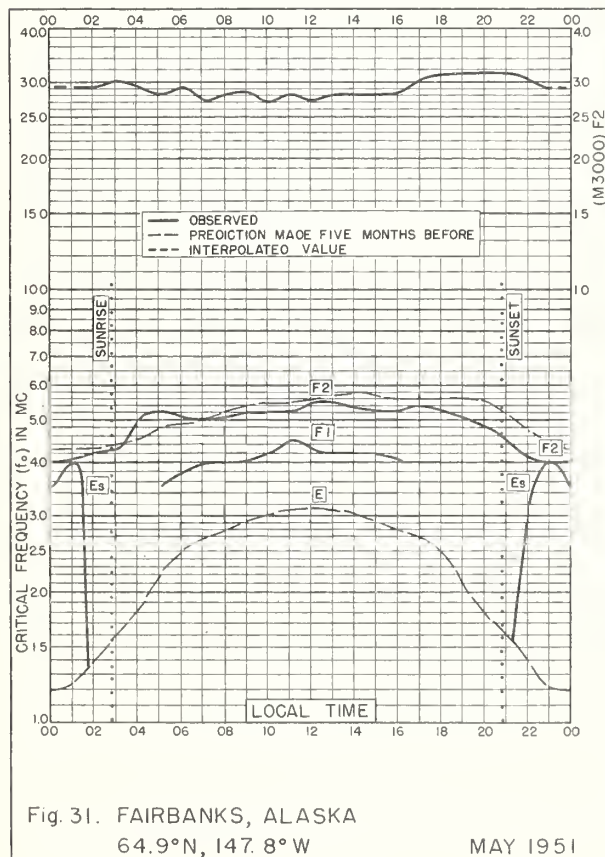
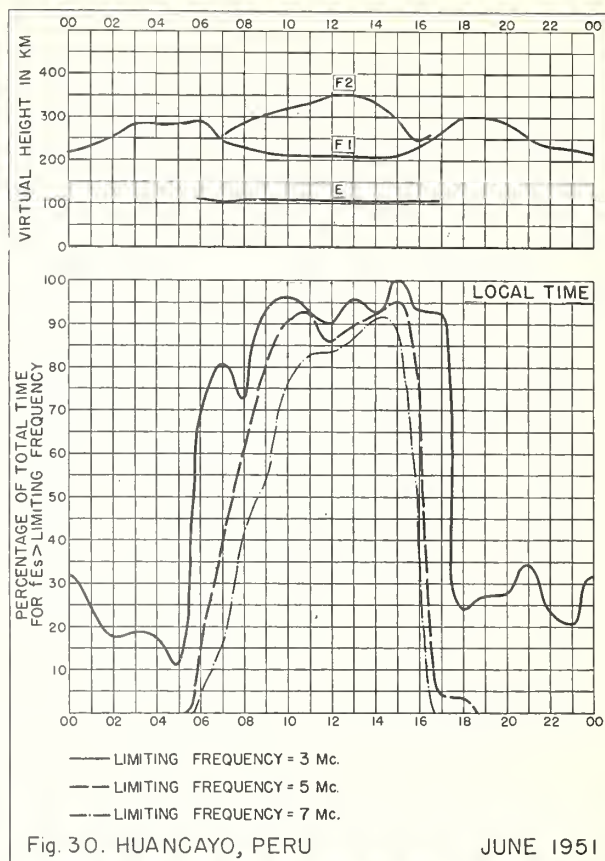
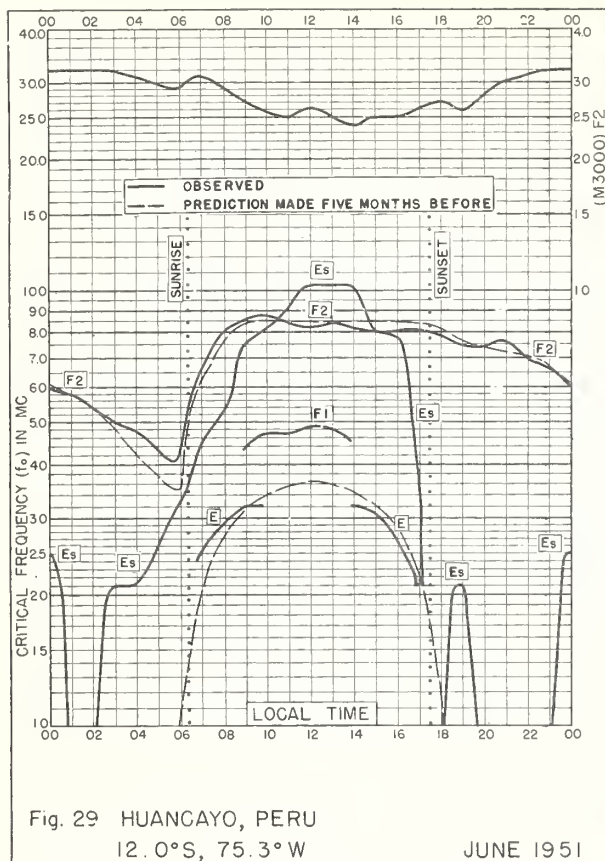


Fig. 28. PANAMA CANAL ZONE

JUNE 1951



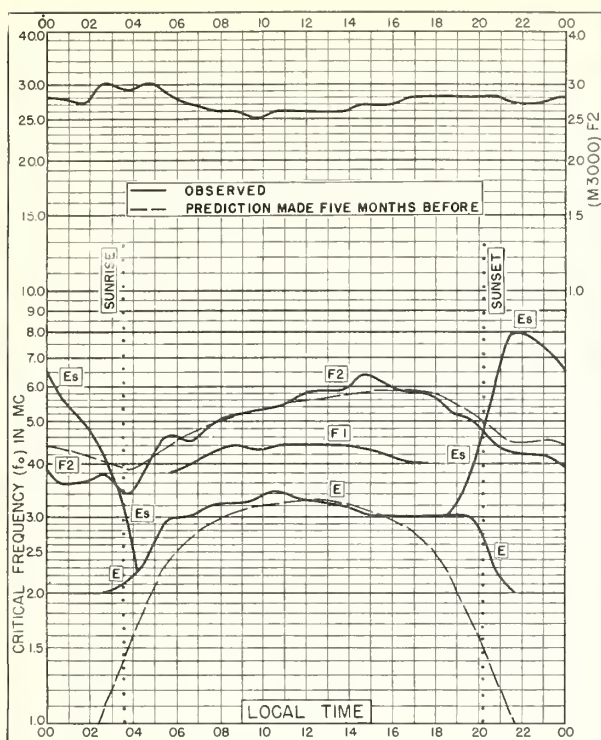


Fig. 33. CHURCHILL, CANADA
58.8°N, 94.2°W

MAY 1951

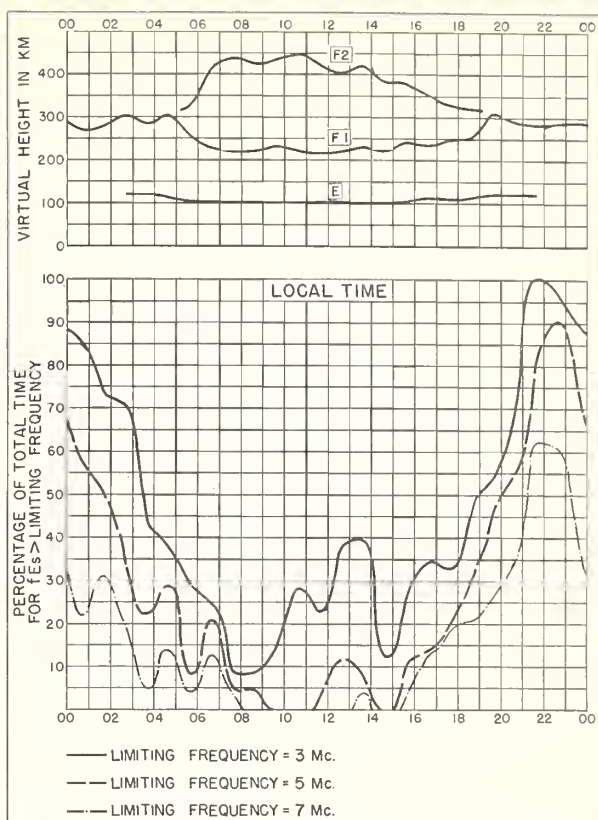


Fig. 34. CHURCHILL, CANADA

MAY 1951

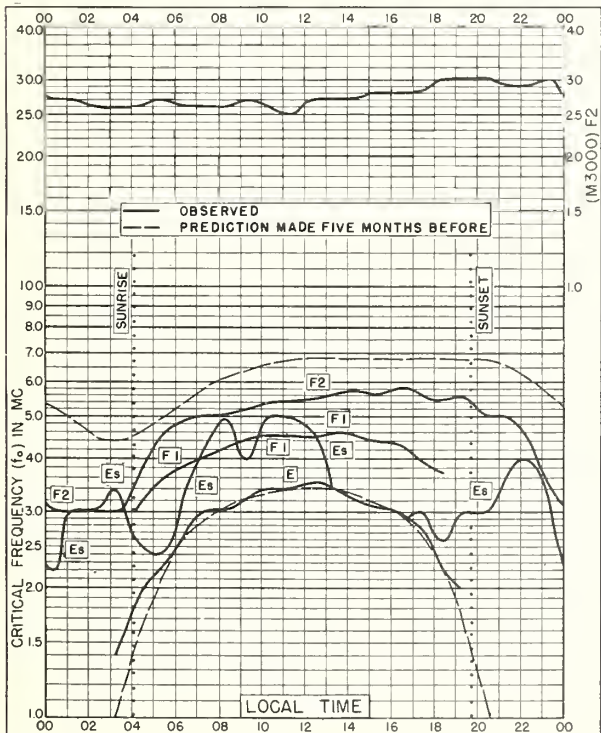


Fig. 35. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA
54.3°N, 130.3°W

MAY 1951

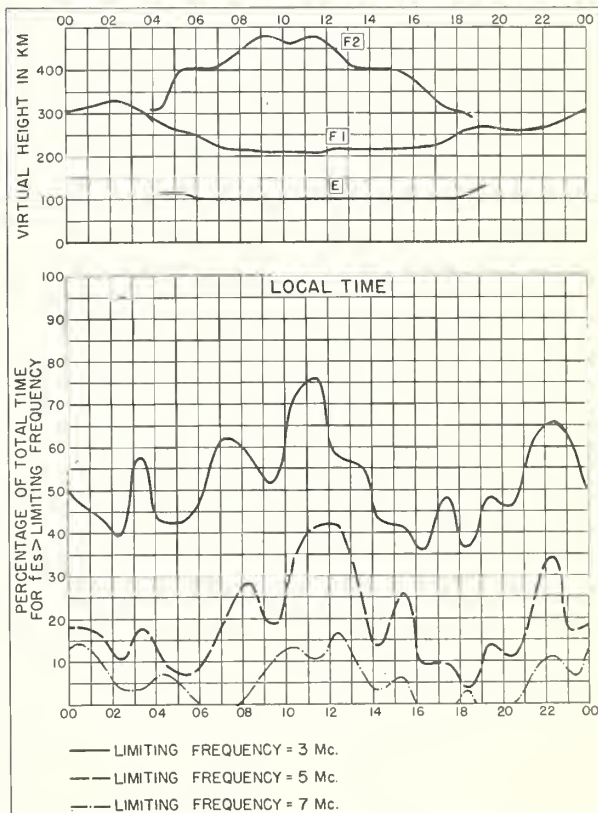
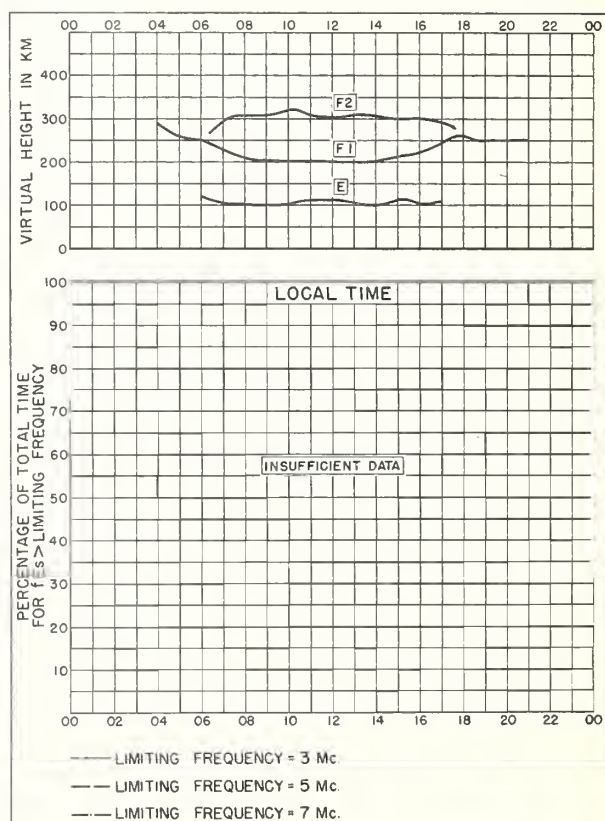
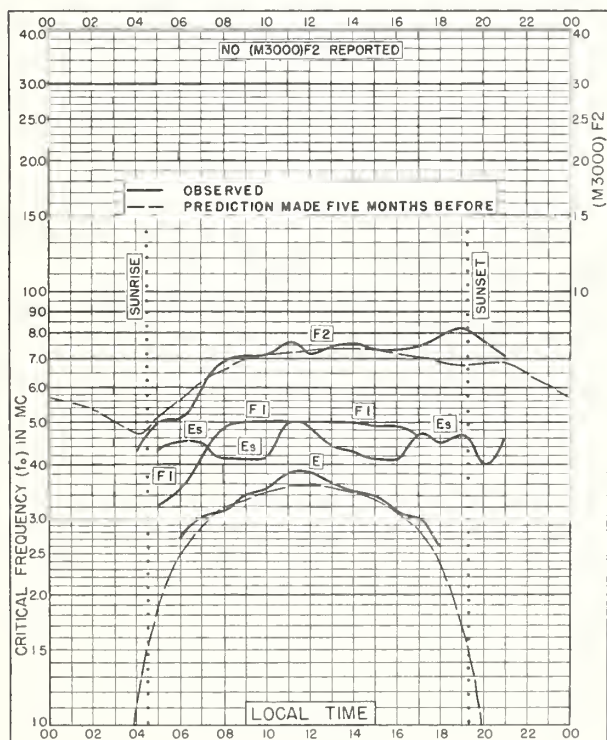
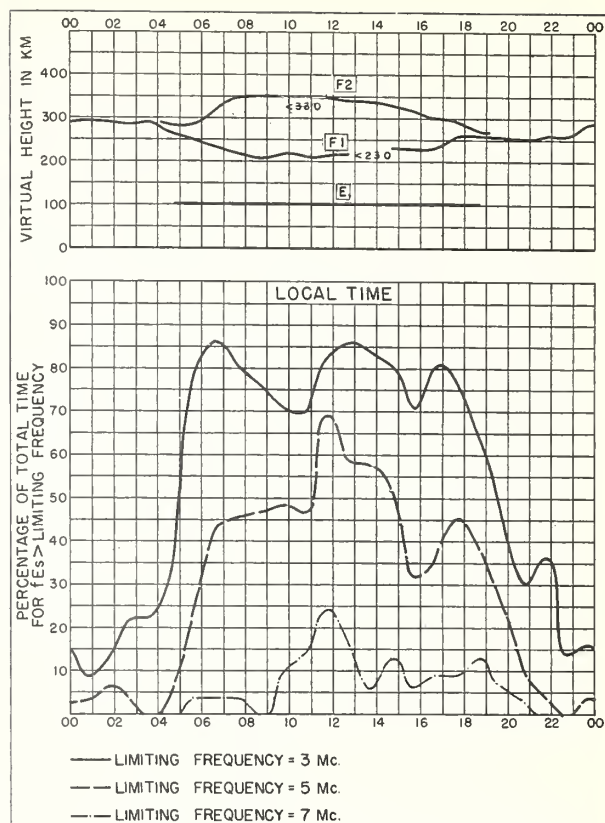
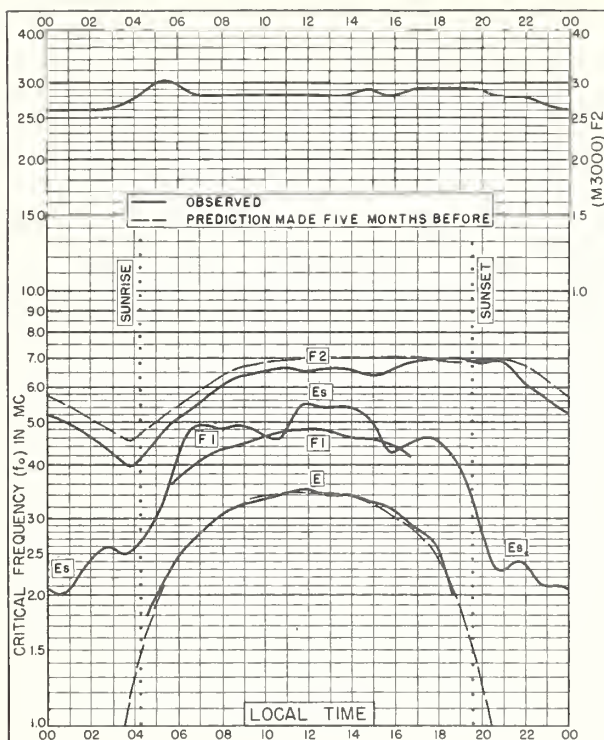


Fig. 36. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA

MAY 1951



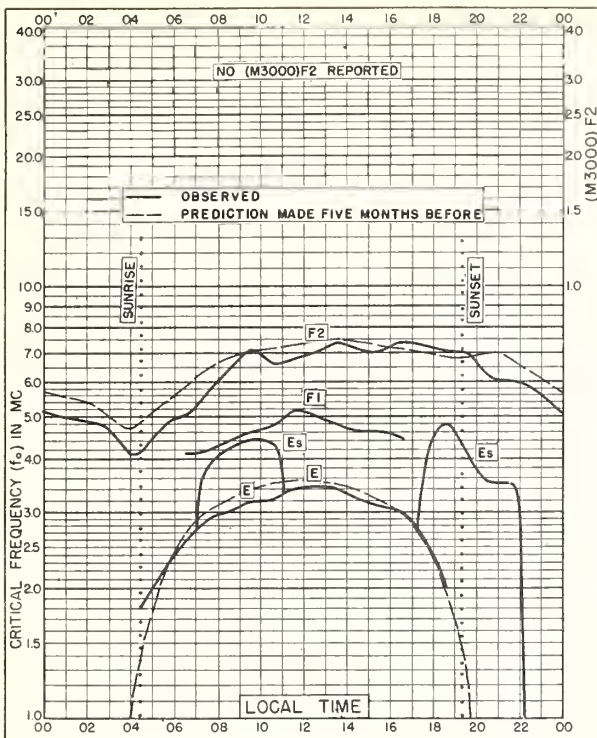


Fig. 41. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND
46.8°N, 7.3°E MAY 1951

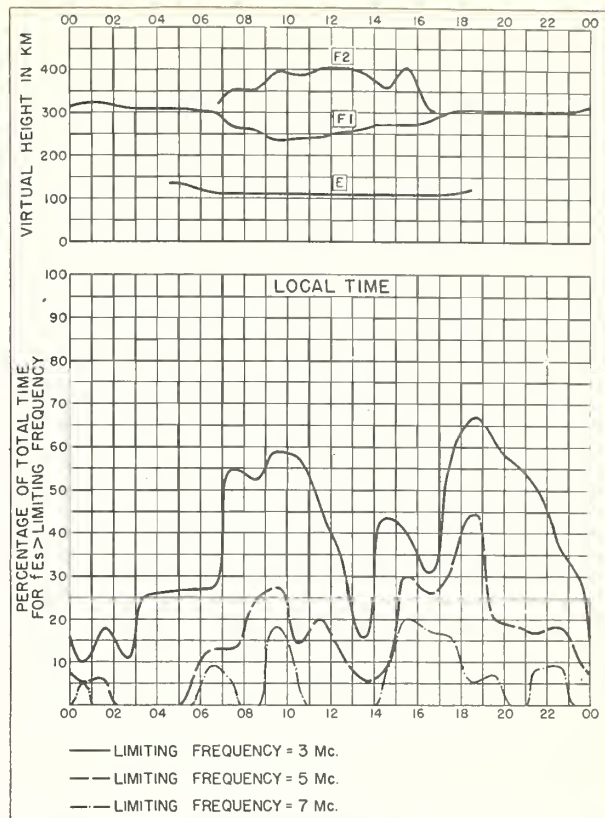


Fig. 42. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND MAY 1951

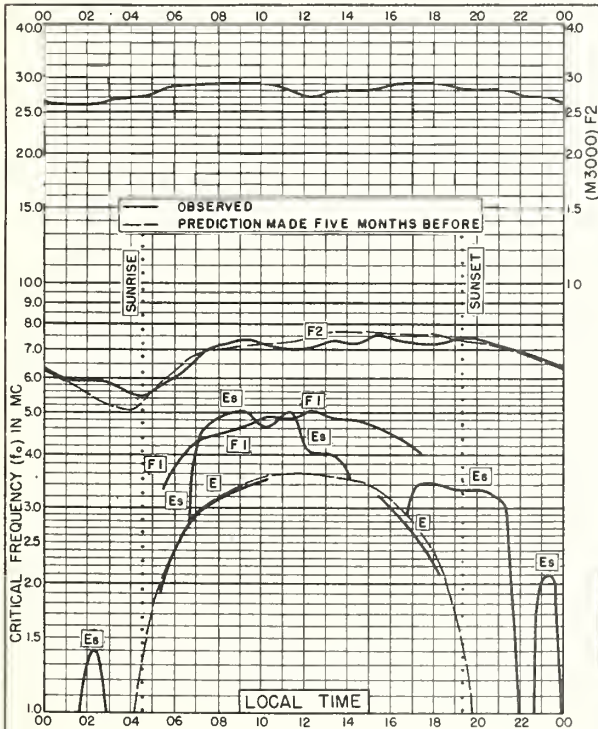


Fig. 43. WAKKANAI, JAPAN
45.4°N, 141.7°E MAY 1951

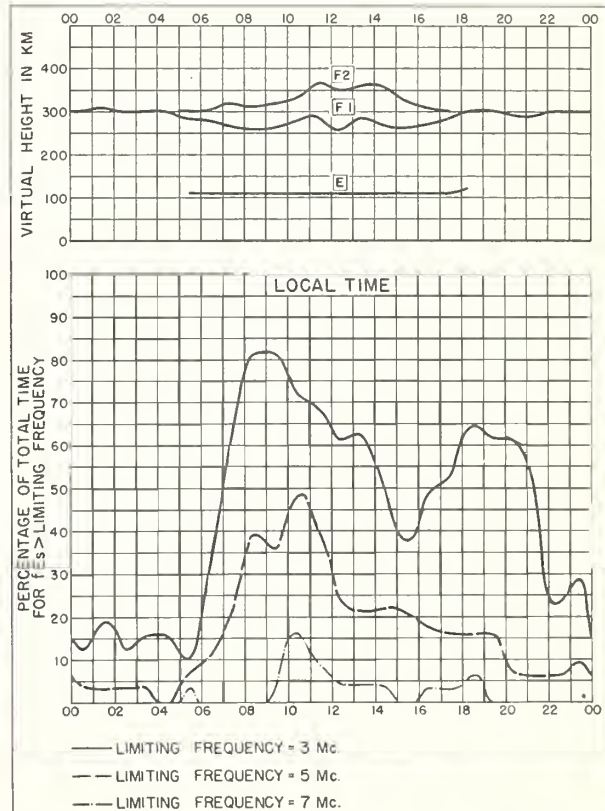
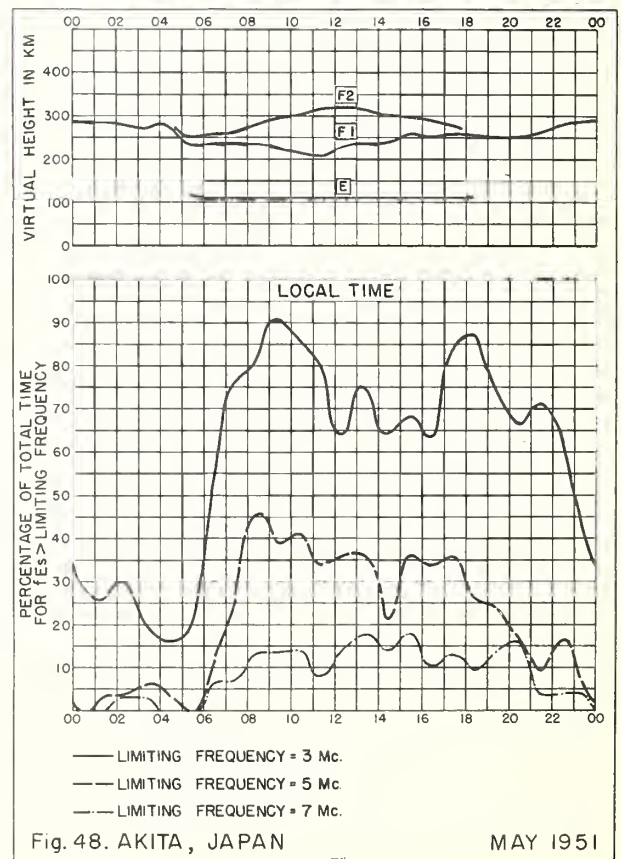
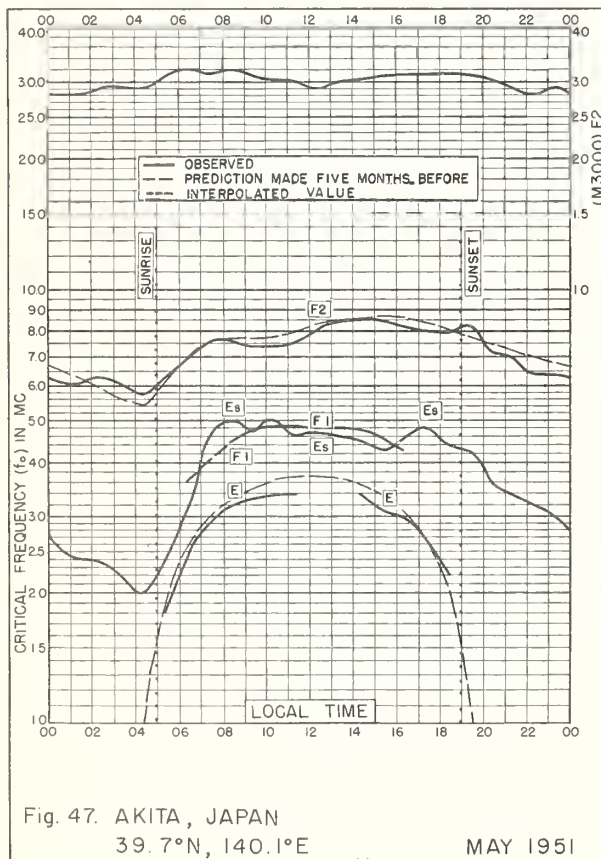
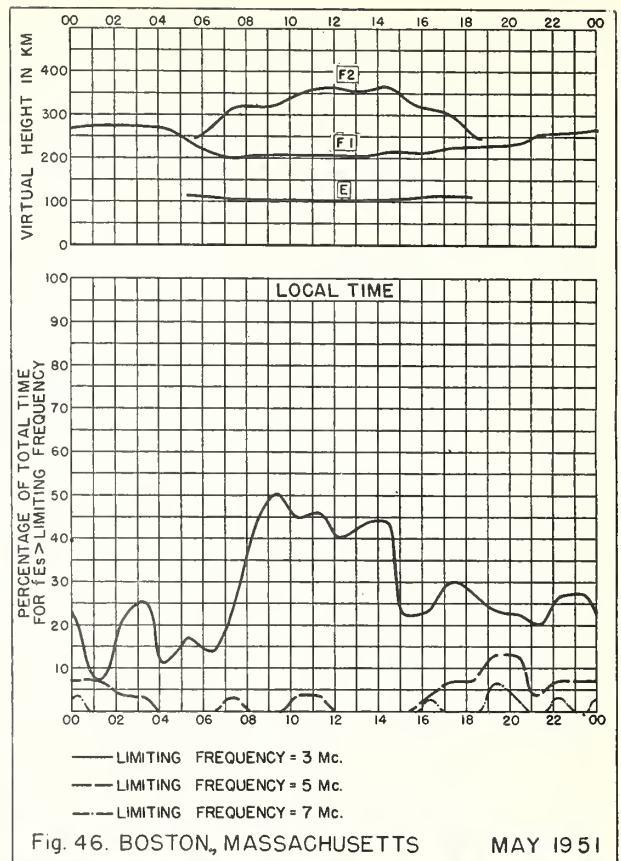
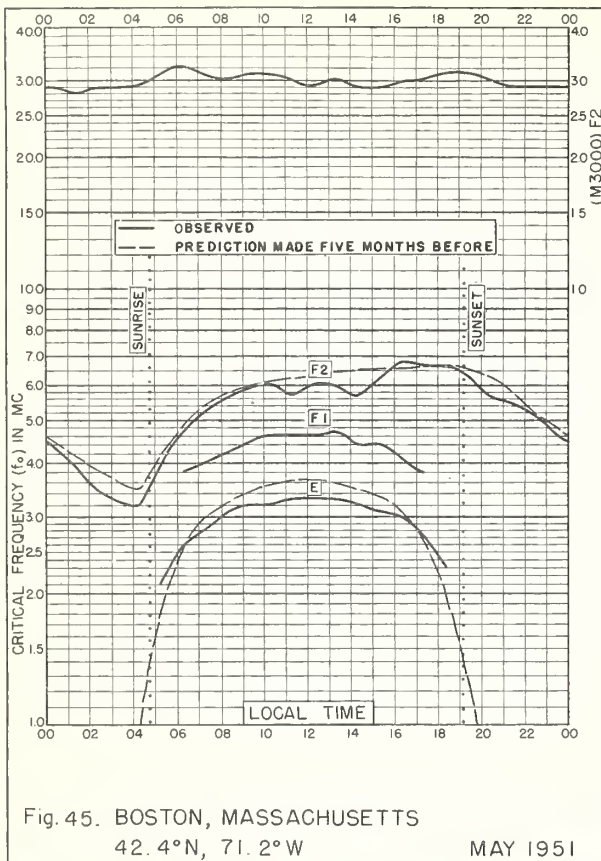
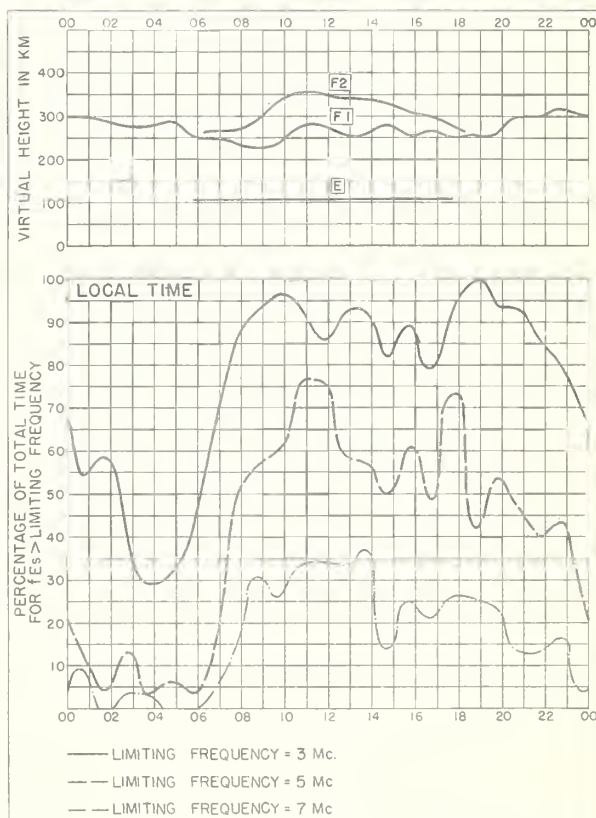
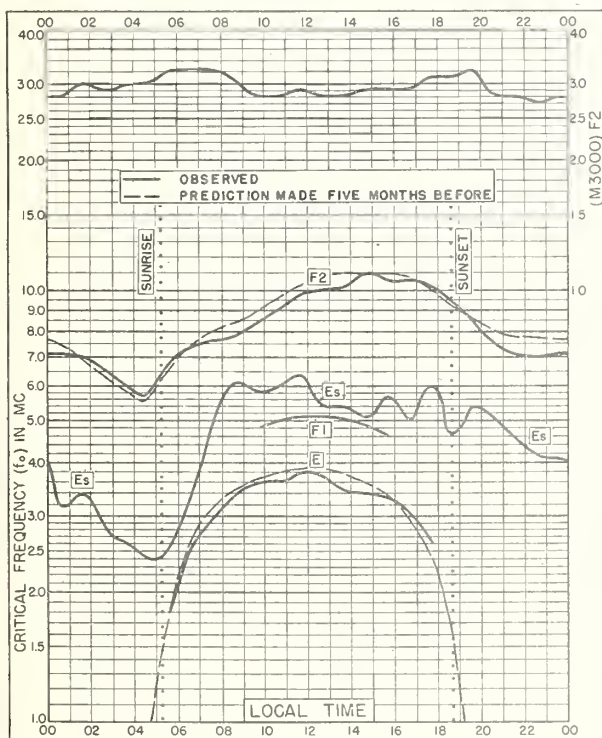
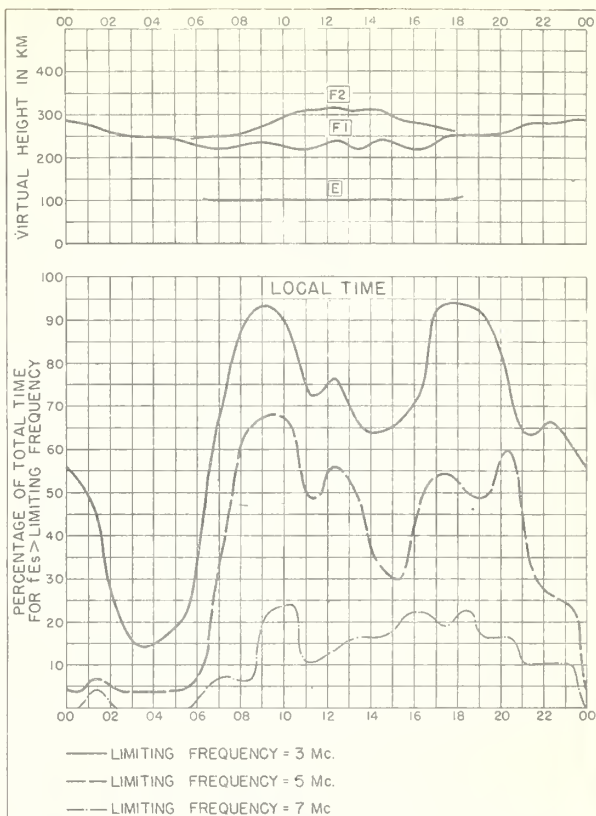
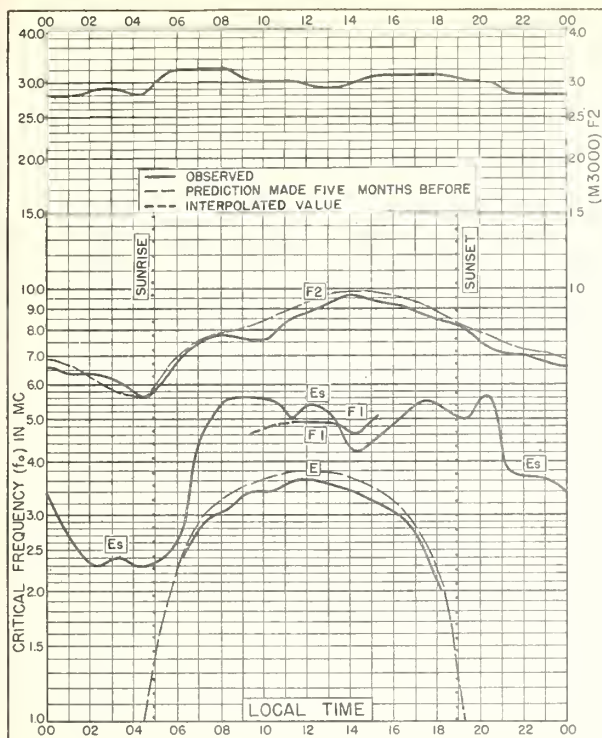


Fig. 44. WAKKANAI, JAPAN MAY 1951





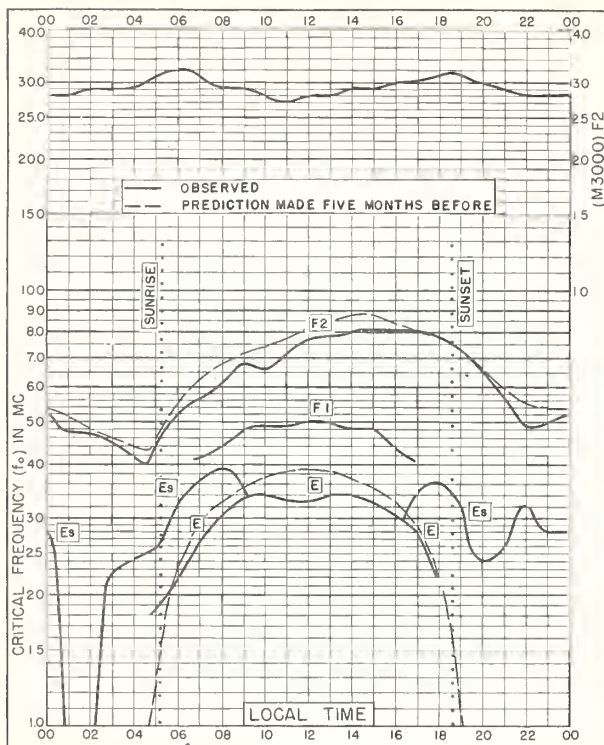


Fig. 53. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
30.5°N, 91.2°W

MAY 1951

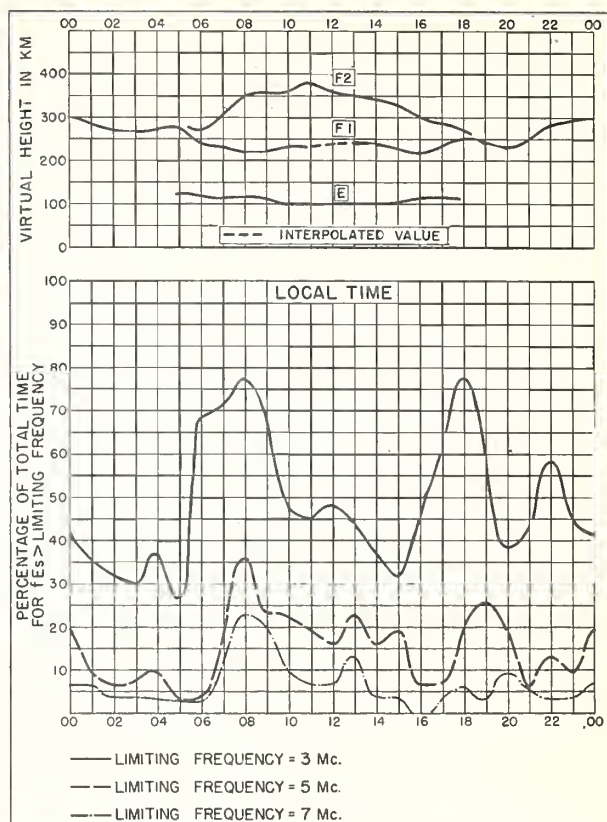


Fig. 54. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA

MAY 1951

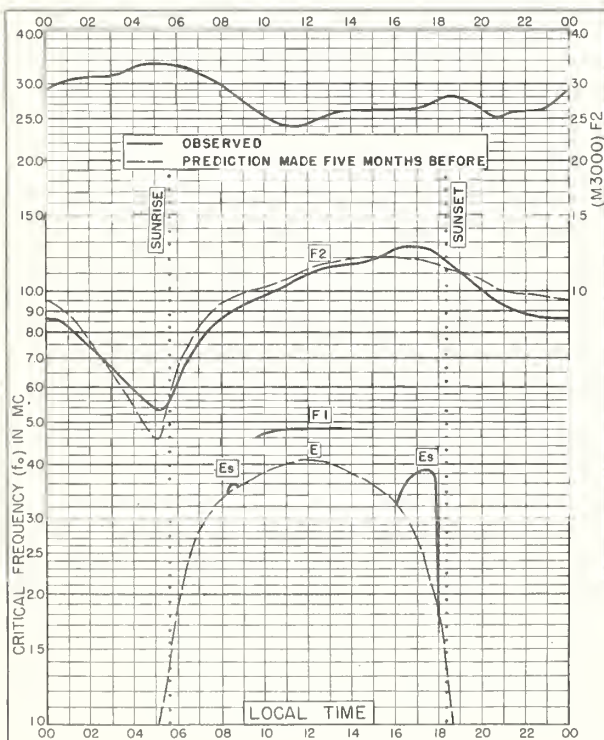


Fig. 55. GUAM I.
13.6°N, 144.9°E

MAY 1951

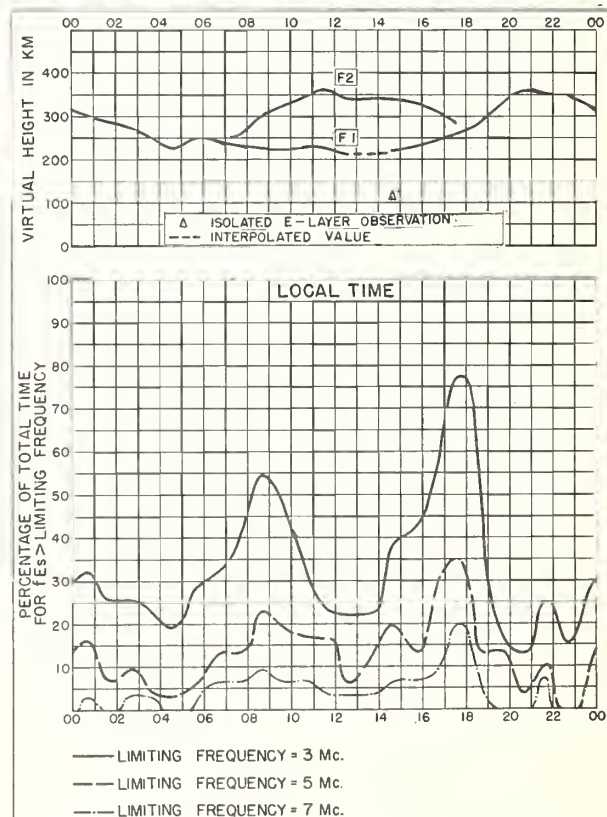


Fig. 56. GUAM I.

MAY 1951

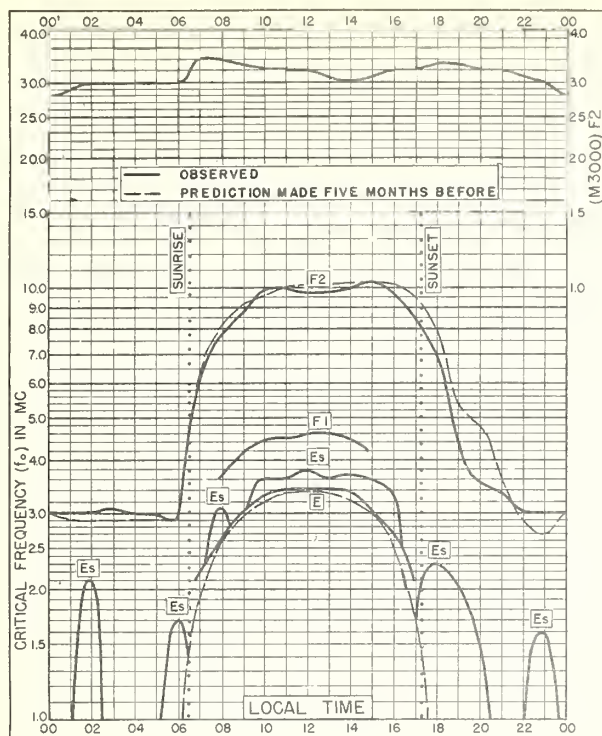


Fig. 57. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA
26.2°S, 28.1°E MAY 1951

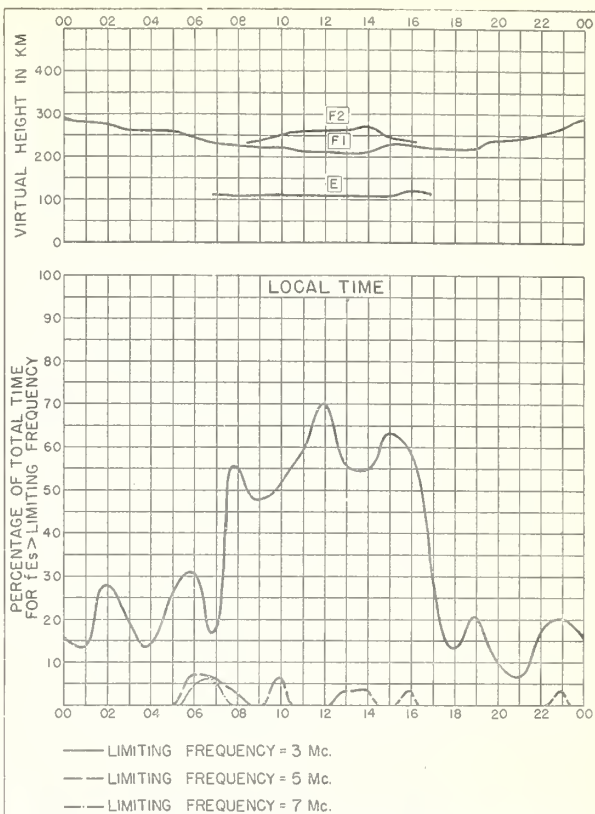


Fig. 58. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA MAY 1951

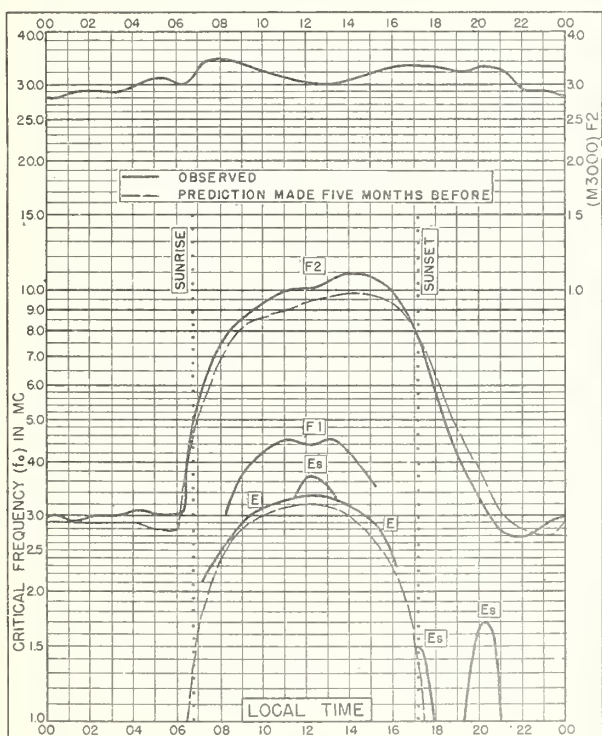


Fig. 59. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA
34.2°S, 18.3°E MAY 1951

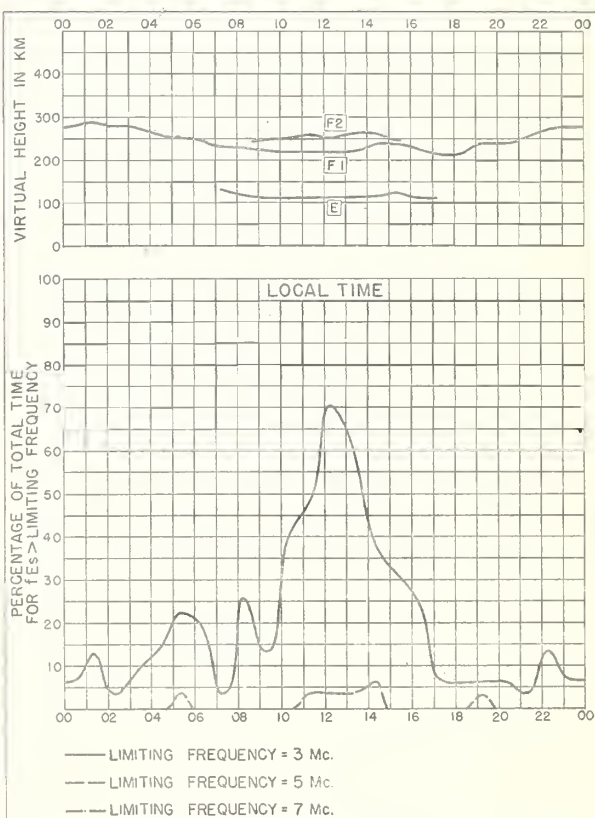
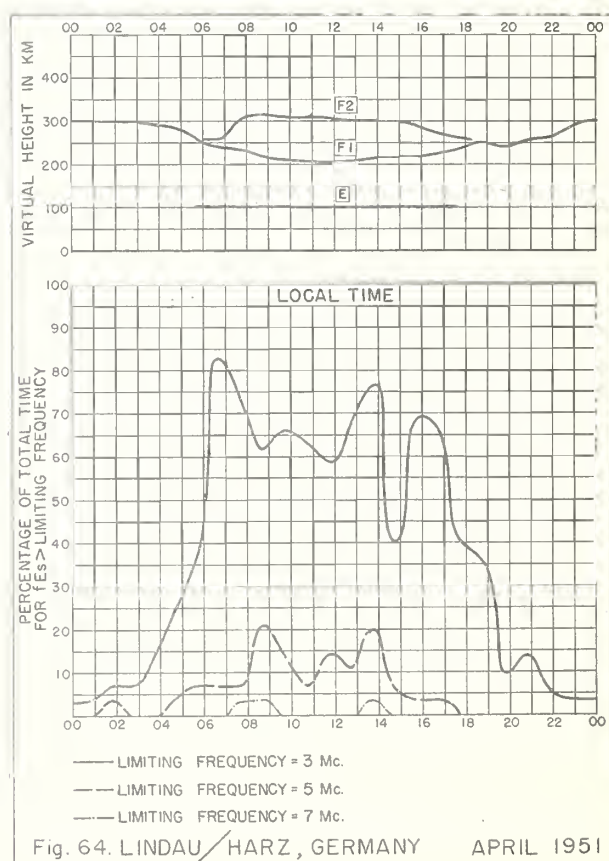
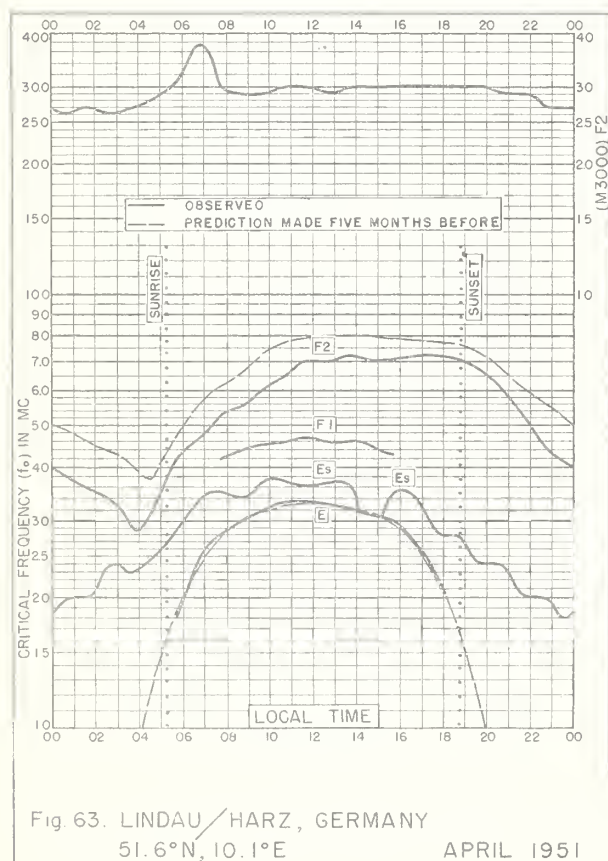
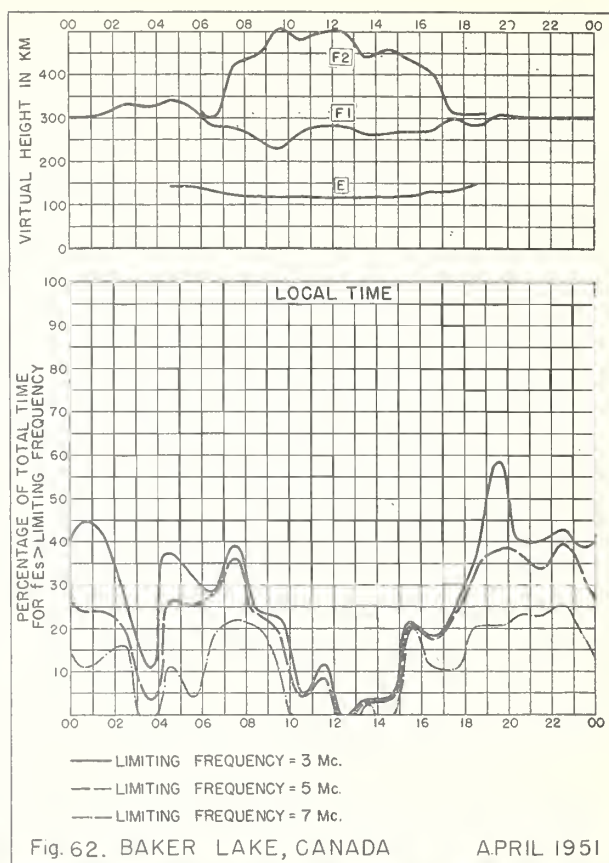
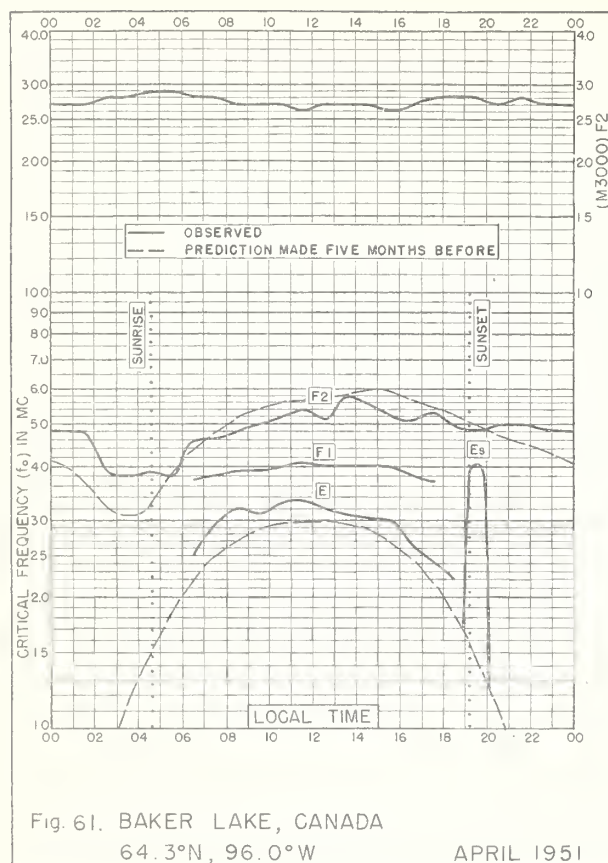


Fig. 60. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA MAY 1951



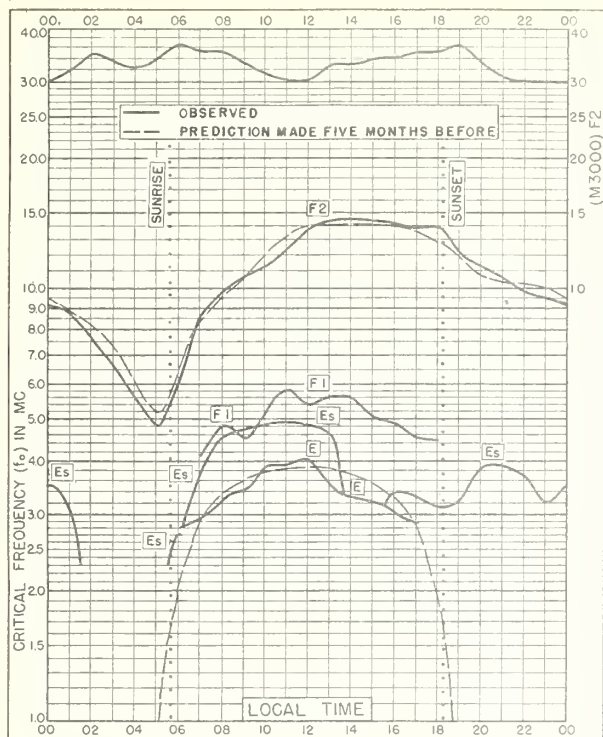


Fig. 65. FORMOSA, CHINA

25.0°N, 121.0°E

APRIL 1951

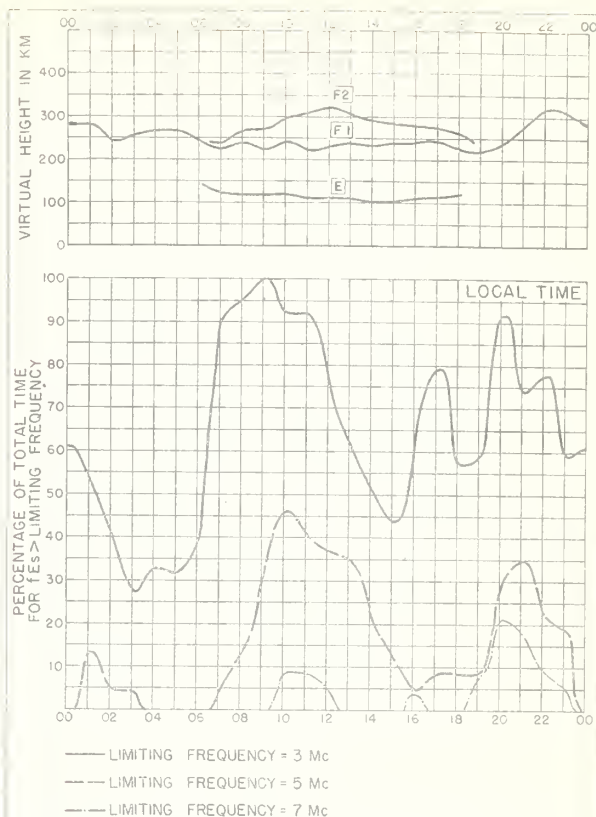


Fig. 66. FORMOSA, CHINA

APRIL 1951

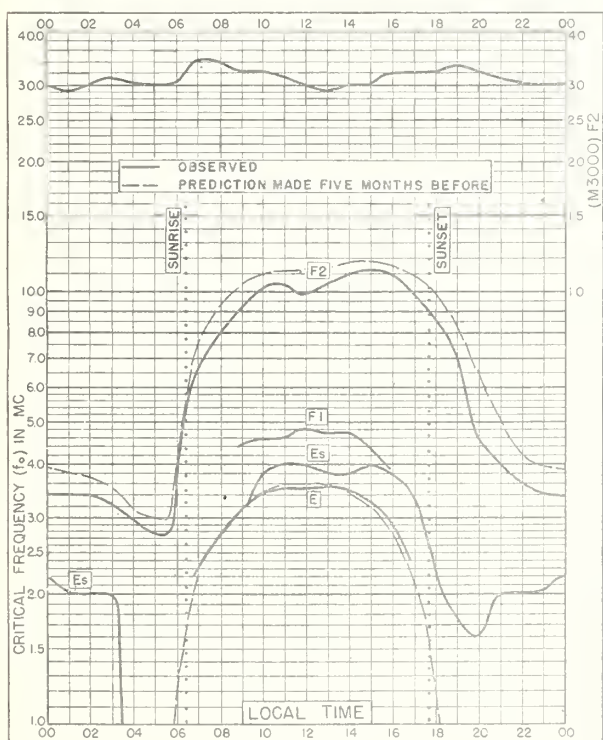


Fig. 67. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA

26.2°S, 28.1°E

APRIL 1951

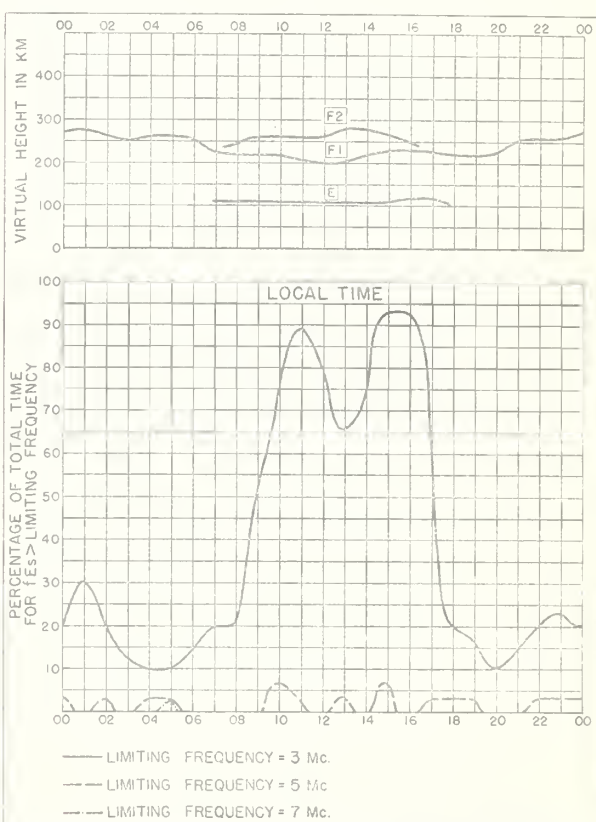


Fig. 68. JOHANNESBURG, U. OF S. AFRICA

APRIL 1951

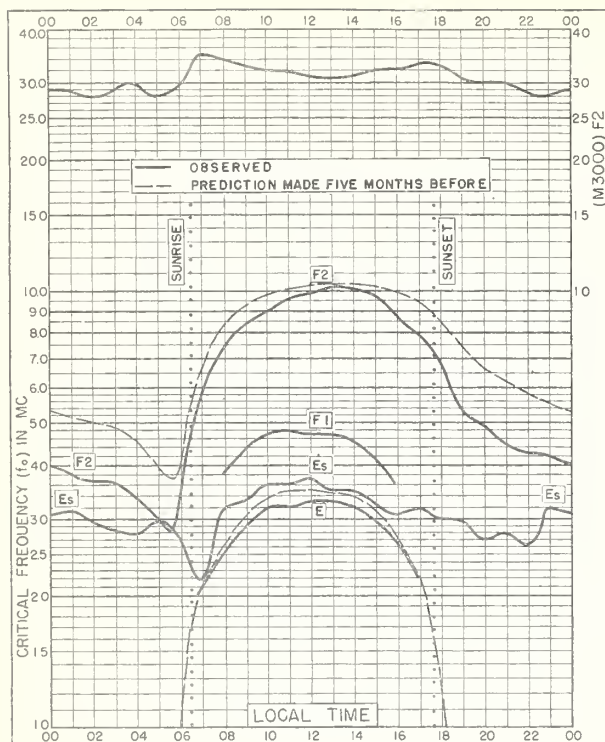


Fig. 69. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA
30.3°S, 115.9°E

APRIL 1951

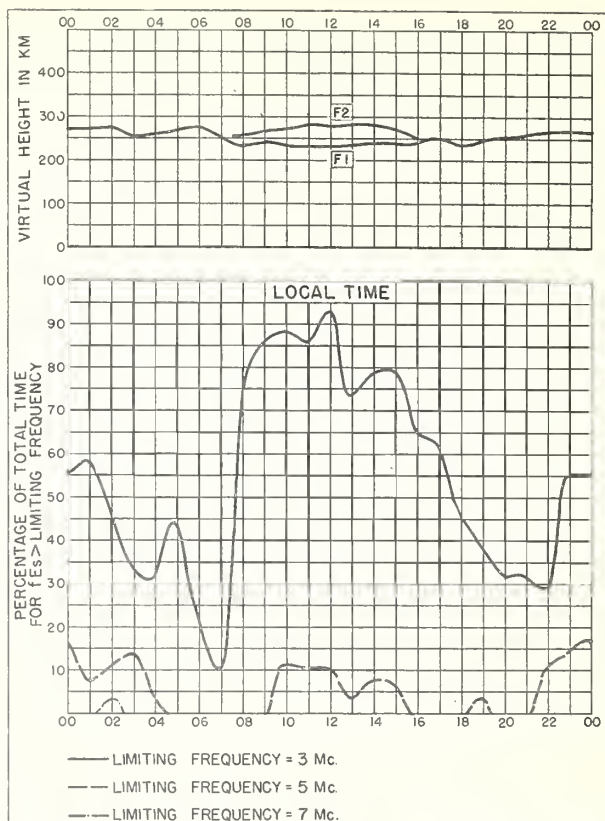


Fig. 70. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA

APRIL 1951

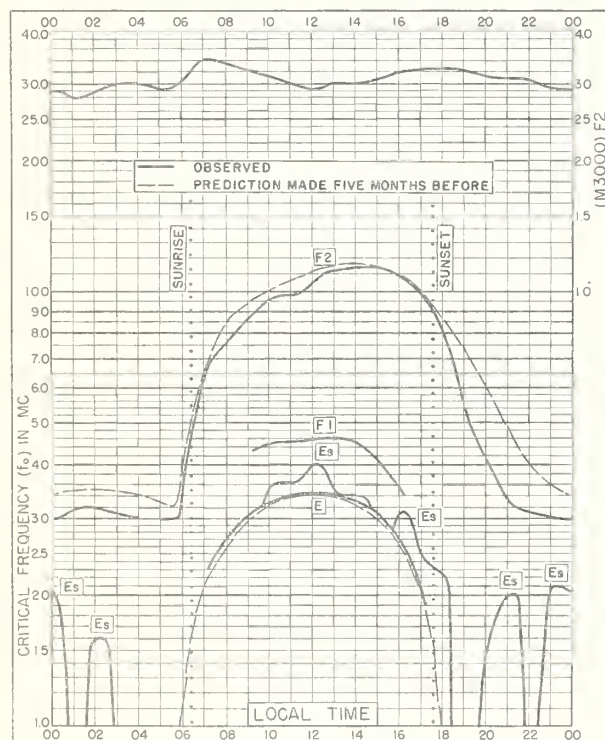


Fig. 71. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA
34.2°S, 18.3°E

APRIL 1951

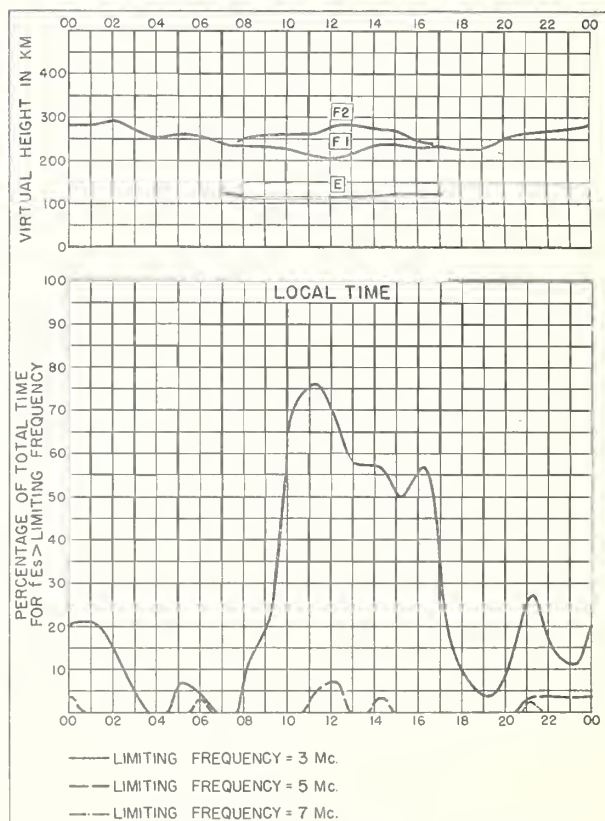


Fig. 72. CAPETOWN, U. OF S. AFRICA

APRIL 1951

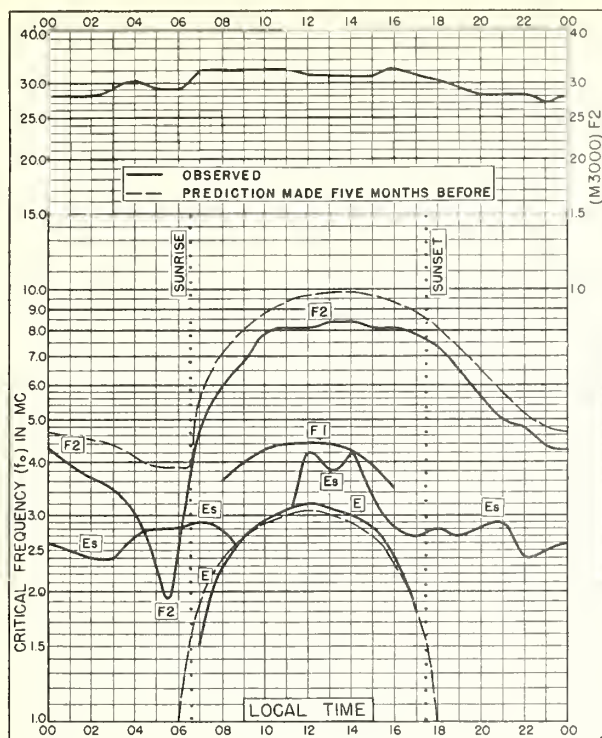


Fig. 73. CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z.

43.5°S, 172.7°E

APRIL 1951

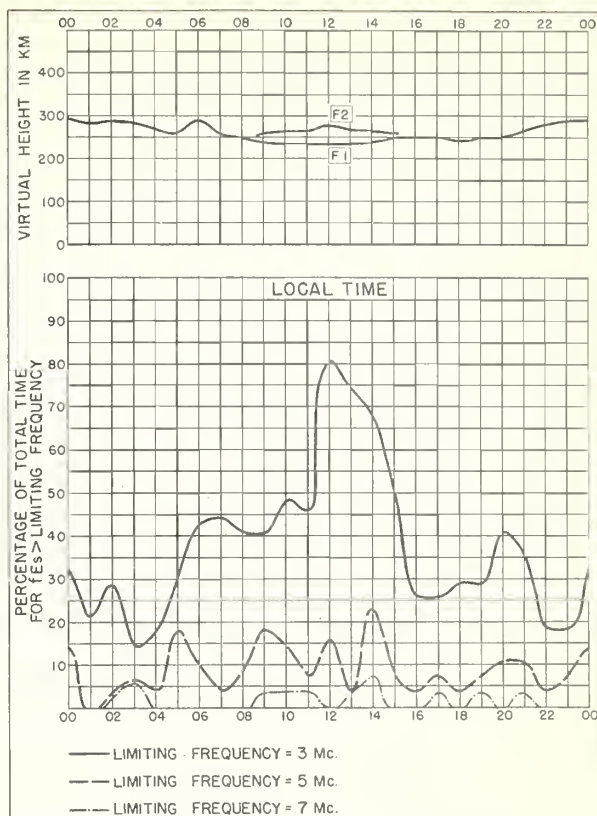


Fig. 74. CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z.

APRIL 1951

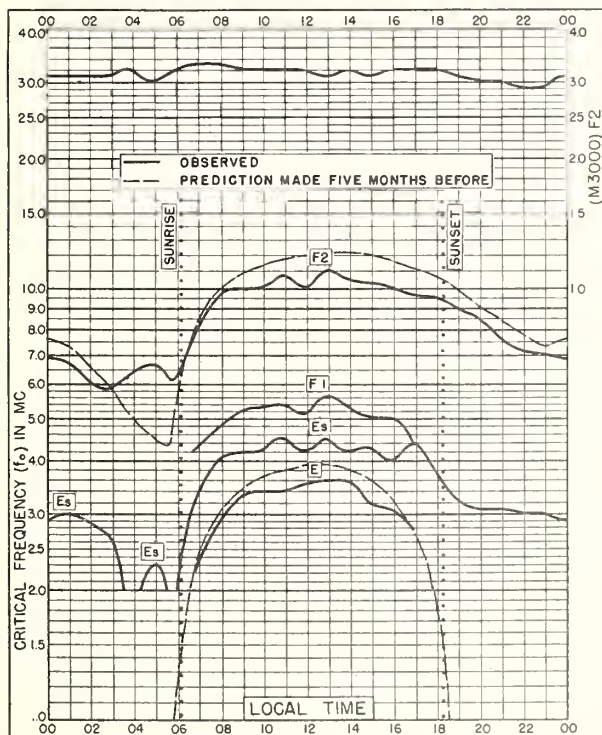


Fig. 75. RAROTONGA I.

21.3°S, 159.8°W

MARCH 1951

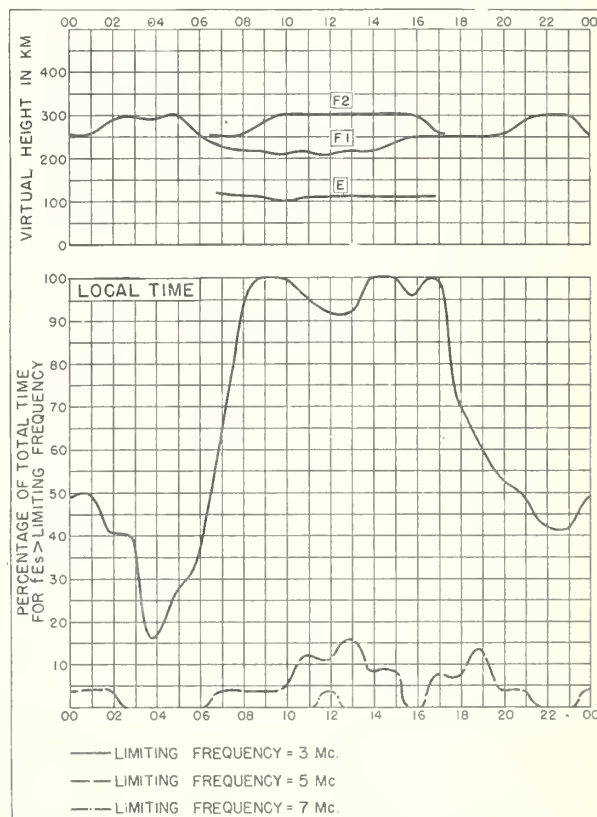


Fig. 76. RAROTONGA I.

MARCH 1951

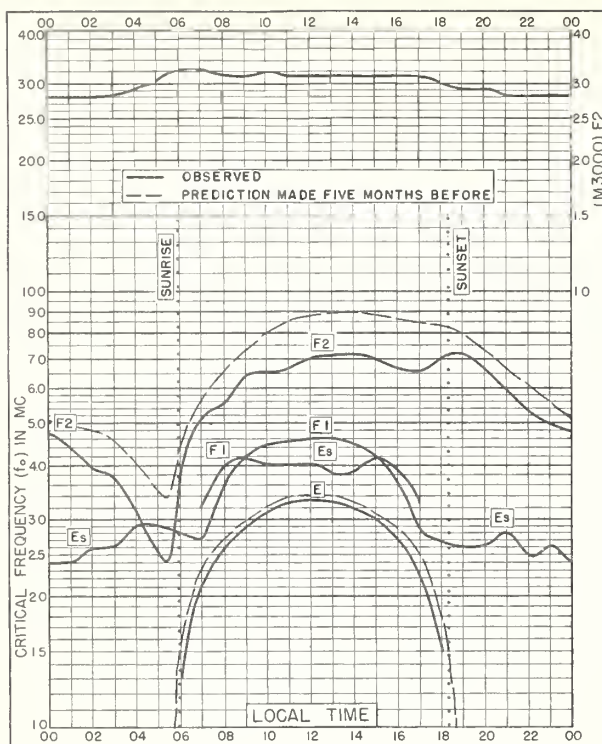


Fig. 77. CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z.
43.5°S, 172.7°E

MARCH 1951

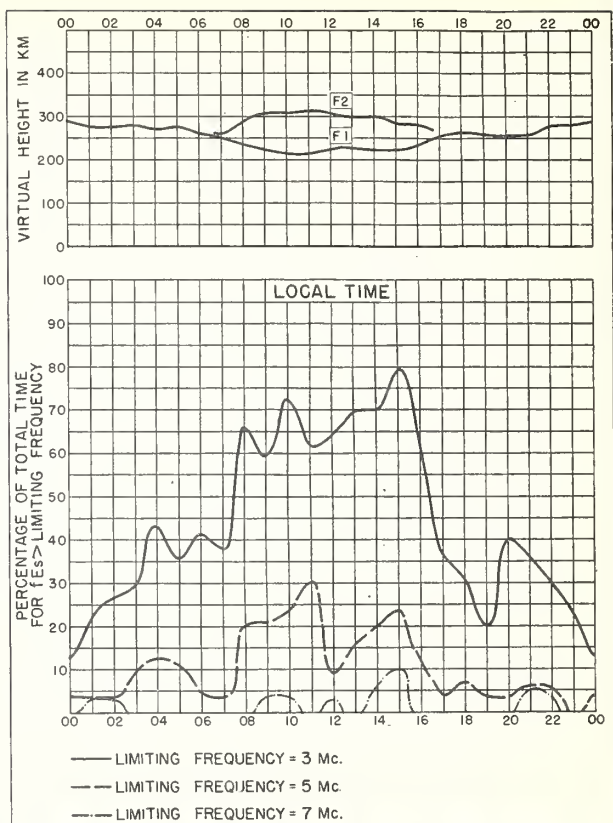


Fig. 78. CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z.

MARCH 1951

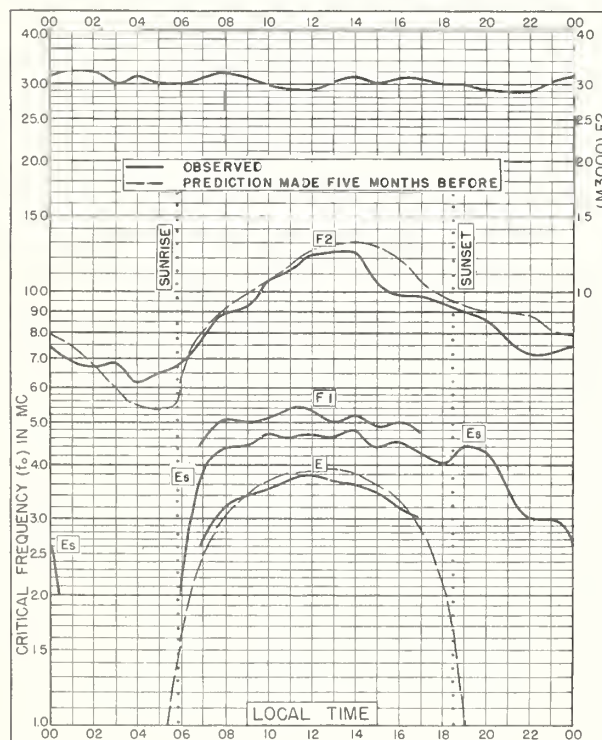


Fig. 79. RAROTONGA I.
21.3°S, 159.8°W

FEBRUARY 1951

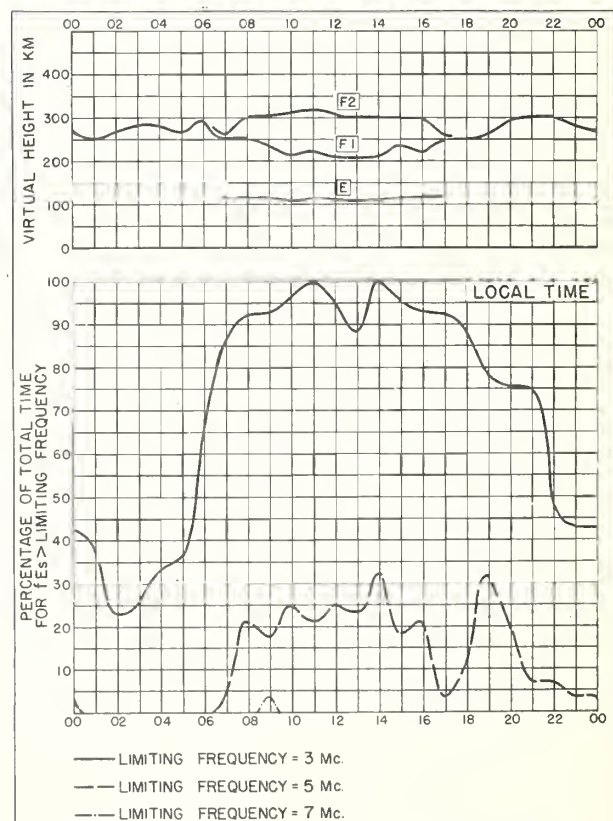


Fig. 80. RAROTONGA I.

FEBRUARY 1951

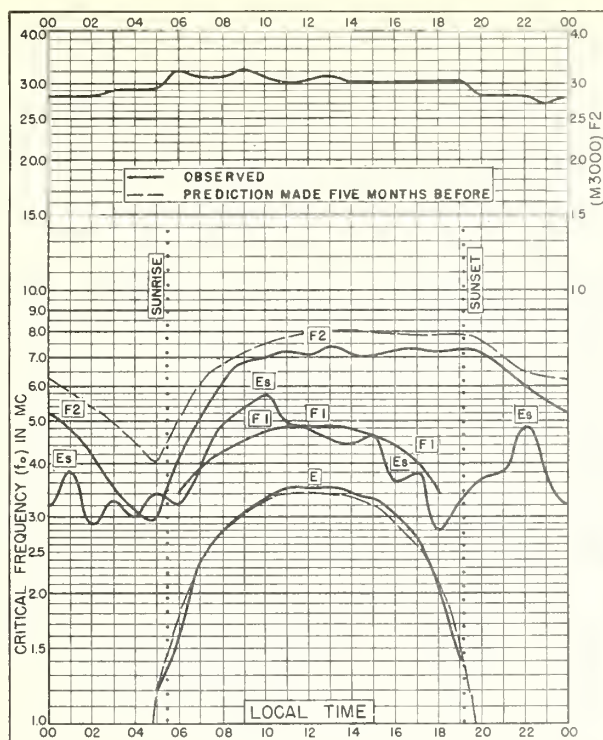


Fig. 81. CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z.
43. 5°S, 172. 7°E FEBRUARY 1951

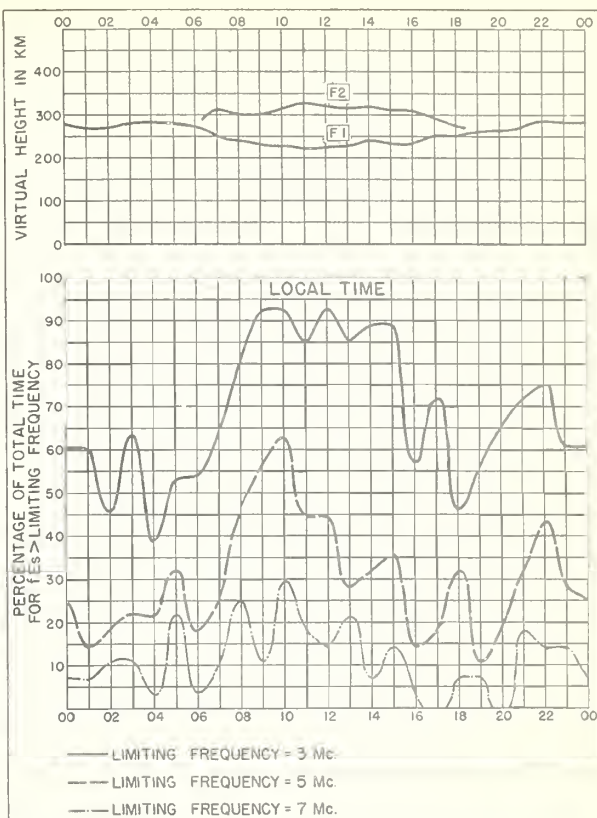


Fig. 82. CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z. FEBRUARY 1951

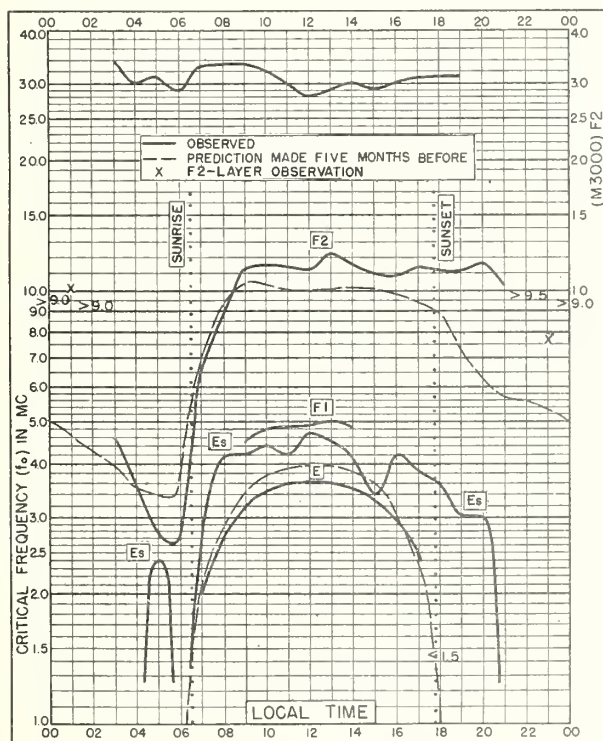


Fig. 83. DAKAR FRENCH W. AFRICA
14. 6°N, 17. 4°W JANUARY 1951

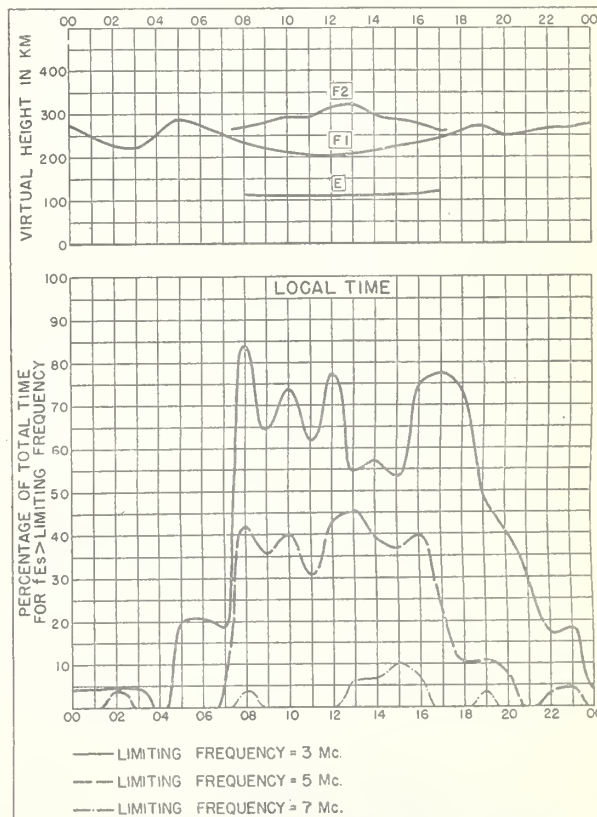


Fig. 84. DAKAR, FRENCH W. AFRICA JANUARY 1951

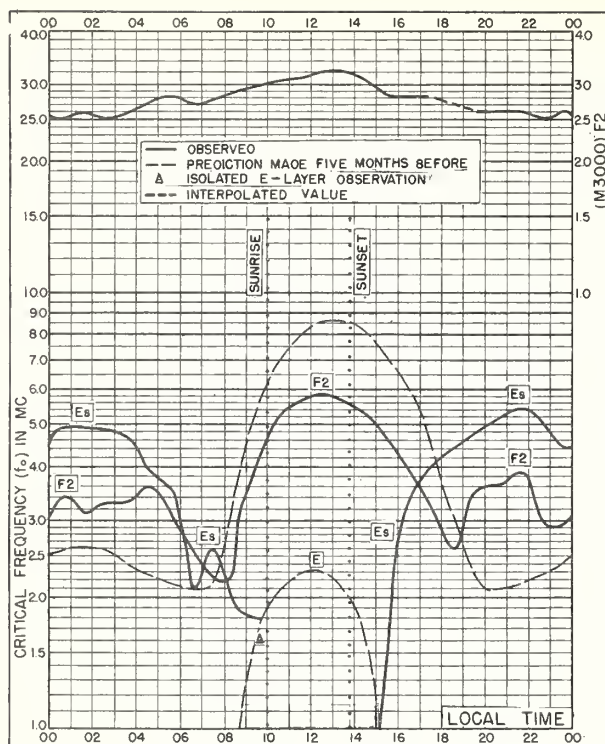


Fig. 85. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

64.1°N, 21.8°W

DECEMBER 1950

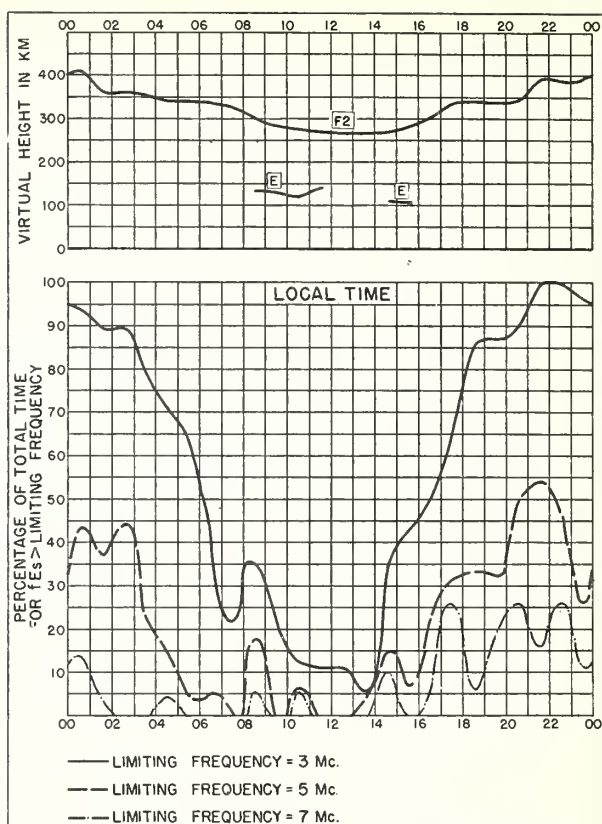


Fig. 86. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

DECEMBER 1950

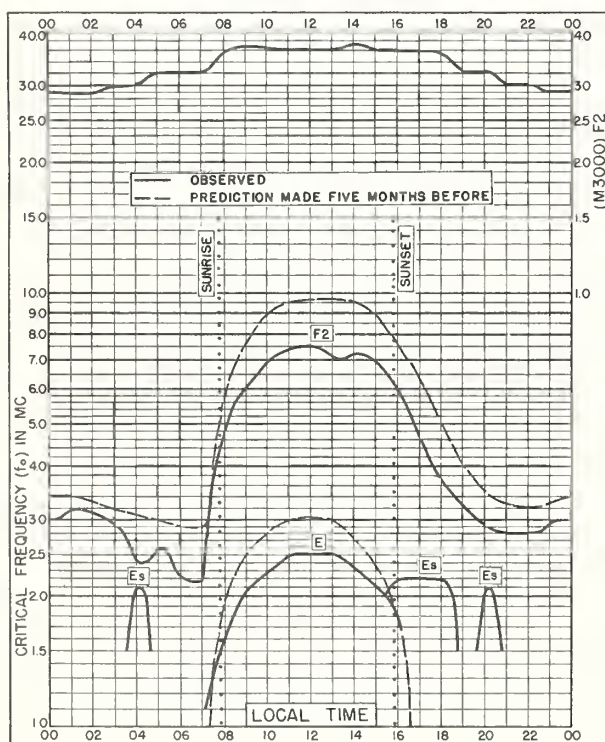


Fig. 87. DOMONT, FRANCE

49.0°N, 2.3°E

DECEMBER 1950

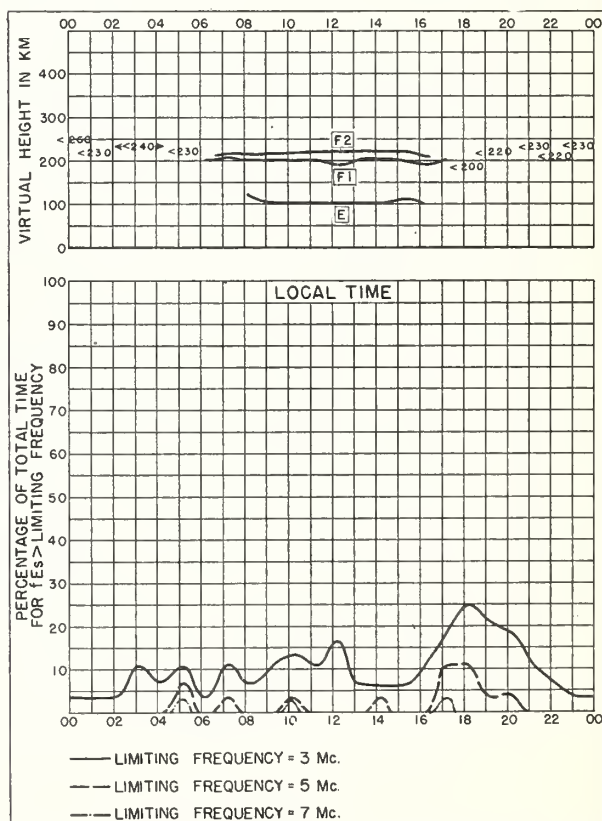


Fig. 88. DOMONT, FRANCE

DECEMBER 1950

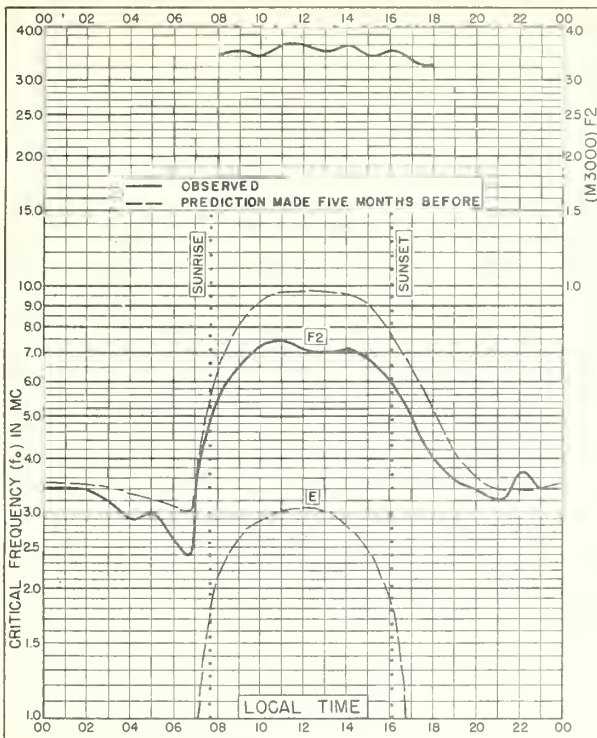


Fig. 89. POITIERS, FRANCE
46.6°N, 0.3°E

DECEMBER 1950

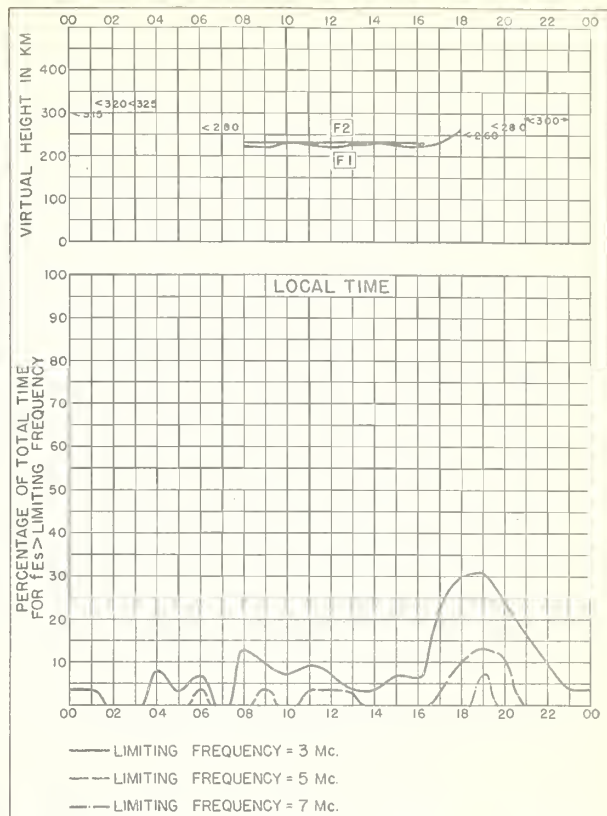


Fig. 90. POITIERS, FRANCE

DECEMBER 1950

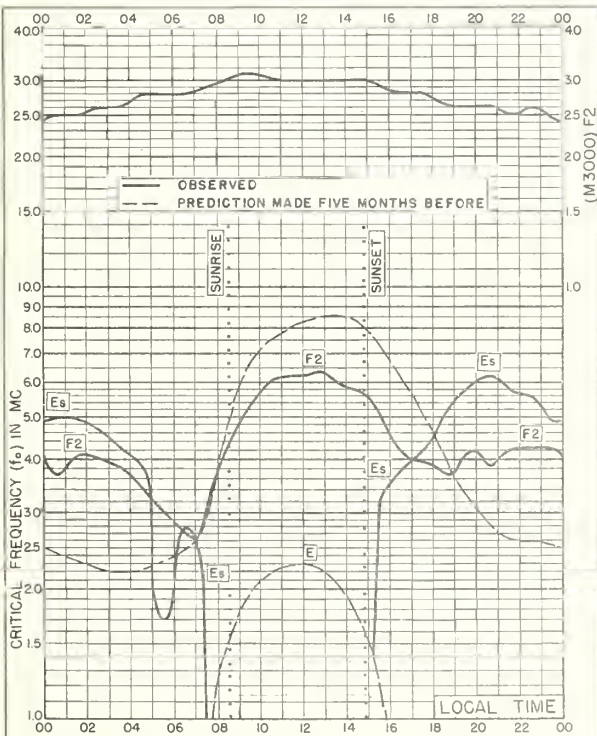


Fig. 91. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND
64.1°N, 21.8°W

NOVEMBER 1950

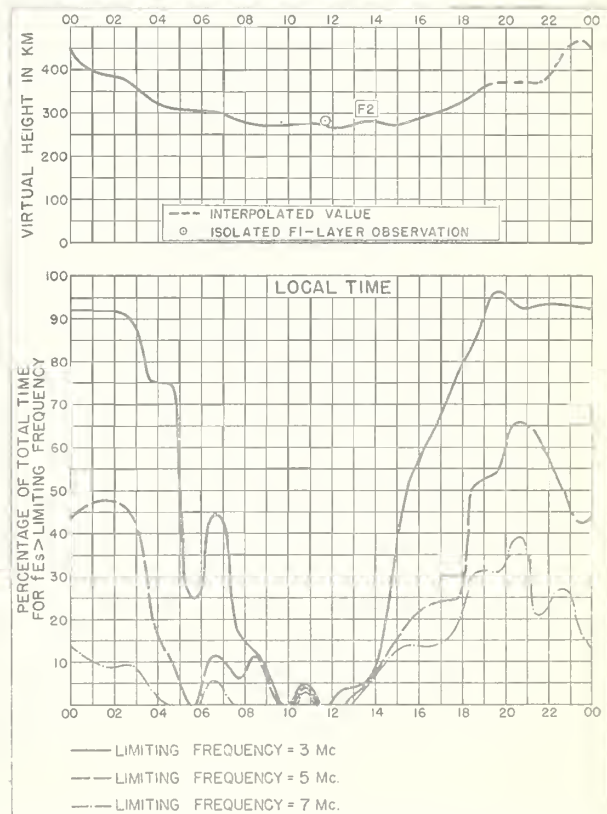


Fig. 92. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

NOVEMBER 1950

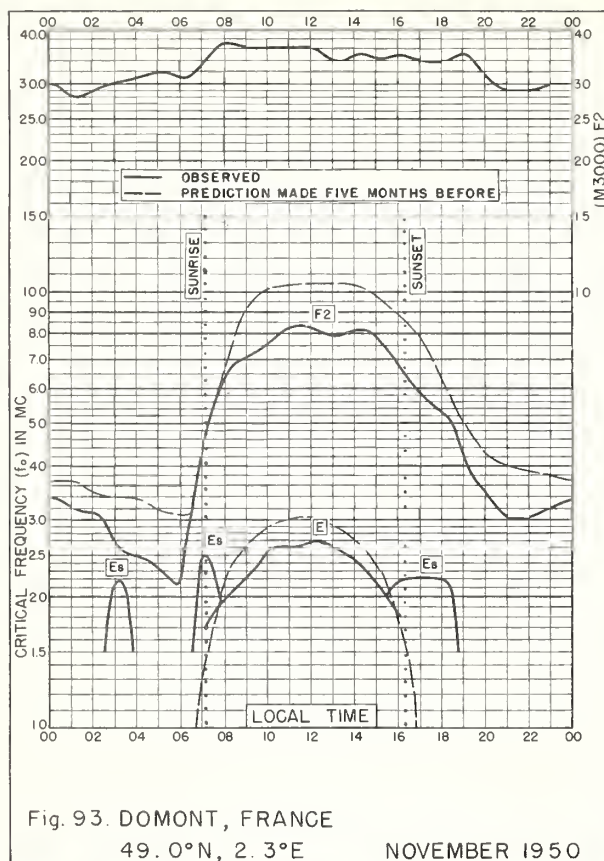


Fig. 93. DOMONT, FRANCE

49.0°N, 2.3°E

NOVEMBER 1950

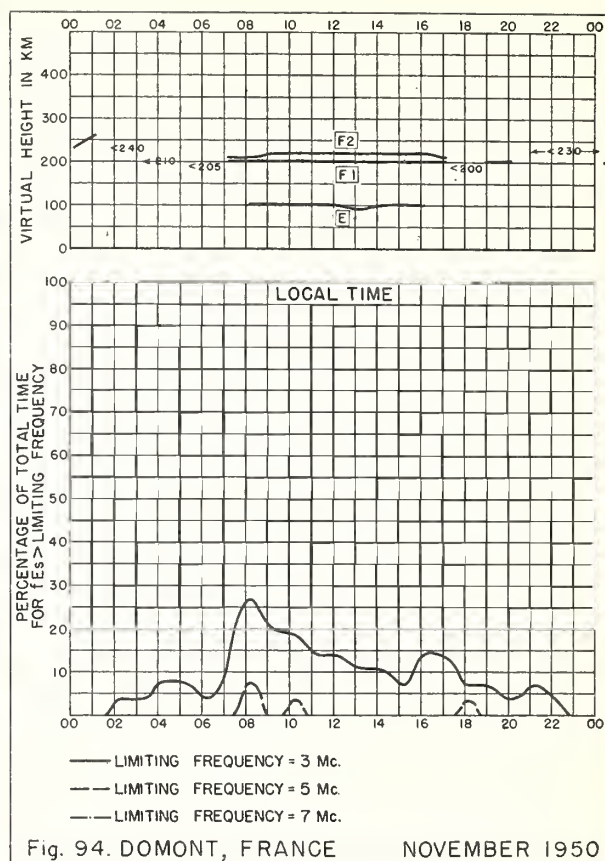


Fig. 94. DOMONT, FRANCE

NOVEMBER 1950

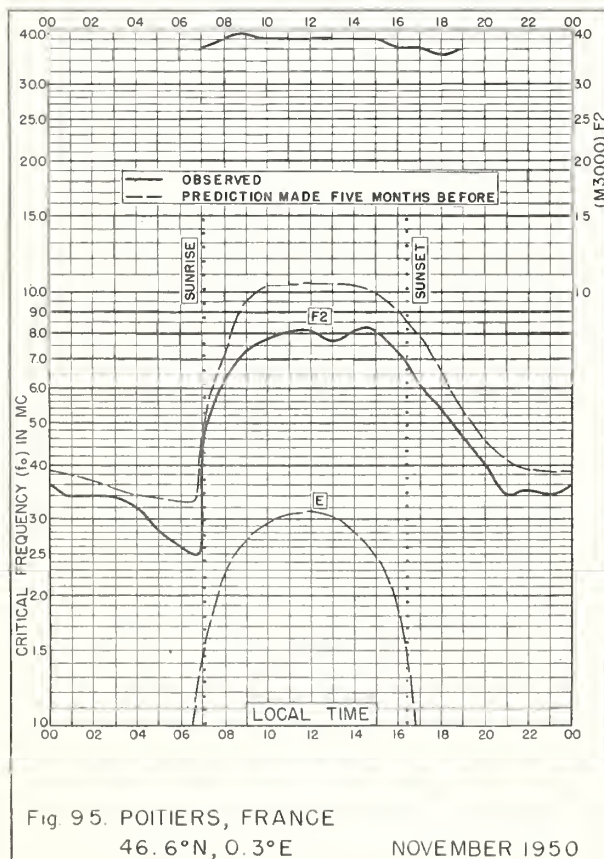


Fig. 95. POITIERS, FRANCE

46.6°N, 0.3°E

NOVEMBER 1950

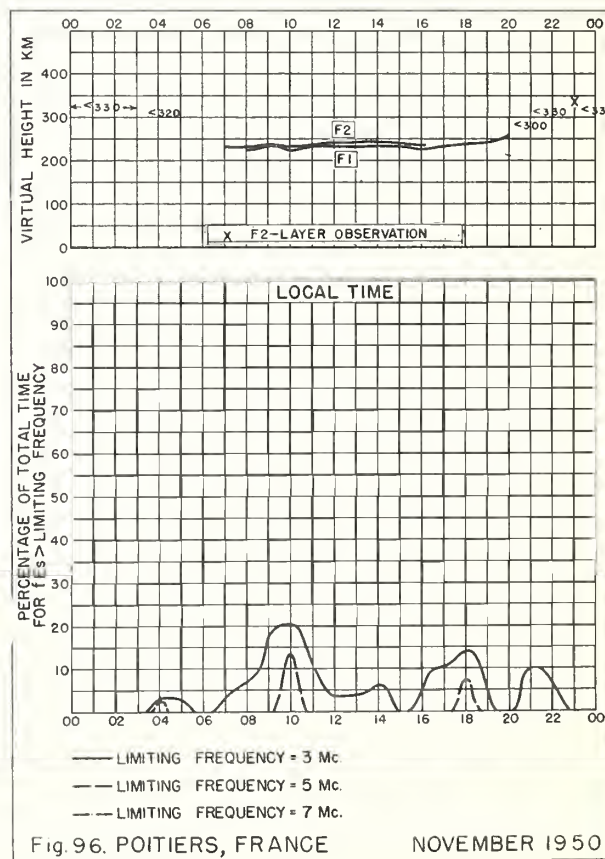


Fig. 96. POITIERS, FRANCE

NOVEMBER 1950

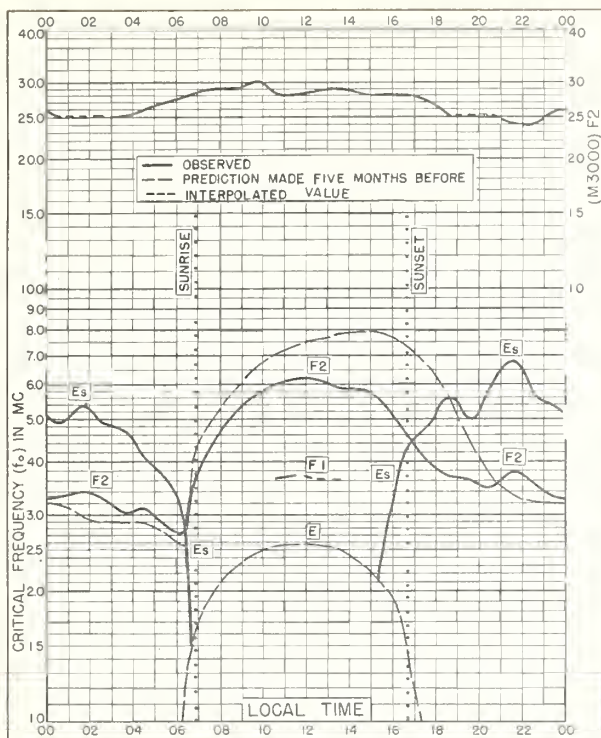


Fig. 97. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

64.1°N, 21.8°W

OCTOBER 1950

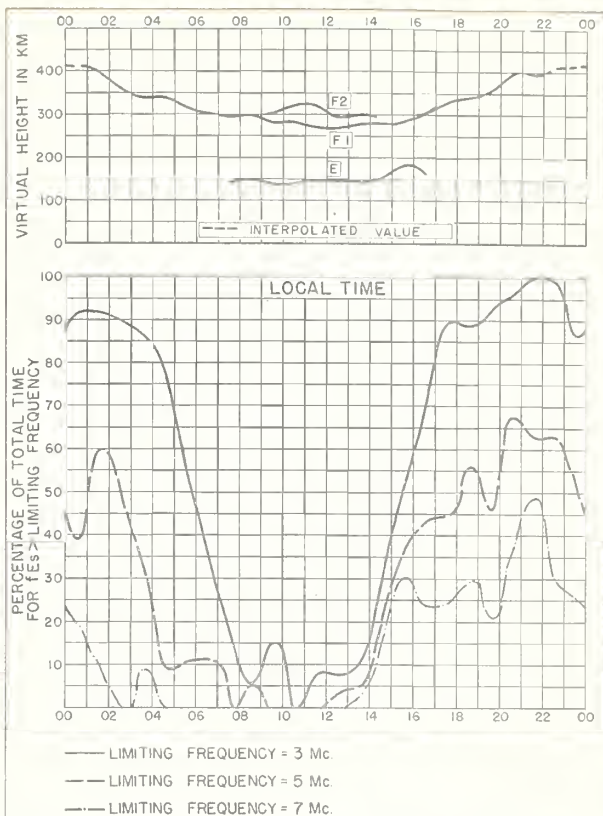


Fig. 98. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

OCTOBER 1950

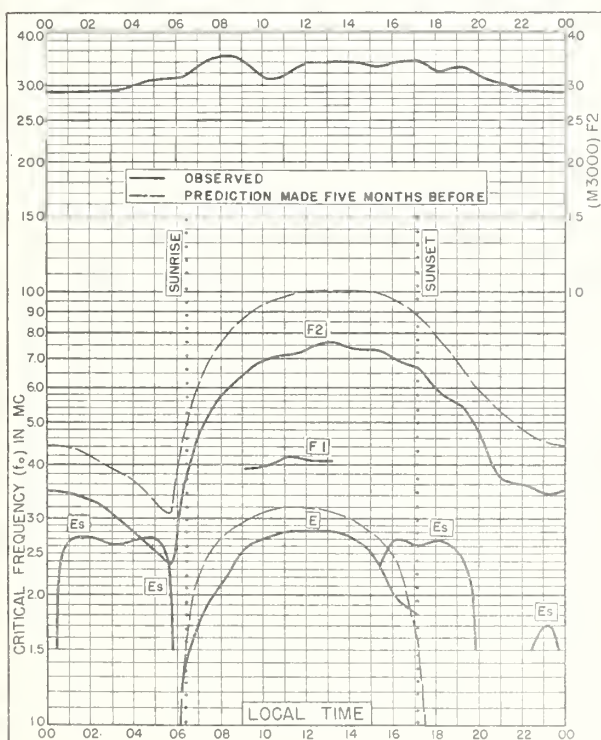


Fig. 99. DOMONT, FRANCE

49.0°N, 2.3°E

OCTOBER 1950

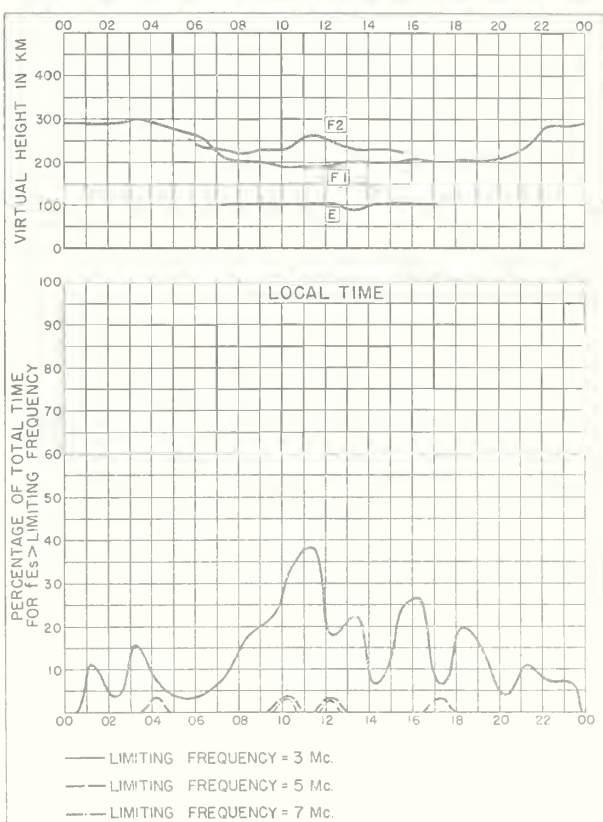
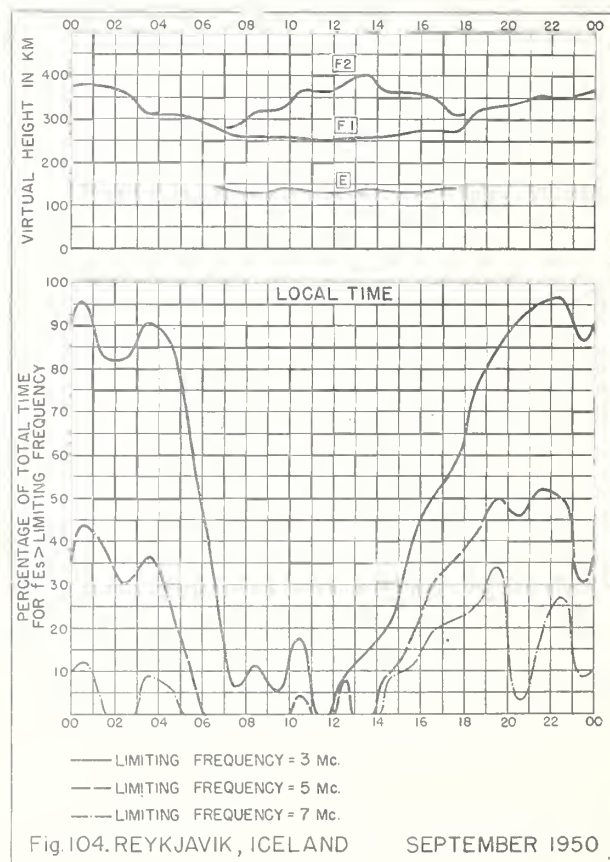
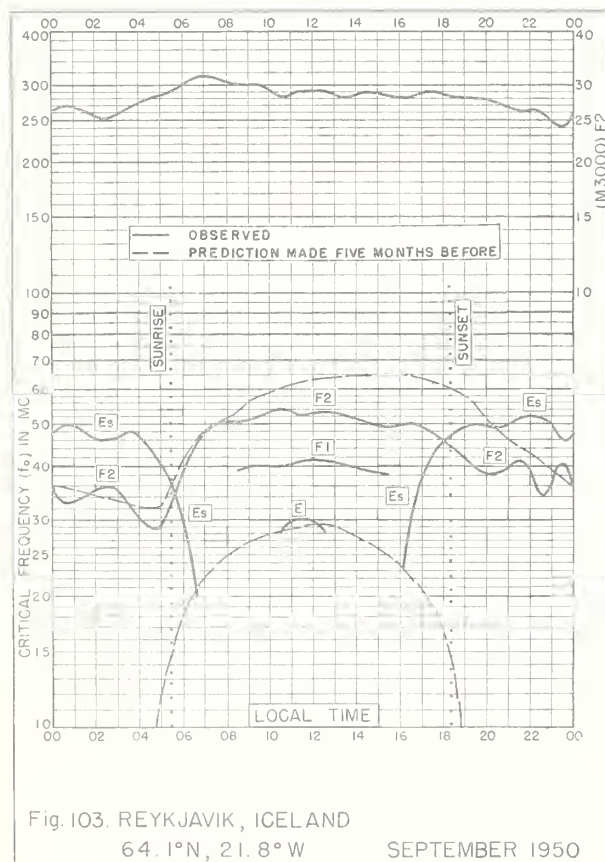
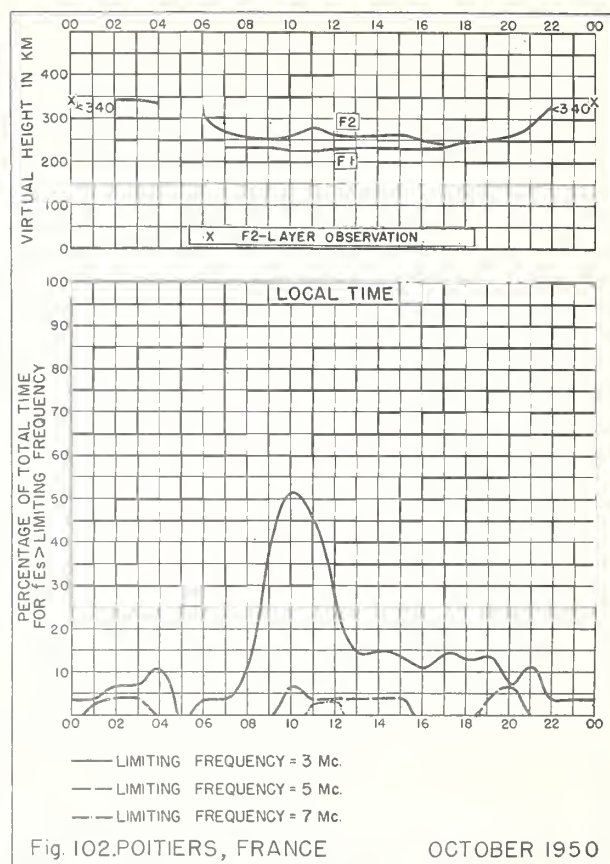
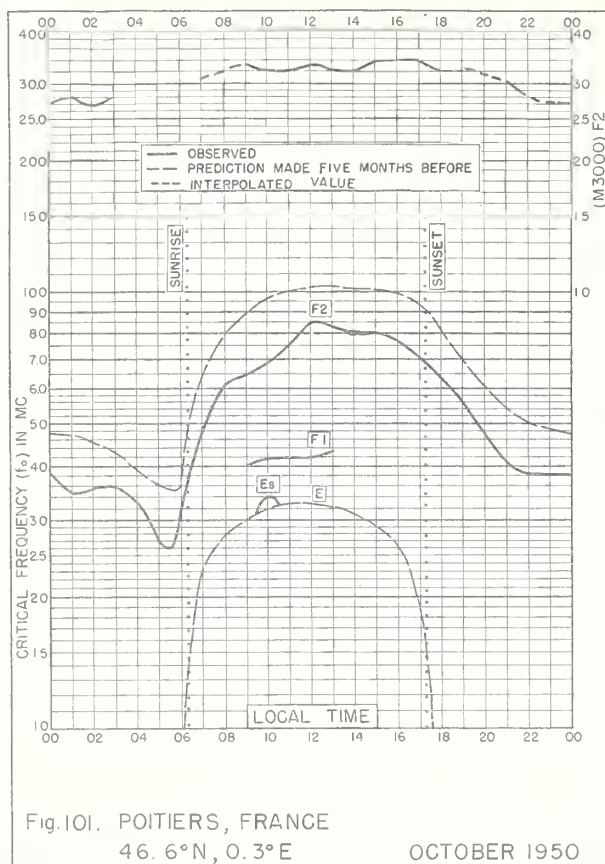
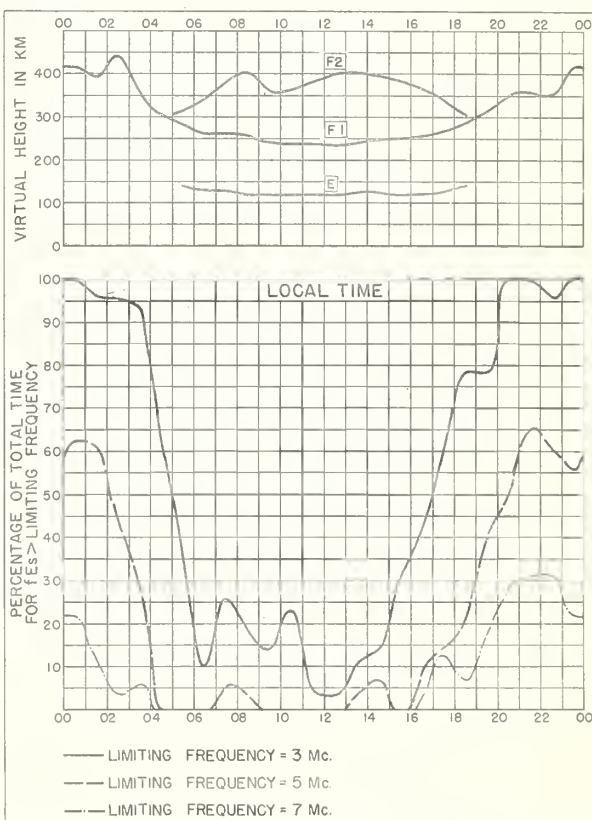
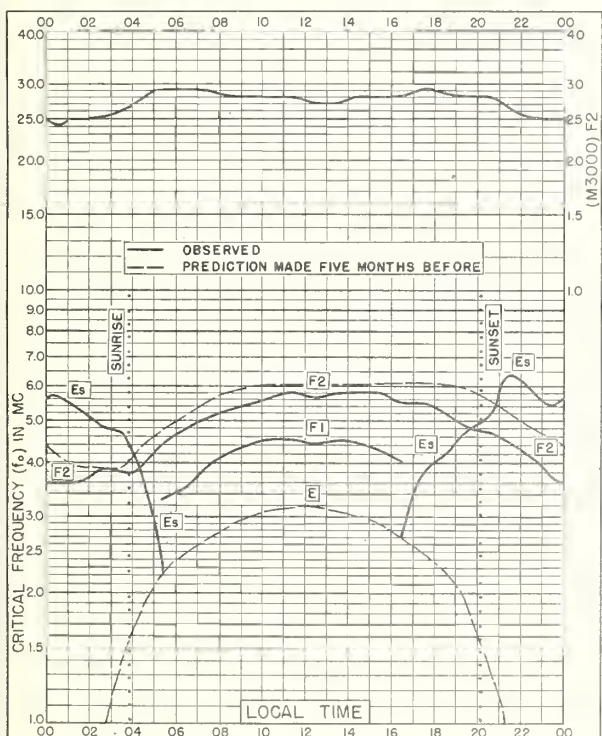
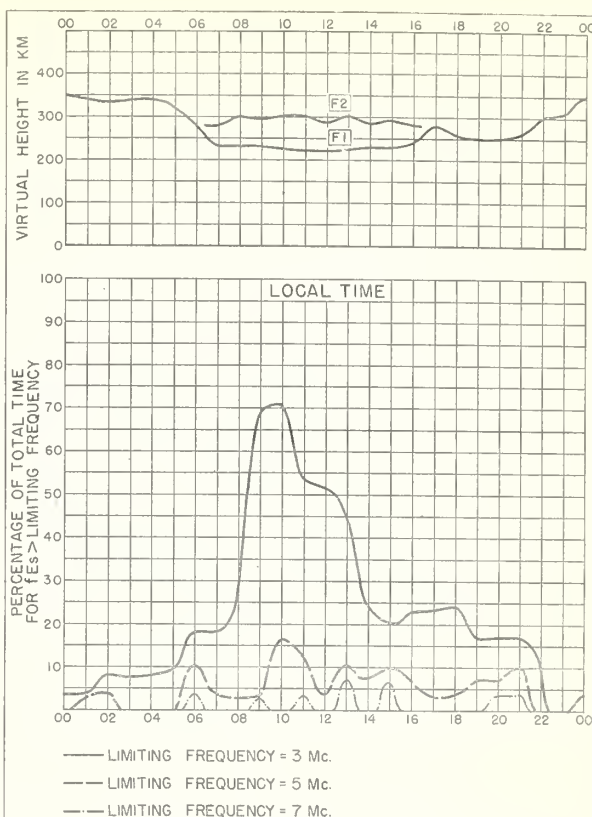
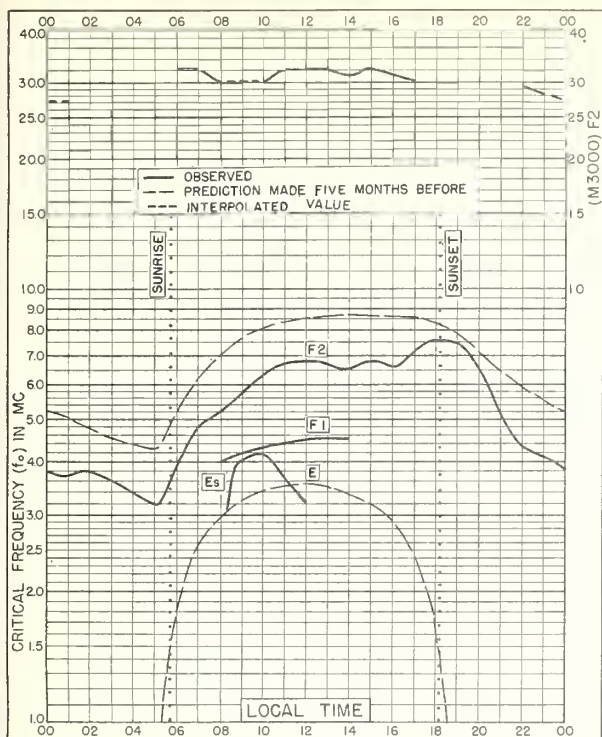


Fig. 100. DOMONT, FRANCE

OCTOBER 1950





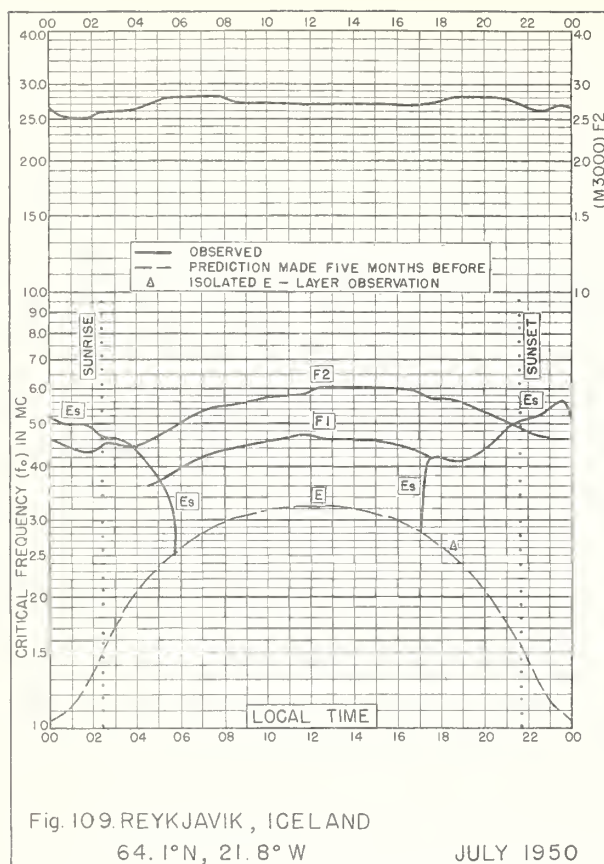


Fig. 109. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

64.1°N, 21.8°W

JULY 1950

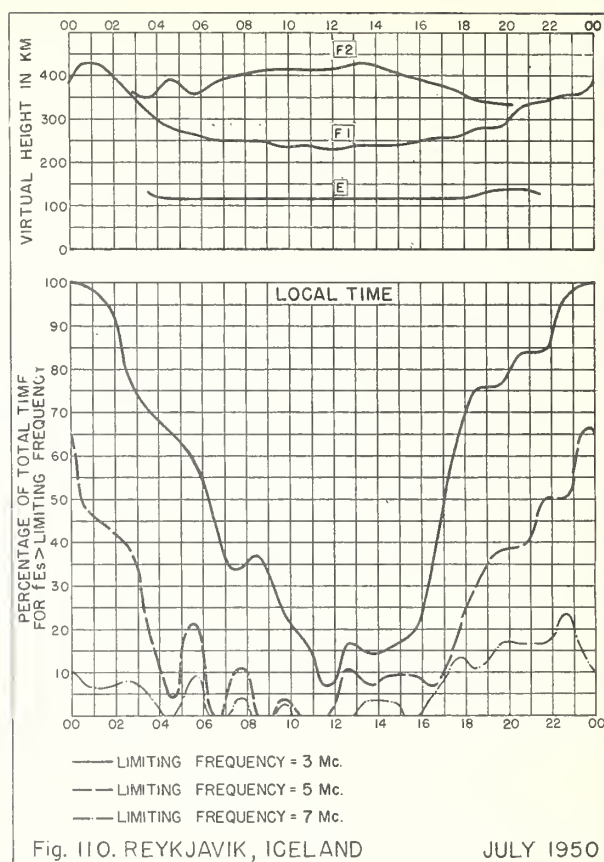


Fig. 110. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

JULY 1950

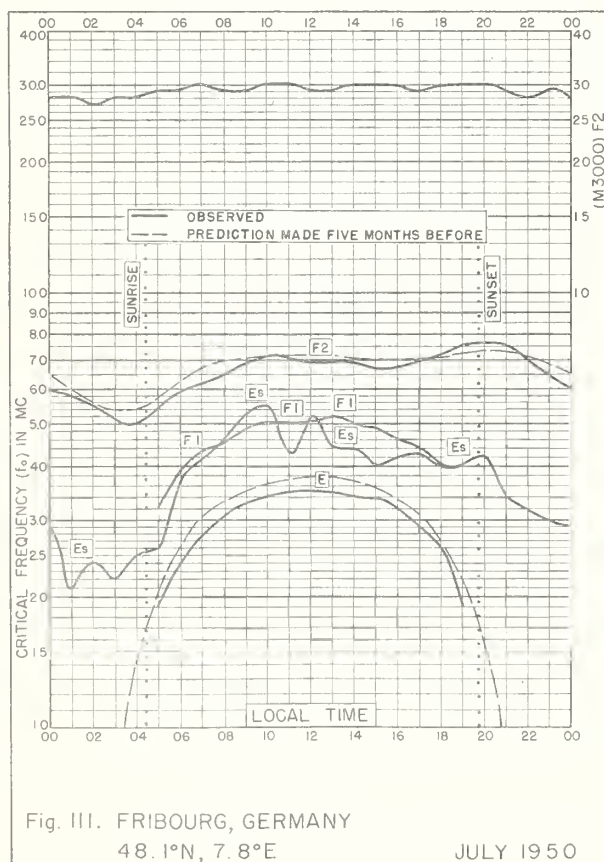


Fig. 111. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

48.1°N, 7.8°E

JULY 1950

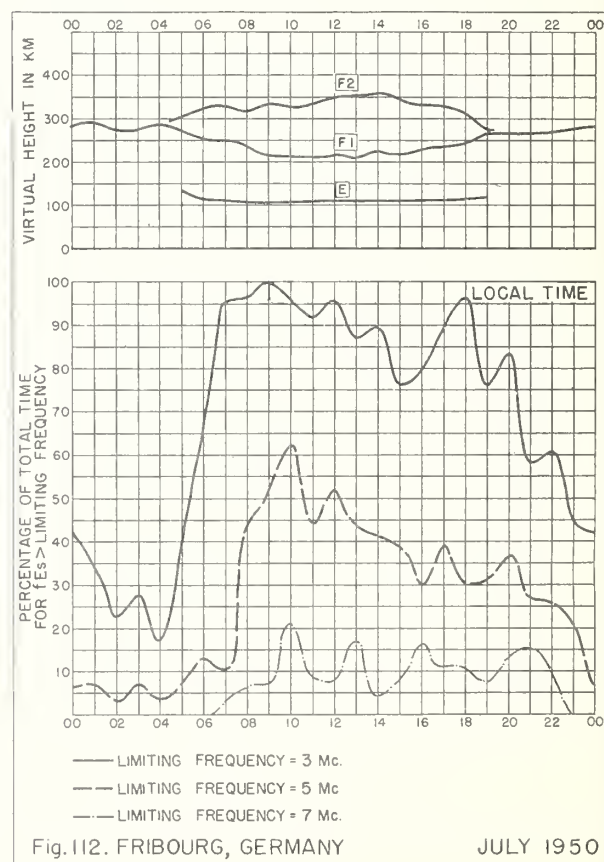


Fig. 112. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

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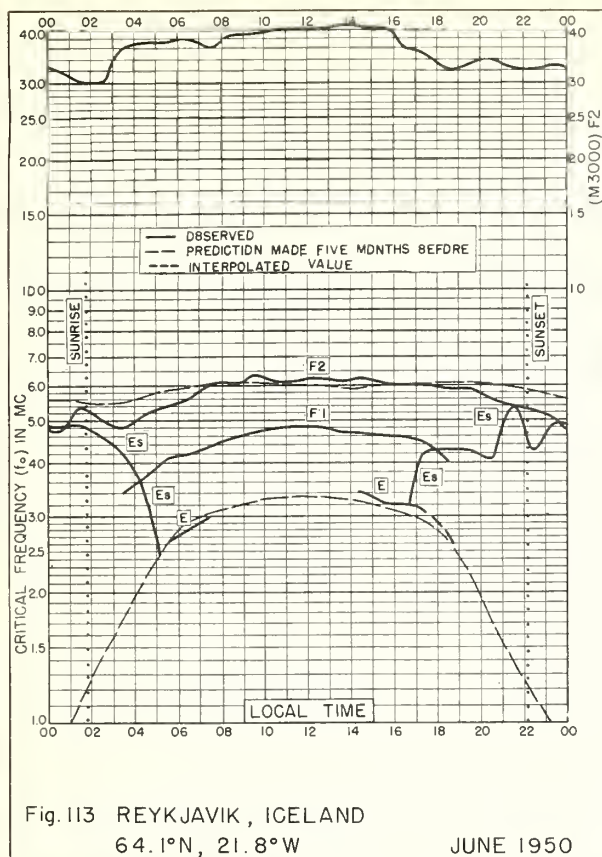


Fig. 113 REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

64.1°N, 21.8°W

JUNE 1950

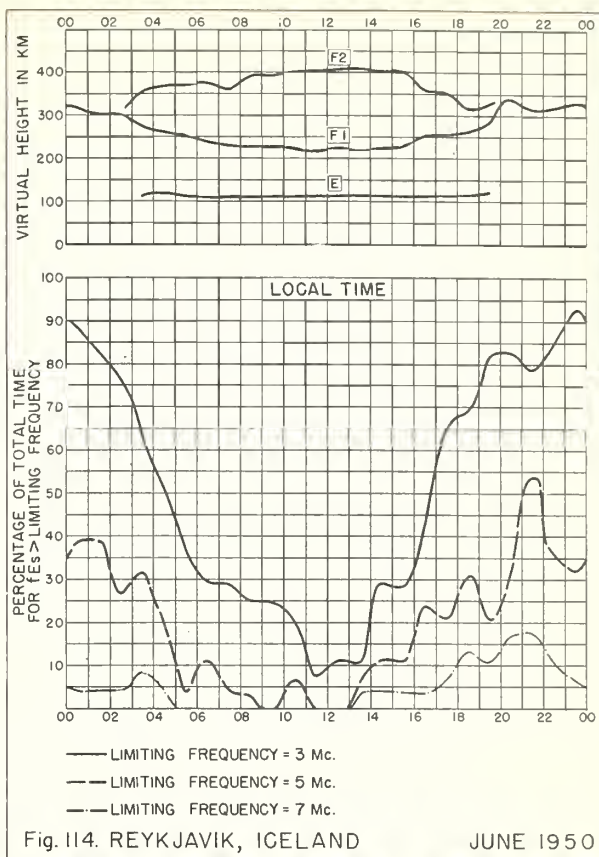


Fig. 114 REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

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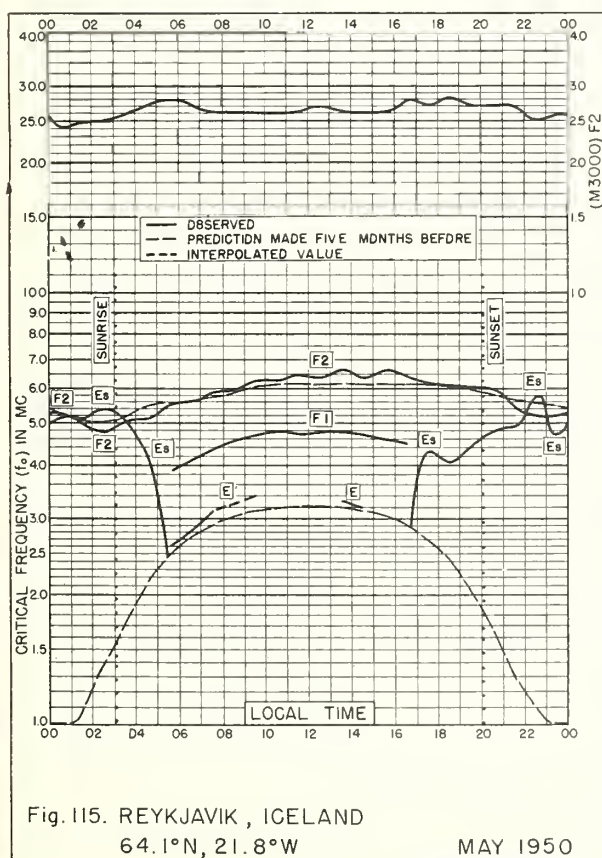


Fig. 115 REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

64.1°N, 21.8°W

MAY 1950

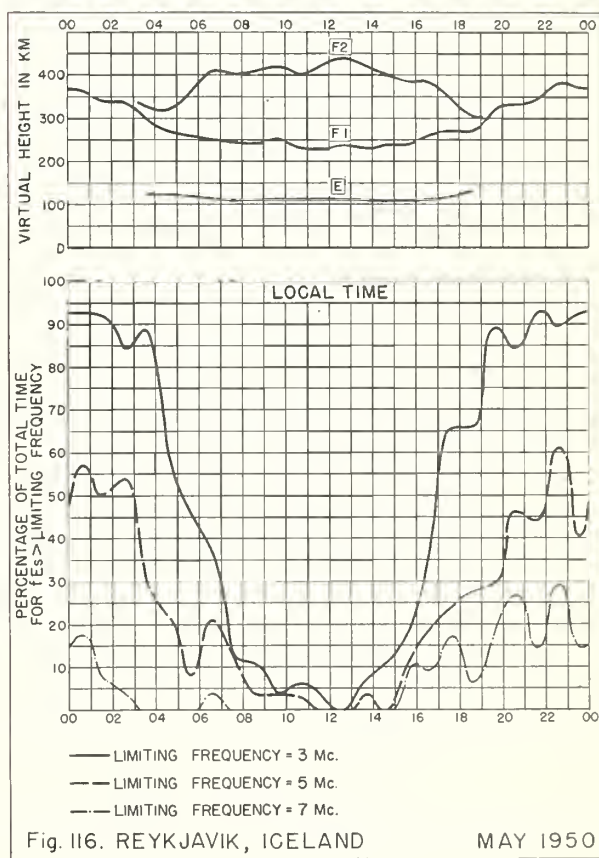


Fig. 116 REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

MAY 1950

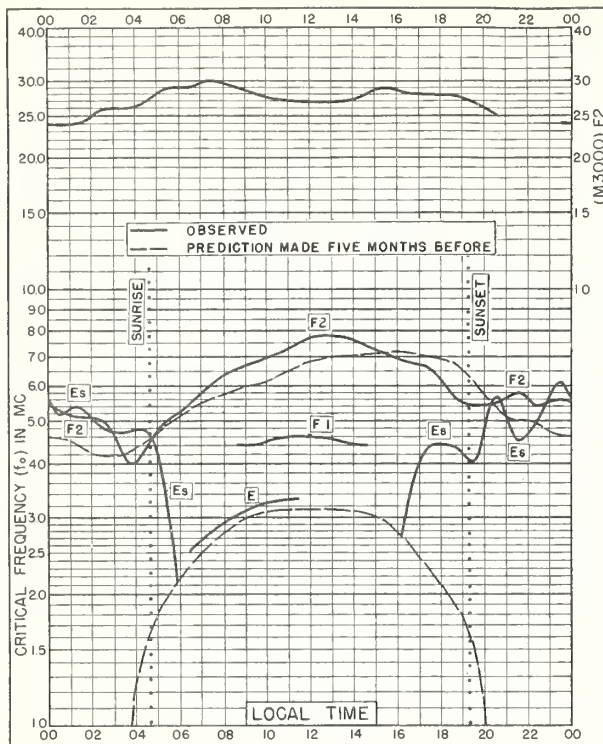


Fig. 117. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND
64.1°N, 21.8°W

APRIL 1950

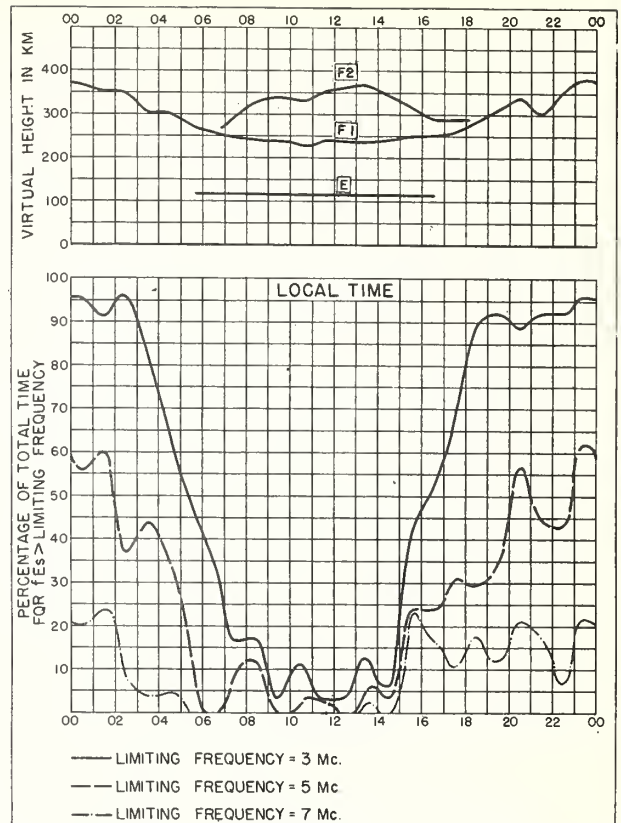


Fig. 118. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

APRIL 1950

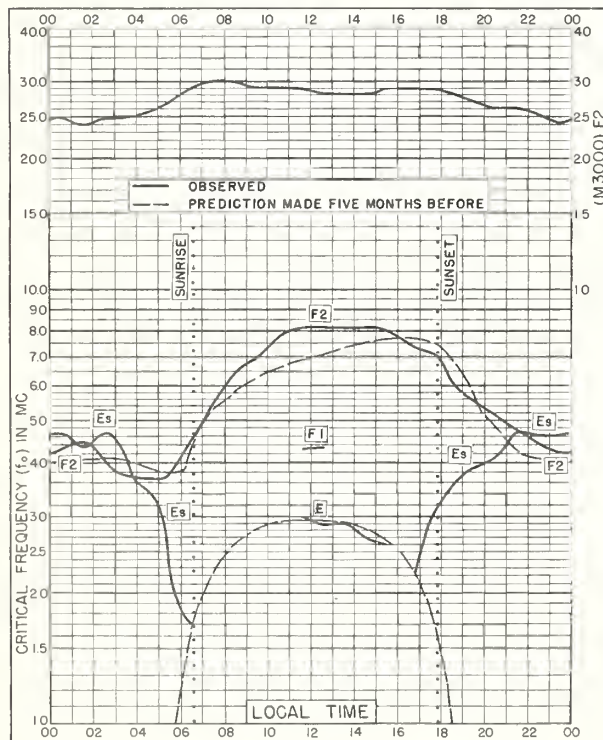


Fig. 119. REYKJAVIK, ICELAND
64.1°N, 21.8°W

MARCH 1950

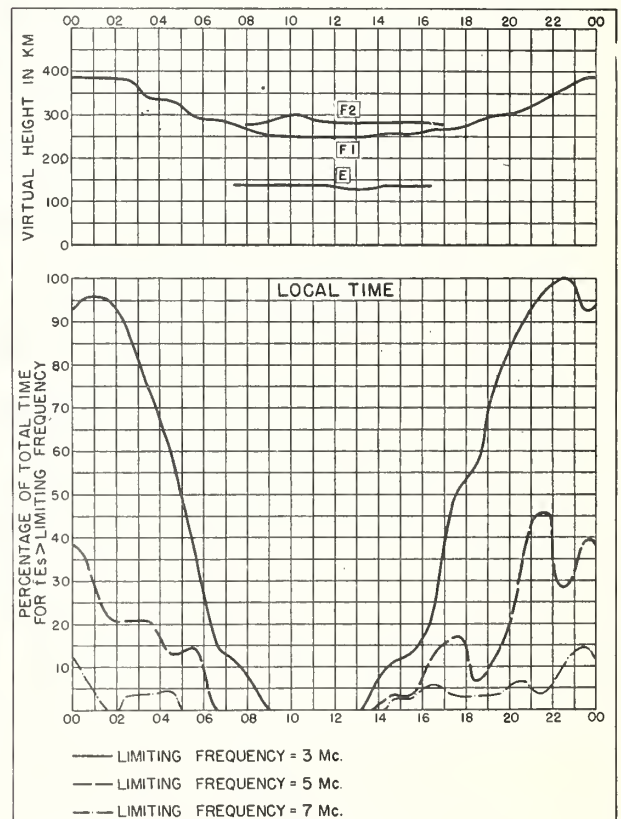


Fig. 120 REYKJAVIK, ICELAND

MARCH 1950

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CRPL and IRPL Reports

[A list of CRPL Section Reports is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]

Daily:

Radio disturbance warnings, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards. Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

Weekly:

CRPL-J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

Semimonthly:

CRPL-Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors For CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

Monthly:

CRPL-D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC 13() series.)

CRPL-F. Ionospheric Data.

*IRPL-A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

*IRPL-H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

Reports issued in past:

IRPL-C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL-G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL-R. Nonscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

**R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.

**R11. A Nomographic Method for both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

**R12. Short Time Variations in Ionospheric Characteristics.

R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.

**R15. Predicted Limits for F2-Layer Radio Transmission Throughout the Solar Cycle.

**R17. Japanese Ionospheric Data—1943.

R18. Comparison of Geomagnetic Records and North Atlantic Radio Propagation Quality Figures—October 1943 Through May 1945.

**R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

**R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.

**R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

**R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for the Prediction of Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.

**R30. Disturbance Rating in Values of IRPL Quality-Figure Scale from A. T. & T. Co. Transmission Disturbance Reports to Replace T. D. Figures as Reported.

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**R34. The Interpretation of Recorded Values of fEs .

R35. Comparison of Percentage of Total Time of Second-Multiple Es Reflections and That of fEs in Excess of 3 Mc.

IRPL-T. Reports on tropospheric propagation:

T1. Radar operation and weather. (Superseded by JANP 101.)

T2. Radar coverage and weather. (Superseded by JANP 102.)

CRPL-T3. Tropospheric Propagation and Radio-Meteorology. (Reissue of Columbia Wave Propagation Group WPG-5.)

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